

**DIRECTORY
OF
COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES**

**THE CLEVELAND FOUNDATION
1921**



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DIRECTORY *of* COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

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This Directory of Community Activities brings together material never included in one directory before. Its aim is to present a comprehensive summary in outline form of what Clevelanders do when they are organized for other than commercial or social purposes. Much matter is entirely new to local directory publications. Professional societies, labor unions and trade associations are listed more extensively than ever before attempted. The expansion of certain groups, such as that of Civic Organizations, is one indication of a policy of listing more than purely social work agencies, a policy begun in early volumes of Cleveland social work directories.

Moreover, the range of description of many types of agencies and associations has been enlarged, with a view to a more intelligent understanding of these organizations. The book indicates in a summary way what are their aims and what have been their accomplishments during the preceding year. We are confident that we have done this at no cost to the utility of the volume as a daily aid to the professional man or woman. We feel certain that it has enhanced the value of the book to those whose interest is primarily that of intelligent citizens without professional need of a directory.

This is the latest of a series of publications going back a number of years. The Associated Charities in 1908 and 1910 issued a "Cleveland Charities Directory," which when next published by that agency in 1914 was known as the "Cleveland Directory of Charities and Social Work." In its most recent form, when issued by the Welfare Federation in 1918, it was known as the "Directory of Social Agencies."

This evolution of names is an epitome of the growth of a new attitude toward the needs of a great city. This attitude reveals itself in the discarding of a narrowly remedial point of view and in the constantly wider acceptance of the idea that these needs are to be met by united, affirmative community co-operation.

A complete picture of Cleveland's activities is presented by the two mutually complementary books, this Directory and the Cleveland Year Book for 1921. The Year Book is published as a companion volume of the Directory. The Year Book presents in summary form under its several chapter headings the accomplishments of the community in the fields indicated.

The Cleveland Foundation is under greatest obligation to those whose expert knowledge and criticism has been invaluable in shaping the material here presented. Errors no doubt have been made and the editors will be grateful for suggestions which will improve subsequent editions.

Actual collecting and editing of material has been largely in the hands of Dr. Maurice R. Davie of Western Reserve University and Dr. C. E. Gehlke, Harmen B. Flinkers and John W. Love of the Division of Statistics of the Foundation.

RAYMOND MOLEY,
Director of the Cleveland Foundation.

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HOW TO USE THIS DIRECTORY

This Directory is arranged in the following manner:

- (1) Table of contents; groupings alphabetically arranged;
- (2) List of organizations; organizations arranged alphabetically within the grouping;
- (3) Alphabetical index of individual organizations.

If you know the name of the organization, agency, or institution you are looking for, consult the index.

If you know its general functions but not the name of the organization, look in the table of contents for a grouping where it might be included; then consult the text.

For a list of all the agencies or organizations doing work of a particular kind, look in the text under the respective heading, paying attention also to the cross references at the end of each grouping.

While great care has been used in grouping organizations according to their aims, it should be understood that the grouping is not a classification. It was necessary to use some scheme of grouping and the arrangement adopted was believed simplest and most logical, though by no means the only one possible.

The purposes of organizations listed are stated as expressed by the officers of the organizations themselves—the Foundation in listing them in no way endorses their aims.

AGED AND INFIRM, HOMES FOR

ALTENHEIM 7719 Detroit Avenue Edgewater 1351

Org. 1876; inc. 1887. Maintained by the West Side Deutscher Frauen Verein.

Purpose: To provide a home and care for white men and women over 65.

Capacity, 45. Admission fee, \$300; property to be made over to the home. Supported by entertainments, membership fees, and voluntary gifts.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. John Meckes; Vice Pres., Mrs. Sophia Schmidt; Secy., Flora Siringier; Treas., Mrs. Meta Baehr.

Person in Charge: Mrs. Agnes Renfert, Matron.

BAPTIST HOME OF NORTHERN OHIO 8903 Cedar Avenue Cedar 2294

Org. and inc. 1906. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a home for aged, infirm or indigent white persons, regardless of sex or nationality; preference given to members of the Baptist Church.

Applicants must be 65. Regular admission fee \$500, but applicants having more are required to turn over the excess also and are allowed five per cent interest thereon until their death.

Capacity, 25. During past fiscal year provided home comforts and medical care, furnished entertainment and occupation to 13 aged men and women at former location, 3334 Prospect Ave.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$8,400; earnings, \$1,000; endowment and misc., \$2,775; Community Fund, \$4,625.

Officers: Pres., C. F. Lang; Vice Pres., G. H. Olmsted; Secy., A. L. Talcott; Treas., W. Urquhart.

Person in charge: Anna L. Huntley, Matron. Service staff, 4.

CHURCH HOME 2227 Prospect Avenue Prospect 663

Org. and inc. 1856.

Purpose: To care for friendless and aged women.

Provides a home for women in the Diocese of Northern Ohio who have no means of support, are aged or ill and friendless. No fees required, but if applicant has property it must be turned over to the institution. Communicants of Episcopal Church given preference.

Capacity, 18. During past year cared for 19 persons, 18 in the Home, 1 outside.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$8,812.61. Supported by income from invested funds and by contributions.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. D. Z. Norton; Vice Pres., Mrs. Henry E. Cooke; Secy., Mrs. Ralph King; Treas., Katharine L. Mather.

Person in charge: Sister Sarah.

CITY INFIRMARY

Stop 21, Warrensville
Broadway 717

Org. 1845. Under the Department of Public Welfare, located at Warrensville since 1912.

Purpose: To provide institutional care for the homeless, aged, indigent residents of Cleveland.

Admission through Outdoor Relief Department, City Hall.

Capacity, 700. Average daily population, about 600.

Some provisions made for mental cases. During past fiscal year admitted 369, discharged 244, lost by death 145. Number of inmates December 31, 1920, was 616, including 415 men and 201 women.

Workshop for men opened in 1918, operated by the Association for the Crippled and Disabled. Work for the women consists mainly of sewing and knitting.

Visiting hours every day: 9—11 a. m., 1:30—3:30 p. m.

The infirmary operates a car during the summer to meet the Chagrin Falls car.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$450,000. Supported by the city.

Person in Charge: C. C. Heyner, Supt. Staff: medical director, matron, 22 attendants.

CLEVELAND HOME FOR AGED COLORED PEOPLE

4807 Cedar Avenue
Rosedale 3355

Org. and inc. 1896. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a home and care for colored men and women over 65.

Capacity, 18. During past year furnished home, medical care and occupation to 10 women and 5 men. Provides for burial.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$6,600; earnings, \$200; Community Fund, \$6,400.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. G. G. Jones; Vice Pres., Mrs. M. Taylor; Secy., Mrs. V. Burbidge; Treas., Mrs. I. B. Cash.

Person in charge: Mrs. Blanche Akers, Matron.

DORCAS INVALIDS' HOME

1380 Addison Road
Rosedale 808

Org 1867; inc. 1885. Member Welfare Federation. Registered with State Department of Health. Maintained by the Dorcas Society of Cleveland.

Purpose: To provide a home for the care of aged and invalid white women.

Capacity, 50. No fixed admission fee. Property must be turned over to the Home. During past fiscal year cared for 50 invalid women.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$22,724; earnings, \$2,000; endowment and misc., \$4,226; Community Fund, \$16,498.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. E. E. Benton; Vice Pres., Mrs. R. Snedden; Secy., Mrs. Carl Rock; Treas., Mrs. W. B. Haulon.

Person in charge: Mrs. Agnes J. Barsby, Matron. Staff: admin., 6; service, 7; maintenance, 5.

ELIZA JENNINGS HOME FOR INCURABLES

10603 Detroit Avenue
Lakewood 282

Org. 1888. Member Welfare Federation. Registered with State Department of Health. Under the direction of the Y. W. C. A.

Purpose: For the care of Protestant, incurable, invalid women who have lived in Cleveland or vicinity five years preceding application.

No age limit. Satisfactory character, testimonials and certificate of visiting physician required. Admission fee, \$500; property to be turned over to the Home.

Capacity, 26. Hospital facilities. During past year gave 366 days' care to each of 26 residents.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$16,271; earnings, \$1,100; endowment and misc., \$9,301; Community Fund, \$5,870.

Officers: Chairman, Mrs. Charles Presley.

Person in charge: Mrs. Julia Hoehl, Matron. Staff: admin., 30; service and maintenance, 9.

HOME FOR AGED WELSH

Stop 12, Mayfield Road, South Euclid
South Euclid 29

Org. and inc. 1919. Maintained by the Women's Welsh Clubs of America.

Purpose: To care for aged and disabled Welsh.

Capacity, 20. No set age requirements. Admission fee, \$500; property to be made over to the Home. On Dec. 31, 1920, 16 residents. Plans for another building on same site.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense estimated, \$8,400.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. M. W. Hasenpflug; Secy., Mrs. J. L. Vopalecky; Treas., Mrs. C. C. Grosser.

Person in charge: Richard Jenkins, Supt. Mrs. Richard Jenkins, Matron.

HOME FOR AGED WOMEN

2206 E. 46th Street
Rosedale 277

Org. 1877. Member Welfare Federation. Under the direction of the Y. W. C. A.

Purpose: To provide a home for white Protestant women over 65, residents of Cleveland or vicinity 5 years previous to application.

Capacity, 39. Waiting list. Admission fee, \$500; property to be made over to the Home. During past fiscal year provided home and medical care for 43 aged women.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$19,490; earnings, \$1,600; endowment and misc., \$10,900; Community Fund, \$6,990.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. E. H. Baker.

Person in charge: Mrs. J. P. Green, M. D., Supt.

LITTLE SISTERS OF THE POOR

2507 E. 22nd Street

Org. 1870; inc. 1887.

Purpose: To provide a permanent home for the destitute aged of both sexes over 60, regardless of creed or nationality.

Capacity, 200. During past year cared for 170 persons.

Supported by collections made by the Sisters.

Person in charge: Mother Catherine. Staff: admin., 4; clerical, 1; service, 21 Sisters.

A. M. MCGREGOR HOME

Lee and Terrace Roads, East Cleveland
Eddy 732

Org. and inc. 1904.

Purpose: To provide a home for white Protestant men and women over 65 years of age, residents of Cleveland, who are unable to provide for themselves.

Capacity, 48. Waiting list. Entrance fee, \$300. All property at time of admittance must be acknowledged and turned over to the Home. Interest from property is received by beneficiary during his lifetime. During past fiscal year cared for 48.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense approximately \$14,400. Supported by endowment and voluntary gifts.

Officers: Pres., J. M. Henderson; Vice Pres., H. A. Taylor; Secy. and Treas., W. S. Adams.

Person in charge: Ada VanNess, Matron.

MADISON HOME **Madison, Ohio**

Org. 1890 as a national home for soldiers' widows and mothers by the Woman's Relief Corps; the management and maintenance was assumed by act of legislature, 1904, by which the State of Ohio became the owner of the property and has since supported the home. Under control of Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To care for honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who served in the Civil War, who are citizens of Ohio, and who are not able to support themselves; their wives, widows and dependent mothers; also the widows, mothers or nurses of the war with Spain.

Two buildings, capacity 15 and 25. Total number on record June 30, 1919, was 33 women. Admission through board of managers.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$16,000. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: J. W. Morris, Supt. Mrs. J. W. Morris, Matron.

NATIONAL HOME FOR DISABLED VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS **Dayton, Ohio**

Central Branch, established 1867 by act of Congress. Post-office address is National Military Home, Ohio.

Purpose: To provide a home for disabled soldiers who served in the Mexican and Civil Wars or who have seen other service.

The reservation comprises 578 acres, acquired by purchase at various times since 1867; 92 buildings on the reservation including 19 barracks with a maximum capacity for 2,708 members; 8 hospital buildings with a maximum capacity for 567 patients; and 65 other buildings.

During fiscal year ended June 30, 1919, cared for 4,888; average present, 2,526. Maintained by Congressional appropriation.

Person in charge: Col. W. J. White, Governor.

OHIO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME **Sandusky, Ohio**

Established by state law. Opened 1888. Under control of Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To care for honorably discharged soldiers, sailors, marines and members of the Ohio National Guard who have been citizens of Ohio one year or more at the date of making application for admission, who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and by reason of such disability incapable of earning their living.

Sixteen cottages, capacity of each 50. Since the Home opened, there have been 10,129 admissions. On June 30, 1919, there were 1,093 in the institution. Admission through board of trustees.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$280,000. Supported by the state.

Officers: Commandant, Gen. W. R. Burnett; Asst. Supt. and Inspector, Maj. C. A. Reeser; Adjutant, Capt. A. A. Moul; Chief Clerk, Capt. C. E. Lawrence; Chief Surgeon, Dr. J. T. Haynes.

ORTHODOX OLD HOME

5912 Scovill Avenue
Central 3297R

Org. and inc. 1906.

Purpose: To provide a home for indigent, aged and friendless Jewish men and women over 60.

Capacity, 35. No fees, but money and property must be turned over to the Home.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$14,400. Supported by membership fees and contributions. Has started new home at 736 Lakeview Road which will cost approximately \$300,000.

Officers: Pres., R. H. Myer; Vice Pres., J. Sogolovitz; Secy., L. Rein; Treas., M. Burnstein.

Person in charge: Rabbi M. A. Levin, Supt. Staff: admin., 15; service, 6; clerical, 1.

SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE HOME

Lee and Mayfield Roads
Fairmount 9

Org. 1882; inc. 1898. Member Federation of Jewish Charities.

Purpose: For the care of dependent and infirm Israelites over 65 years of age.

Capacity, 70. No admission fees and no paying residents. Property must be made over to the Home. During past fiscal year cared for 57.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$30,000; Community Fund, \$7,000. Other support derived from invested funds and contributions.

Officers: Pres., Louis M. Wolf; Vice Pres., Henry Raugh; Secy., Isaac Simon; Treas., M. J. Mandelbaum.

Person in charge: Armin Berger, Supt. Mrs. A. Berger, Matron. Staff: admin., 17; service and maintenance, 8.

AMERICANIZATION

CITIZENS' BUREAU

Old Court House
Main 2717 Central 1823

Org. 1917 as the Americanization Information Bureau.

Purpose: To advise and assist the foreign born in naturalization, immigration and legal matters.

Activities: Gives assistance and advice in all matters incident to complete naturalization. This includes aid in filling out papers, instruction in citizenship and aid and advice in the legal process pertaining to naturalization. It conducts citizenship classes in the various schools, churches and libraries of the city. It gives assistance and general information in the income tax, affidavits to bring relatives to this country, and presidential exemption blanks.

During past fiscal year handled 15,472 cases, serving 13,876 individuals.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$25,000; earnings, \$12,750; Community Fund, \$12,250.

Officers: Chairman, Raymond Moley; Vice Chairman, Harry L. Vail; Secy. and Legal Advisor, Joseph Trinastic; Treas., Clare M. Vrooman.

Person in charge: George A. Green, Director. Staff: admin., 2; service, 15; clerical, 1.

CITY IMMIGRATION BUREAU

103 City Hall
Main 4600 Central 1

Org. 1914. A part of the City Division of Employment, under the Department of Public Welfare.

Purpose: To aid, advise, and protect immigrants arriving in Cleveland and to help and direct them to become citizens.

Activities: Work organized along following lines:

DEPOT WORK: In co-operation with the Travelers' Aid Society meets the immigrants upon their arrival at the depot, directs them and protects them against exploitation.

EMPLOYMENT: As part of the Division of Employment finds work for men and women unable to speak English. During past fiscal year secured employment for 332 new applicants and 113 renewals.

EDUCATION: Co-operates with agencies doing Americanization work, urges immigrants to learn to speak English. During past fiscal year directed 254 persons to school.

CITIZENSHIP: Aids immigrants in the naturalization process and promotes Americanization work. During past fiscal year filled out 2,606 applications for first papers and 511 for second papers. Looked after the advertising of the naturalization classes and wrote about 5,000 letters to those ready for their full naturalization. Distributed 5,470 books on citizenship to the prospective candidates, 9,000 Immigrants' Guides, and 1,646 pieces of other literature dealing with Americanization.

INFORMATION AND COMPLAINTS: Serves as a center for information on the foreign population of the city. Acts as interpreter for various departments of the city government. Attempts

to adjust cases of difficulty of various kinds, to prevent exploitation of the foreign born, and to help solve their troubles. During past fiscal year handled 74 cases of legal nature, 28 cases of landlord and tenant, 106 cases of domestic troubles, 42 cases of real estate, 86 concerning money, 63 of relief, 9 of insurance, and 772 of unclassified variety.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$2,710. Supported by the city, supplemented by the Welfare Federation.

Person in charge: John Prucha, Chief.

CLEVELAND AMERICANIZATION COUNCIL

226 City Hall
Main 5978

Org. 1919.

Purpose: To correlate all Americanization activities of Cleveland and map out a city-wide program.

Activities: Calls meetings of various organizations interested in Americanization to formulate plans. Discourages indiscriminate Americanization work by irresponsible organizations.

During past fiscal year established 65 classes for the study of English in 24 factories.

Budget for 1921: Included in budget for Citizens' Bureau.

Officer: C. D. Freibolin, Chairman.

Person in charge: George A. Green, Director.

See also PUBLIC SCHOOLS, EDUCATIONAL EXTENSION, page 264, and SOCIAL SETTLEMENTS, page 284.

BATH HOUSES

The city of Cleveland owns and operates six public bath houses. Under the Division of Recreation, Department of Parks and Public Property.

All bath houses are open from 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. with the exception of evenings on which special activities are held.

A fee of 5 cents is charged for soap and towel, those bringing their own receiving the use of showers free of charge.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$113,895.

The following is a list of the bath houses and their special facilities:

BROADWAY BATH HOUSE, 7654 Broadway, Broadway 393. Org. 1906. Office for a District Physician and Dispensary. Large laundry which takes care of the laundry from all the bath houses. Approximate attendance past year, 75,000.

Person in charge: William Richards, Supt. Staff, 16.

CENTRAL AVENUE BATH HOUSE, 2526 Central Ave. Org. 1920. For colored people. Dispensary. Club rooms. Marion play-

ground adjoins. Approximate attendance since opened, March 30, 65,000; for playground, 24,580.

Person in charge: Alex Taylor, Supt. Staff, 13.

CLARK AVENUE BATH HOUSE, 5706 Clark Ave. Edgewater 61. Org. 1907. General community center work. Extensive gymnastic activities and athletics. Dispensary. Approximate attendance past year, 100,000.

Person in charge: Julius Kemeny, Supt. Staff, 10.

ORANGE AVENUE BATH HOUSE, 1611 Orange Ave. Prospect 1030. Org. 1904. Solely a bath house. Approximate attendance past year, 100,000.

Person in charge: M. E. Warren, Supt. Staff, 9.

ST. CLAIR AVENUE BATH HOUSE, E. 63rd St. and St. Clair Ave. Org. 1921. Just opened. Cost of construction, \$250,000. Extensive community center work is planned. Gymnasium 50 x 72 fully equipped, together with running track and swimming pool 20 x 55. Three club rooms. Clinic and Babies' Dispensary. Laundry.

Person in charge: George Foster.

WOODLAND AVENUE BATH HOUSE, E. 93rd St., and Woodland Ave. Garfield 6286. Org. 1914. General community center work. Gymnasium. Swimming pool. Club rooms. Health center, with infant hygiene and tuberculosis clinics, district physician and public health nurses. Ballet and aesthetic dancing. Dramatics. Elocution. Approximate attendance past year, 250,000.

Person in charge: M. J. McLaughlin, Supt. Staff, 16.

CAMPS

BOY SCOUT CAMP

Formerly at Madison, Ohio

Org. 1910. Maintained by Cleveland Council, Boy Scouts of America.

Purpose: To give boys outdoor training in woodcraft, campcraft, physical development, etc.

Camp last summer was held at Madison and known as Camp Clark. Next season it will be at the Boy Scout Reservation, Chagrin Falls, where plans are being made for an all-year camp.

Capacity at Camp Clark, 200. Length of stay, 1 week or more. Camp hospital and resident physician. Trained scout leaders to supervise all Scout activities.

During past season held camp of 8 weeks' duration, taking care of about 200 Boy Scouts per week.

Person in charge: Howard T. French, Camp Master. Staff: admin., 10; clerical, 2; maintenance, 3.

CAMP WISE ASSOCIATION

Stop 133, Shore Line
Nottingham 290

Org. 1906; inc. 1907. Member Federation of Jewish Charities.

Purpose: To establish and maintain a fresh air camp for boys and girls and such other persons as may be admitted.

Capacity, 170. Length of stay, 2 weeks. Supervised play and recreation. Dance hall. Medical and nursing care. Provision for convalescents.

During past season gave outings aggregating 12,500 days to 663 children, 152 babies and 78 mothers; total 893. About 150 young men and women gave one week each of volunteer service in assisting the directors of the camp.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$13,530; earnings, \$1,800; Community Fund, \$11,730.

Officers: Pres., W. C. Treuhaft; Vice Pres., Dr. J. Grossman; Secy., Tina G. Bernstein; Treas., S. D. Wise.

Person in charge: O. Markey, Director. Staff: admin., 3; service, 5; maintenance, 1.

EAST END NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSE CAMP

Gates Mill

Org. 1919. Maintained by East End Neighborhood House.

Purpose: To give an outing to children of the neighborhood and to provide a place for week-end camping by the settlement clubs.

Capacity, 20. Length of stay, 1 week. For boys and girls 10 to 15 years old. Bathing, hiking, games.

During past season gave outings to 249 including week-end camps.

Person in charge: Gertrude Bogart.

EPWORTH FRESH AIR CAMP

R. F. D. 2, Painesville, Ohio

Org. 1901. Maintained by Cleveland District Epworth League. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: The spiritual, moral and physical betterment of children and mothers residing in congested districts of Cleveland.

Capacity, 51. For boys and girls 5 to 12 years of age and a few mothers and babies. Length of stay, 9 days. Playground equipment. Indoor baseball, bathing, hiking.

During the past season provided outings to 340 mothers and children, aggregating 2,720 days' care.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$3,000; endowment and misc., \$2,200; Community Fund, \$800.

Person in charge: Carl S. Bechberger, Chairman Fresh Air

Committee. Grace Pelton, Deaconess in charge of camp. Staff: admin., 3; maintenance, 4.

ERIESIDE SCHOOL GIRLS' CAMP

Willoughby-on-the-Lake
Willoughby 13R

Org. 1919. Maintained by the Y. W. C. A.

Purpose: To provide an outing for school girls members of clubs conducted by the Cleveland Y. W. C. A.

Capacity, 150. Length of stay, 2 weeks. Bathing, music, dramatics, games, physical director.

During past year gave outings to 357 girls.

Person in charge: Irene B. Riley, Camp Director. Staff: admin., 2; service, 17.

FRIENDLY INN FARM

Northfield, Ohio
Macedonia 9R2

Org. 1917. Maintained by Central Friendly Inn.

Purpose: To give the children of the Haymarket district an outing in the country for a very small fee.

Capacity, 48. Length of stay, 2 weeks. For boys and girls 5 to 15 years of age. Baseball, hikes, folk dancing, swimming, games. Employs dietitian.

During past season gave outings to 174 children.

Person in charge: Lillian Amiraux, Camp Director. Staff: admin., 3; service, 2.

GOODRICH FARM

Hudson, Ohio

Org. 1912. Maintained by Goodrich Social Settlement.

Purpose: To provide a summer outing for club members of the Settlement and others in special cases.

Capacity, 78. For boys and girls and a few mothers and babies. Length of stay, 2 weeks, or more if necessary. Artificial pond, baseball field, tennis courts, swings, hikes, farm activities.

During past season provided outings for 214 children; 29 women and 14 babies; 22 men and 25 working boys and girls.

Person in charge: Frank J. Skalak, Director. Staff: admin., 3; service, 3.

HARKNESS CAMP

Willoughby, Ohio

Org. 1919. Maintained by the Presbyterian Union.

Purpose: To provide a fresh air camp for the upbuilding of body, mind and spirit, and the organization of boys' and girls' clubs.

Capacity, 156. Length of stay, 10 days. For children 8 to 15 years of age. Bathing, boating, baseball, basketball, outdoor games

and hiking. Military discipline and self-government under college leadership.

During past season provided outings for 520 children.

Person in charge: W. I. Newstetter, Director. Staff: admin. and service, 10; maintenance, 3.

HIRAM HOUSE CAMP

Stop 30, Cleveland & Chagrin Falls Line.

Org. 1897. Maintained by Hiram House.

Purpose: To give a summer outing to children belonging to Hiram House clubs and classes and to those living in the neighborhood.

Capacity, 78. Length of stay, 2 weeks. Separate cottage for Camp Fire Girls. Pavilion for recreation, pond for bathing, ball grounds, swings. Opportunity for clubs of young men belonging to Hiram House to maintain tents on the grounds during the summer, spending their nights and week-ends there. Week-end parties during spring and fall.

During the past season gave outings to 437 children. There were 2,500 visits to the camp outside of the regular summer outings.

Person in charge: Bertha L. Moore, Camp Director. Staff: admin., 2; service, 4; maintenance, 1.

HOLIDAY HOUSE

Salida Beach, Ohio

Org. 1907. Maintained by the Girls' Friendly Society of the Episcopal Church, Diocese of Ohio.

Purpose: To provide a vacation home for self-supporting girls and women.

Capacity, 45. Length of stay, 2 or more weeks. Games, dancing, music and reading rooms. Outdoor attractions of bathing, tennis, croquet, beach suppers and country rides.

During the past season provided vacation outings for 225.

Officers: Chairman, Mrs. Ralph King; Secy., Miss M. L. Smith; Treas., Mrs. E. R. Grasselli.

Person in charge: Elizabeth C. Carroll, House Mother. Staff: admin., 2; service, 2; maintenance, 2.

J. B. G. V. C. CAMP

Madison, Ohio

Org. 1917. Maintained by the Jewish Business Girls' Vacation Club.

Purpose: To provide a self-supporting camp for self-supporting girls.

Capacity, 36. Length of stay, 1 or 2 weeks. Bathing, lawn tennis, volley ball, baseball.

During past season provided outings for 40 to 50 girls.

Person in charge: Jessie J. Friedman, Camp Director. Staff: admin., 2; maintenance, 2.

LAKE BREEZE CAMP

Maintained by Vacation Savings Club.

Discontinued 1921. See Cleveland Girls' Council, page 103.

LAKESIDE REST COTTAGE

Lakeside, Ohio

Org. 1893. Maintained by the W. C. T. U. (Non-Partisan). Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a vacation home for self-supporting girls. Capacity, 25. Length of stay, 1 or 2 weeks. Entertainments, bathing, boating, tennis and excursions.

During the past season provided vacation opportunities for 200.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$1,825; earnings, \$1,175; endowment and misc., \$50; Community Fund, \$600.

Officers: Chairman of Board of Managers, Mrs. J. G. Krebs; Secy. and Treas., Margaret Kelly.

Person in charge: Margaret Kelly, Secy. Mrs. E. F. Plummer, Matron.

MARY EELLS VACATION CAMP

Madison, Ohio

Org. 1912. Maintained by the Y. W. C. A.

Purpose: To provide vacations for self-supporting girls and women.

Capacity, 125. Length of stay, 1 or 2 weeks. Athletic field used for tennis, baseball and basketball. Recreation hall with dance floor and stage. Bathing and boating.

During past year provided outings for 738.

Person in charge: Lois Kyle, Camp Director. Staff: admin., 3; service, 4; maintenance, 6.

PHILLIS WHEATLEY CAMP FOR GIRLS

West Dover, Ohio

Org. 1920. Maintained by Phillis Wheatley Association.

Purpose: To provide an outing and recreation for colored girls.

Capacity, 36. Length of stay, 1 or 2 weeks. Playground, games and athletics, hiking. Moral and religious instruction, and training along domestic lines.

During past season provided outings for 75 girls.

Person in charge: Malzarine Hamlet, Camp Director. Staff: admin., 2; maintenance, 2.

SALVATION ARMY FRESH AIR CAMP

Reynolds Road, Mentor, Ohio
Mentor 7J-2

Org. 1906. Maintained by the Salvation Army.

Purpose: To furnish outings to poor mothers and children.

Capacity, 95. Length of stay, 10 days. Practical nurse in camp. Playground equipment. Fields and woods for recreation.

During past season 331 children and 81 mothers were given an average of 11 days' vacation, totaling 4,154 days' care.

Person in charge: Adjutant Collins. Staff: admin., 1; service, 3; maintenance, 2.

WESIGAA LODGE

Rocky River, Ohio

Org. 1920. Maintained by West Side Girls' Athletic Association.

Purpose: To give opportunity for out-of-door life to working girls of the West Side.

Capacity, 24. Length of stay, 1 day to 2 weeks. Bathing, boating, hiking, open fields for baseball.

During past season provided outings for about 600 girls.

Person in charge: Margaret Watkins, Camp Director. Staff: admin., 2; maintenance, 2.

Y. M. C. A. CAMP

Aurora, Ohio

Org. 1902. Maintained by the Y. M. C. A.

Purpose: To provide camp facilities for boys 12 years of age and over.

Capacity, 140. Length of stay, 10 days or 2 weeks. Lake and stream offering advantages of boating, fishing, swimming. Athletic field, tennis courts, baseball, hiking, nature study. Group leaders.

During past season provided outings for 515 boys under and 190 over 18 years of age; total 705.

Person in charge: D. W. Weist, Camp Director. Staff: admin., 4; maintenance, 3.

See also HOSPITALS AND SANATORIA, page 148.

CEMETERIES

Alber—Lorain Ave., West Park.

Agudath Achim—Lansing Ave., nr. E. 57th St.

Anshe Chesed—Fulton Rd., cor. Bailey Ave.

Anshe Emeth—Fir Ave., cor. W. 61st St.

Anshe Grodno—Lansing Ave., nr. E. 57th St.

Baruch Ohel Chesed—Lansing Ave., nr. E. 57th St.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Beth Israel Shaarei Torah—Lansing Ave., nr. E. 57th St.

B'nai Abraham—Fir Ave., nr. W. 58th St.
B'nai Jeshurun—12900 Penobscot Ave.
Brainard—Broadview Rd., nr. Spring Rd.
Broadview—Broadview Rd., nr. W. 23rd St. (Municipal.)
Brooklyn Heights—South end W. 35th St.
Brookmere—Broadview Rd., nr. W. 36th St. (Municipal.)
Calvary Catholic—4255 E. 99th St.
Chevra Kadisha—Baxter Ave., nr. E. 65th St.
Denison Avenue—Denison Ave., opp. W. 23rd St. (Municipal.)
East Cleveland—1617 E. 118th St.
Erie Street—E. 9th St., opp. Eagle Ave. (Municipal.)
Evangelical Lutheran—Pearl Rd., nr. Behrwald Ave.
Harvard Grove—6100 Lansing Ave. (Municipal.)
Highland Park—Kinsman Rd., Warrensville. (Municipal.)
Hungarian—Fir Ave., nr. W. 58th St.
Kneseth Israel—Lansing Ave., nr. E. 57th St.
Knollwood—Stop 18, Mayfield Rd.
Lake View—12316 Euclid Ave.
Lakewood Park—North Ridge Rd., Rocky River.
Mayfield—Mayfield Rd., opp. Coventry Rd., Cleveland Heights.
Monroe Street—Monroe Ave., opp. W. 32nd St. (Municipal.)
Moses Edelstein—Lansing Ave., nr. E. 57th St.
Ohavi Emuna—5903 Harvard Ave., nr. E. 58th St.
Oheb Zedek—Lansing Ave., nr. E. 57th St.
Oheb Zedek—Ridge Rd., South Brooklyn.
Riverside—W. 25th St., opp. Riverside Ave.
St. John's Catholic—Woodland Ave., opp. E. 71st St.
St. Joseph's Catholic—Woodland Ave., cor. E. 79th St.
St. Mary's Catholic—W. 41st St., cor. Clark Ave.
St. Mary's Polish—Brecksville Rd., Newburgh.
Scranton Road—Scranton Rd., cor. Wade Ave.
United Jewish—Mayfield Rd.
West Park—Ridge Rd., Brooklyn Twp. (Municipal.)
Woodland—Woodland Ave., cor. E. 71st St. (Municipal.)

CHILD CARING AGENCIES

CHILDREN'S BUREAU

Electric Building

Main 1

Org. 1921. Under a sub-committee of the Welfare Federation. An outgrowth of the Children's Survey conducted by the Welfare Federation in 1920, for the purpose of carrying out one of its recommendations, which was for a bureau of investigation. The committee, which is just being organized, consists of representatives from

children's institutions and other child-caring agencies using the Bureau.

Purpose: To promote thorough investigation of each case seeking admission to a child-caring agency or institution, to furnish full and complete information concerning each child or family which seeks the help of the respective child-caring organizations and to keep in touch with families from which children have been admitted to institutions.

The same committee will act as advisory committee for the Children's Shelter and the Children's Bureau will investigate the social history of the children received there, the Children's Shelter being responsible for their medical and mental examination.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$10,000; Community Fund, \$10,000.

Person in charge: Lawrence Cole, Director.

**CLEVELAND DAY NURSERY AND FREE KINDERGARTEN
ASSOCIATION**
2050 E. 96th Street
Cedar 1841

Org. 1882; inc. 1894. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: The establishment and maintenance of day nurseries and free kindergartens in different parts of the city and whatever other work for children may seem desirable.

Activities: Maintains 5 day nurseries, 4 kindergartens and a kindergarten training school (see page 281). Children of any nationality, race or religion are cared for. Sliding scale of fees, from 10 to 50 cents, according to the budget of the family. Medical and dental care. Nurseries open from 6:30 A. M. to 6:00 P. M., except Sundays, legal holidays and Saturday afternoons. Classes for mothers in sanitation, dietetics, nursing. Classes for children in handmade toys, dancing, cooking. Playground directors.

KINDERGARTENS

Samantha Hanna, 2918 St. Clair Ave. Prospect 940.

Director, Mary S. Pierce.

Louise, 2640 E. 37th St. Rosedale 5808.

Director, Emily B. Anthony.

Mary Paine Bingham, 522 Central Ave. Prospect 173.

Director, Elizabeth Forman.

Wade, 2323 E. 22nd. St. Prospect 960.

Director, Marian Gates.

DAY NURSERIES

Flora Stone Mather, 7240 Broadway. Broadway 781.

Supt., Mrs. L. C. Baxter.

Louise, 2640 E. 37th St. Rosedale 5808.

Supt., Lelia Gettles.

Lend-a-Hand, 2134 E. 77th St. Rosedale 702.

Supt., Mrs. L. B. Smith.

Perkins, 2918 St. Clair Ave. Prospect 940.

Supt., Mrs. J. K. Barber.

Wade, 2323 E. 22nd St. Prospect 960.

Supt., Mrs. K. B. Eaton.

During past year aggregate attendance for nurseries, 42,889; for kindergartens, 40,964; total, 83,853. Made 749 home visits. Gave medical examinations to 741 new children, medical inspection to 2,314, throat cultures for 60. Treated 61 children with bad teeth, performed 39 operations for children with diseased tonsils and adenoids.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$98,542; earnings, \$13,596; endowment and misc., \$30,173; Community Fund, \$54,773.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Edward Bushnell; Vice Pres., Mrs. A. B. Thompson; Secy., Mrs. Lawrence Hamill; Treas., Mrs. W. B. McAllister. Staff: admin., 2; service, 27; clerical, 3; maintenance, 21.

CLEVELAND HUMANE SOCIETY

Room 620, City Hall
Main 4600 Central 1

Org. 1873; inc. 1889, under special act of the legislature. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To protect children and animals in Cuyahoga County from cruelty and neglect.

Activities: Carried on under the following departments:

CHILD PROTECTION: Protects children against cruelty, neglect, crime, pauperism and degrading surroundings; protects them from the effects of illegitimacy. Conducts mental clinics.

During past fiscal year handled 1,844 cases, involving 4,550 children. Number of cases closed during year 1,101, involving 102 cases of physical cruelty, 306 of medical, moral and physical neglect, and 155 of non-support. Collected \$20,458.52 from negligent parents and \$38,788.63 for board of children outside their own homes.

HOME FINDING AND CHILD PLACING:

Org. 1913. Places normal, homeless, orphaned, abandoned and deserted children in carefully selected and supervised boarding, wage, free and adoptive homes. Has subsidized homes for the temporary care of children while mental tests are being made and while the necessary medical attention is being secured.

Total number of children under care during year, 1,437. Children discharged by adoption, return to parents, court order, etc., during

year, 352. Placed 596 children in boarding homes, 63 in free homes, 56 in adopted homes, 10 in wage homes, 175 in institutions, 47 with relatives and 176 with parents under supervision.

ANIMAL PROTECTION: Animal Shelter, 5624 Kinsman Rd. Protects animals from cruelty and neglect. Provides inspection for stock yards and markets. The Shelter is equipped with sanitary cages in which the animals are kept and has two modern automatic electric cages in which the undesirable animals are destroyed.

During past fiscal year investigated 639 complaints, involving 11,603 animals. Examined 5,807 horses, gave 776 warnings, made 20 arrests, killed 1,394 cats and 661 dogs.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$173,850; earnings, \$65,100; endowment and misc., \$6,380; Community Fund, \$102,370.

Officers: Pres., James R. Garfield; Vice Pres., A. R. Teachout; Secy., A. B. Williams; Treas., F. F. Prentiss.

Person in charge: James E. Ewers, General Agent. Staff: admin, 3; service, 26; clerical, 8.

ORPHANS' OUTING COMMITTEE

Hollenden Hotel
Ontario 400

A committee of the Cleveland Automobile Club appointed each year to give an outing to the children of the orphanages.

For further information, see Fred. H. Caley, Secy. Cleveland Automobile Club.

See also CHILDREN'S HOMES AND ORPHANAGES, page 28; DISPENSARIES AND CLINICS, page 86; HANDICAPPED MENTALLY and PHYSICALLY, page 134; and HOSPITALS AND SANATORIA, page 148.

CHILDREN'S HOMES AND ORPHANAGES

CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY SCHOOL AND HOME

10427 Detroit Avenue
Lakewood 256 Highland 414

Org. 1854; inc. 1865. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To care for, train and place in homes, neglected, destitute and helpless children between the ages of 4 and 14, living in Cleveland and vicinity.

Five buildings; capacity, 100. During past fiscal year cared for 190 children, giving a total of 36,500 days' care and schooling.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$35,945; earnings, \$11,000; endowment and misc., \$17,520; Community Fund, \$7,425.

Officers: Pres. and Treas., Samuel Mather; Vice Pres., Frank A. Arter; Secy. and Auditor, Henry A. Raymond.

Person in charge: John F. Fisher, Supt.

CHILDREN'S CHRISTIAN HOME

11401 Lorain Avenue
Edgewater 121

Formerly known as the Cleveland Christian Orphanage. A church home under the Christian Church.

Org. and inc. 1902. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To care and find homes for white orphan children; also to aid parents who have no homes for their children and must go out to work.

Capacity, 50. During past fiscal year cared for 85 children; re-established several homes.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$12,418; earnings, \$2,400; endowment and misc., \$6,750; Community Fund, \$3,268.

Officers: Pres., Floyd Shook; Vice Pres., Mrs. E. C. Henn; Secy., Mrs. A. Bower; Treas., Mrs. W. H. Cowdery.

Person in charge: Mrs. J. C. B. Stivers, Supt. Staff: admin., 15; service, 5; clerical, 2.

CHILDREN'S SHELTER

Temporary Office, 5000 St. Clair Avenue
Rosedale 1974

Org. 1921. Site not yet chosen. To be under the supervision of the Cleveland Protestant Orphan Asylum, but to serve all children's agencies and institutions. An outgrowth of the Children's Survey conducted by the Welfare Federation in 1920.

Purpose: To provide a temporary shelter for dependent children for the purpose of giving them intensive medical and mental study and treatment before final disposition of their cases.

On the basis of this medical and mental study and also of the social facts secured by the Children's Bureau, a plan of treatment suitable to each child will be developed and the children will be distributed to the agency or institution best equipped to meet the particular problem.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$19,680; Community Fund, \$19,680.

Person in charge: E. J. Henry, Supt.

CLEVELAND PROTESTANT ORPHAN ASYLUM

5000 St. Clair Avenue
Rosedale 1974

Org. 1852; inc. 1853. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a temporary home for dependent children who are sound of mind and body, and to place such children in family homes.

Admitted usually from 2 to 12 years of age. Placed at any age in suitable foster homes.

Capacity, 100. During past fiscal year gave home protection, medical treatment, schooling and recreation to 309 children, placed 74 in foster homes, returned 156 to relatives.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$37,710; earnings, \$5,200; endowment and misc., \$32,510.

Officers: Pres., Douglas Perkins; Vice Pres., G. S. Russell; Secy., E. J. Henry; Treas., J. H. Wade.

Person in charge: E. J. Henry, Supt. Staff: admin., 2; service, 12; clerical, 2; maintenance, 5.

GERMAN METHODIST ORPHAN ASYLUM

191 Center Street, Berea
Berea 77

Org. and inc. 1864.

Purpose: The care and education of orphan children without restriction as to denomination.

Capacity, 125. Takes children from 2 years of age; girls may remain until 18, boys until 21. Every child has the opportunity of elementary and high school education. During past fiscal year cared for 140 children, placed out 5 in families under contract and agreement. Number in institution Dec. 31, 1920, was 88, of whom 22 were from Cleveland.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$34,000.

Officers: Pres., Dr. J. H. Horst; Vice Pres., Rev. H. C. Loeppert; Secy., Rev. H. A. Maser; Treas., Dr. F. W. Mueller.

Person in charge: Rev. and Mrs. G. F. Hausser. Staff: admin., 15; service, 10; clerical, 2.

HOME OF THE HOLY FAMILY

18120 Puritas Springs Road, West Park
Lakewood 4291

Org. 1895; inc. 1896. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To care for and educate orphans and homeless children from 2 to 11 years of age. No restrictions as to nationality or religious belief.

Capacity, 47. During past fiscal year provided home care and training to 42 children.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$13,615; earnings, \$3,000; endowment and misc., \$2,600; Community Fund, \$8,015.

Officers: Pres. and Treas., Ellen E. Donovan; Vice Pres., Theresa A. Deane; Secy., J. J. Hayes.

Person in charge: Ellen E. Donovan. Staff: admin., 5; service, 2; clerical, 2; maintenance, 5

JEWISH INFANT ORPHANS' HOME

2200 E. 40th Street
Rosedale 925 Central 4185W

Org and inc. 1898. Member Federation of Jewish Charities.

Purpose: To care for infant orphans up to 5 years and temporarily for dependent children up to 10 years of age.

Capacity, 75. Number of children in the institution Jan. 1, 1919, was 68; during the year 116 were admitted, totaling 184. Of these 81 were returned to parents, 25 transferred to Jewish Orphan Asylum, 2 given out for adoption, 1 lost by death, totaling 109, and leaving 75 children in the home Jan. 1, 1920. Average number of days of care per child was 144.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$36,489; earnings, \$6,489; Community Fund, \$30,000.

Officers: Pres., Max Rosenblum; Vice Pres., J. W. Deutsch; Secy., S. H. Littman; Treas., Max Levi.

Person in charge: H. Rosenburg, Supt. Staff: admin., 2; service, 13.

JEWISH ORPHAN HOME

5000 Woodland Avenue
Rosedale 196 Central 2869

Org. 1868; inc. 1897. Member Federation of Jewish Charities. Maintained by Districts Nos. 2 and 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

Purpose: To house, rear and train Jewish orphans who are without support.

Capacity, 475. Admits children between ages of 5 and 12. No fees. Children kept until of age to be self-supporting. Conducts kindergarten and first and second grades, the older children being sent to neighboring public schools. Gives vocational training.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$250,000; Community Fund, \$25,000. Other support derived from dues from lodges of I. O. B. B. in above districts, comprising 15 states, and from contributions and invested funds.

Officers: Chairman of Local Board, Emil Joseph; Secy., Kate Weis.

Person in charge: L. Edward Lashman, Supt. Staff: admin., 3; service, 18; clerical, 2; maintenance, 30.

JONES HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN

3518 W. 25th Street
Lincoln 287

Org. and inc. 1887. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: The care and training of white Protestant children between the ages of 5 and 12 who temporarily have no homes.

Capacity, 85. During past fiscal year provided home care, training and medical treatment to 225 dependent children.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$21,620; earnings, \$6,500; endowment and misc., \$6,255; Community Fund, \$8,865.

Officers: Pres., F. C. Case; Secy., F. W. Treadway; Treas., J. G. Jennings.

Person in charge: Henry Metzger, Supt.

OHIO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' ORPHANS' HOME

Xenia, Ohio

Org. 1869. Became state institution by act of legislature April, 1870. The only state institution not under the Board of Administration.

Purpose: For the care and education of the destitute children of deceased and disabled soldiers and sailors.

Thirty-two buildings; capacity, 20 to 25 each. Total capacity, 700. Children admitted as young as 3 years, may remain until 18. Affords vocational and academic training up through high school grade. Enrollment Aug., 1920, 581. Supported by the state.

Board of Trustees, composed of 5 members appointed by the Governor and serving for 5 years, has charge and custody of the home.

ORPHANAGE OF THE HOLY GHOST

2408 W. 14th Street

Org. 1919. Maintained by the Church of the Holy Ghost.

Purpose: To care for orphans over 4 years of age who are of the Greek Catholic Uniate faith.

Capacity, 25. Given school training and educated for the priesthood or sisterhood if they desire. Preference given to Rusins. Cares for an average of 25 children.

Person in charge: Rev. Joseph P. Hanulya.

ORPHANAGE OF ST. BASIL

2280 W. 7th Street

Org. 1920. Maintained by the Church of SS. Peter and Paul.

Purpose: To care for orphans over 2 years old, who are of the Greek Catholic Uniate faith.

Capacity, 15. Cares for children until 14 or 16 years old. Trains those who so desire for the priesthood or sisterhood. Preference given to Ukrainians. Cares for an average of 15 children.

Person in charge: Rev. Philemon Tarnavsky.

ST. ANN'S INFANT ASYLUM

3409 Woodland Avenue
Prospect 2285 Central 4186

Org. 1873. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To care for foundlings and orphaned and destitute children up to 3 years of age.

Capacity, 98. Placing-out done through Catholic Charities Bureau (see page 100). Cares for unmarried mothers.

During past fiscal year took care of 384 children, including 146 of unmarried mothers, aggregating 140,160 days. Cared for 201 unmarried mothers.

Budget for 1921: Included under St. Ann's Maternity Hospital (see page 158).

Person in charge: Sister M. Geraldine, Supt.

ST. ANTHONY'S HOME FOR BOYS

8301 Detroit Avenue
Edgewater 52 Lorain 718

Org. 1906. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To furnish a home for dependent boys between 14 and 18 years of age.

Capacity, 40. Supplies home for dependent boys, secures employment for them, provides training to make them self-supporting, finds homes for them and supervises them after placement. During past fiscal year cared for 81 boys.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$23,720; earnings, \$9,000; endowment and misc., \$580; Community Fund, \$14,140.

Person in charge: Rev. C. H. LeBlond, Director. Staff: admin., 2; service, 4; clerical, 1.

ST. JOHN'S ORPHANAGE

2619 Franklin Avenue
Lincoln 1617W Princeton 2439W

Org. and inc. 1909. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To furnish a home for Protestant orphaned needy white girls, admitted between the ages of 3 and 8, such a home to be conducted under the best Christian influences.

Capacity, 23. During past fiscal year provided home care, training and medical treatment to 31 orphaned girls, averaging 297 days per child, there being several temporary cases.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$8,704; earnings, \$1,400; endowment and misc., \$2,685; Community Fund, \$4,619.

Person in charge: Sister Ada, Supt. Service staff, 6.

ST. JOSEPH'S ORPHANAGE

6431 Woodland Avenue
Rosedale 743 Princeton 2439W

Org. 1862; inc. 1899. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To shelter and educate destitute Catholic white orphan girls from 3 to 14 years old.

Capacity, 250. During past fiscal year provided home care and schooling to 352 orphaned and destitute Catholic girls.

In connection with the orphanage is St. Joseph's Guild, org. 1904, membership, 2,000, which renders educational and material assistance to the orphans. Secy., Mary G. Ryan.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$56,875; earnings, \$10,900; endowment and misc., \$2,400; Community Fund, \$43,575.

Person in charge: Elizabeth O'Farrell, Mother Superior. Staff: service, 42.

ST. MARY'S INSTITUTE

10510 Buckeye Road

Org. 1883. Member Welfare Federation. A branch of Notre Dame Academy, 1325 Ansel Rd.

Purpose: To furnish a home, board and education to homeless children, mostly from Cleveland.

Capacity, about 150. During past fiscal year provided a home and training, medical services, recreational facilities and protection for 226 girls. A considerable part of the cost of maintenance is paid by parents or guardians.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$26,350; earnings, \$18,000; endowment and misc., \$700; Community Fund, \$7,650.

Person in charge: Mary Pancratia, Mother Superior.

ST. VINCENT'S ORPHAN ASYLUM

3315 Monroe Avenue

Lincoln 1528 Central 165

Org. 1856; inc. 1885. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To care for white Catholic orphan boys between the ages of 3 and 14.

Capacity, 245. During past fiscal year provided home and moral training, educational and recreational advantages to 240 orphaned and destitute Catholic boys.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$55,975; earnings, \$9,050; endowment and misc., \$2,200; Community Fund, \$44,725.

Person in charge: Sister M. Edward. Director, Rev. C. H. LeBlond, 501 Standard Theater Bldg.

CHURCHES OF GREATER CLEVELAND**BAPTIST**

Headquarters—1134 Schofield Bldg. Rev. A. M. McDonald, Exec. Secy.

Buckeye Heights Hungarian—Buckeye Rd., cor. E. 118th St. Rev. William Dauda, 11705 Forest Ave.

Calvary—W. 25th St. and Library Ave. Rev. H. Lee McLendon, 2601 Library Ave.

Cedar Avenue—Cedar and E. 103rd St. Rev. Milton M. Bales, 2231 E. 100th St.

Cleveland Heights—Cleve Hts. Rev. Howard Vernon, 2125 Lee Rd., Cleve. Hts.

Czecho-Slovak—W. 56th St., nr. Denison Ave. Rev. Adolph Knobloch, 6100 Denison Ave.

East Cleveland—Euclid and Rosemont Aves. Rev. Millard Brelsford, 1885 Grasmere Ave., E. C

East End—Euclid Ave. and E. 97th St. Rev. Franklin W. Sweet, address the Church.

Erin Avenue—Erin Ave. and W. 32nd St. No pastor.

Euclid Avenue—E. 18th St. and Euclid Ave. Rev. W. W. Bustard, address the Church.

Euclid Village—Euclid Village. Rev. J. J. Hobbins, Euclid.

Fidelity—Wade Park and E. 84th St. Rev. J. T. Raymond, 1608 Crawford Rd.

First—Prospect Ave. and E. 46th St. Rev. David Bovington, address the Church.

First German—Kinsman Rd. and Griswold Ave. Rev. H. C. Baum, 6520 Outhwaite Ave

First Hungarian—8005 Holton Ave. Rev. Stephen Crosz, 8005 Holton Ave.

First Swedish—Addison Rd., nr. Wade Park Ave. Rev. E. E. Eklof, 1416 Addison Rd.

Glenville—E. 105th St. and Elgin Ave. Rev. A. R. Stark, 10219 Yale Ave.

Hungarian West—Chatham Ave., cor. Fulton Rd. Rev. Jos. Matuskovits, 3508 Chatham Ave.

Immanuel—Saywell Ave. and E. 123rd St. Rev. W. S. Lake, 791 Eddy Rd.

Lakewood—Detroit and Lincoln Aves. Rev. I. N. DePuy, 1600 Clarence Ave., Lkwd.

Madison—Madison Ave. and W. 95th St. Rev. J. F. Cuthreil, address the Church.

Nottingham—Arcade Ave. and E. 167th St. Rev. J. H. Merkel, 1867 Beersford Pl., E. C.

Olivet—Bridge and W. 52nd St. Rev. C. H. Irving, 7201 Clinton Ave.

Polish—E. 71st St. and Gertrude Ave. Rev. Chas. Jersak, 12104 Miles Ave.

Second German—E. 55th St. and White Ave. Rev. David Hamel, 10731 Lee Rd.

Slovak—Tremont and College Aves. Rev. John Pavalda, address the Church.

Superior Avenue—Superior Ave. and E. 25th St. Rev. W. L. Lemon, 1730 E. 27th St.

Trinity—Broadway and Fullerton Aves. Rev. William G. Evans, 7440 Broadway.

Willson Avenue—E. 55th St. and Quincy Ave. No pastor.

BAPTIST MISSIONS

Erin Avenue Mission Sunday School—W. 56th St. nr. Clark Ave.

Italian—E. 103rd St. and Cedar Ave. Rev. Vito Corda, 10104 Cedar Ave.

Roumanian—(East), 7712 Holton Ave.

Roumanian (West)—1379 W. 54th St. Rev. Michael Fark, 1827 W. 58th St.

St. Clair Mission (Second German Church)—1758 St. Clair Ave., N. E.

Slovenian Mission—E. 73rd St. and St. Clair Ave. Rev. Adolph Kelih, 8005 Holton Ave.

COLORED BAPTIST

Antioch—Central Ave. and E. 24th St. Rev. H. C. Bailey, 2244 E. 43rd St.

Beulah—1337 Central Ave. Rev. J. R. Jones, 3913 Central Ave.

Beulah—Collinwood. Rev. C. W. Crawford.

Corinthian—E. 31st St. and Cedar Ave. Rev. McDonald.

Day Spring—2360 E. 28th St. Rev. R. M. Green.

East Mt. Zion—10816 Frank Ave. Rev. B. K. Smith, 2297 E. 101st St.

Friendship—E. 33rd St., nr. Woodland Ave. Rev. S. Hawkins.

Gethsemane—E. 30th St. and Scovill Ave. Rev. W. M. Page, 2179 E. 105th St.

Liberty Hill—5719 Kinsman Rd., cor. Venning Pl. Rev. E. Sims.

Lilly—E. 31st St. and Orange Ave. Rev. J. W. Sellers, 2494 E. 31st St.

Little Rock—2212 Scovill Ave. Rev. W. H. Evans.

Metropolitan—Central Ave. Rev. S. S. Cumby.

Midway—Central Ave. Rev. W. H. Butler.

Monumental—E. 43rd St., nr. Scovill Ave. Rev. W. M. Robinson.

Morning Star—2410 Superior Ave. Rev. C. R. Butler.

Mt. Haven—Cedar and E. 37th St. Rev. Chas. H. Crable, 2223 E. 43rd St.

Mt. Nebo—E. 12th St. and Hamilton Ave. Rev. Pratt.

Mt. Olive (First)—Kinsman Rd. and E. 126th St. Rev. J. D. Kent, 2196 E. 49th St.

Mt. Olive (Second)—Scovill and E. 28th St. Rev. J. A. Wilson, 2346 E. 37th St.

Mt. Pirom—E. 30th St. and Hamilton Ave. Rev. Walker.

Mt. Pisgah—E. 37th St. and Scovill Ave. Rev. Johnson.

Mt. Pleasant—E. 30th St. and Orange Ave. Rev. Johnson.

Mt. Zion—2756 E. 49th St. Rev. J. E. Kent.

New Hope—E. 30th St. and Orange Ave. Rev. J. H. Allen.

Mt. Moriah (New)—2526 E. 28th St. Rev. Brogan.

Orange Grove—Central Ave. and E. 22nd St. No pastor.

Primitive—Rear of New Hope Church, E. 30th St. and Orange Ave. No pastor.

Revelation—E. 24th St. and Orange Ave. Rev. M. C. Grennett, 2259 Woodland Ave.

St. Paul's—E. 24th St. and Central Ave. Rev. Pillow.

Second Immanuel—E. 79th St. and Quincy Ave. Rev. C. R. Jones.

Shiloh—2344 E. 30th St. Rev. C. C. Fishback, 2292 E. 95th St.

Tabernacle—2159 E. 43rd St. Rev. Wm. Van Pelt, 2677 E. 48th St.

Tried Stone—E. 38th St. and Woodland Ave. Rev. J. R. Yewell, 6405 Mona Ave.

Union—2298 E. 100th St. Rev. E. N. Williams.

Unity—3186 E. 80th St. Rev. E. E. Berry, 6414 Beaver Ave.

Zion Hill—E. 37th St., bet. Woodland and Scovill Aves. Rev. C. C. Ailer.

CHRISTIAN REFORMED

First—2085 W. 58th St. Rev. M. Botbyl, 2136 W. 58th St.

Second—Union Ave. and E. 127th St. Rev. G. Westenberg, 3404 E. 121st St.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

First Church of Christ, Scientist—Duchess Theater, 5706 Euclid Ave.; Reading Room, 29 Taylor Arcade.

First Church of Christ, Scientist, Lakewood—Detroit and Arthur Aves.; Reading Room, 14606 Detroit Ave.

Second Church of Christ, Scientist—Euclid Ave. and E. 77th St.; Reading Room, 1900 Bldg., 1900 Euclid Ave.

Third Church of Christ, Scientist—W. 25th St. and Mapledale Ave.; Reading Room, W. 25th St. and Clark Ave.

Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist—E. 105th St., nr. Euclid Ave.; Reading Room, 1977 E. 105th St.

Fifth Church of Christ, Scientist—W. 58th St. and Franklin Ave.; Reading Room, 1449 W. 58th St.

CHURCH OF GOD

Church of God, (Blessed Hope)—10623 Lee Ave. Rev. Robert G. Huggins, 10623 Lee Ave.

Church of God, (Garfield Blvd.)—10512 Hathaway Ave. Rev. L. E. Conner, 10416 Columbia Ave.

Church of God—2806 Daisy Ave. Rev. Karl Giesser, 2806 Daisy Ave.

Church of God—2410 E. 79th St. Rev. M. E. Jones, 10818 Colonial Ave.

Church of God—9623 Manor Ave. Rev. Jacob Luchansky, 9405 Dickens Ave.

Church of God (Colored)—1058 Hamilton Ave. Rev. J. D. Craig.

CONGREGATIONAL

Congregational Union of Cleveland—801 Hippodrome Bldg.
Rev. G. L. Smith, Exec. Secy.

Archwood—Archwood Ave., nr. W. 25th St. Rev. Robert B. Blyth, 3608 Archwood Ave.

Bethel—Franklin Ave. and W. 52nd St. Rev. T. A. H. Homme, 3416 W. 122nd St., West Park.

Bethlehem—Broadway and Fowler Aves. Rev. John F. Berry, 5111 Fowler Ave.

Calvary—Euclid Ave. and Lockwood St. Rev. J. Rose Greene, 1815 Knowles St., E. C.

Collinwood—Aspinwall Ave. and E. 150th St. Rev. J. Henry Hornung, 896 E. 153rd St.

Cyril (Bohemian)—W. 43rd St. and Cyril Ave. Rev. John Musil, 4228 Cyril Ave.

Denison Avenue—W. 99th St. and Denison Ave. Rev. Philip C. King, address the Church.

East—Euclid Ave. and Page St., E. C. Rev. William Torrance Stuchell, 1751 Strathmore St.

East View—Kinsman Rd. and E. 143rd St. No pastor.

Emmanuel (Bohemian)—Quincy Ave. and E. 86th St. Rev. F. T. Bastel, 2629 E. 121st St.

Euclid Avenue—Euclid Ave. and E. 96th St. Rev. Ferdinand Q. Blanchard, 1722 Pryer Ave.

Euclid Village—Euclid Village. Rev. Karl O. Thompson, 11306 Knowlton Ave.

First—Franklin Ave. and W. 45th St. Rev. W. R. Kedzie, 1798 W. 47th St.

Glenville—Eddy Rd. and St. Clair Ave. Rev. John R. Scotford, address the Church.

Grace—W. 65th St. and Colgate Ave. No pastor.

Highland—Detroit Ave. and W. 114th St. Rev. Charles H. Couch, 1446 Coutant Ave.

Hough—Hough Ave., nr. E. 82nd St. Rev. H. Samuel Fritsch, 1909 E. 97th St.

Jones Road—Jones Rd., nr. Broadway. Rev. Isaac T. Williams, 7525 Claassen Ave.

Kinsman-Union—Ramona Blvd. and E. 93rd St. Rev. Alexander M. Meikle, 10202 Kinsman Rd.

Lakewood—Detroit Ave. and W. Clifton Blvd. Rev. Roy E. Bowers, 1241 Granger Ave.

Mizpah (Bohemian)—E. 59th St., nr. Fleet Ave. Rev. Philip Reiting, 3736 E. 59th St.

Mt. Zion (Colored)—2315 E. 31st St. Rev. Irving K. Merchant, 2344 E. 93rd St.

North—St. Clair Ave. and E. 72nd St. Rev. David R. Williams, 943 E. 72nd St.

Nottingham—Nottingham Rd. Rev. Lewis D. Williams, 1016 Dillewood Rd., Nottingham.

Park—Ashbury Ave. and E. 112th St. Rev. Howard L. Torbet, 11111 Ashbury Ave.

Pilgrim—W. 14th St. and Starkweather Ave. Rev. Dan. F. Bradley, address the Church. Rev. Fred L. Brownlee, Associate, 2363 W. 14th St.

Plymouth—Weymouth and Drexel Rds., Shaker Hts. Rev. Charles Haven Myers, 2908 Huntington Rd.

Swedish—Addison Rd. nr. Redell Ave. Rev. Harry Palmer, 7413 Wade Park Ave.

Trinity—Cedar Ave., opp. E. 84th St. Rev. John A. Schmink, 2252 E. 85th St.

United—Miles Ave. and E. 123rd St. No pastor.

West Park—West Park. Rev. F. E. Graviner, Kamms.

DISCIPLE

Headquarters—987 the Arcade. Rev. I. J. Cahill, Exec. Secy.

Broadway—Engle Ave. and Broadway. Rev. F. D. Butchart, 10067 Kee Mar Park

Collinwood—School Ave. and E. 154th St. No pastor.

Crawford Road—1607 Crawford Rd. Rev. A. B. Bedford, 1596 E. 86th St.

Dunham Avenue—E. 66th St. and Quinby Ave. Rev. G. E. Collins, 2099 E. 96th St.

Euclid Avenue—Euclid Ave. and E. 100th St. Rev. J. H. Goldner, 2528 Edgehill Rd.

Franklin Avenue—Franklin and Fulton Aves. Rev. E. B. Barnes, 1525 W. 32nd St.

Glenville—E. 105th St. and Helena Ave. Rev. C. A. Hanna, 558 E. 102nd St.

Highland Avenue—W. 117th St., nr. Lorain Ave. Rev. Charles Pardee, 3417 W. 120th St.

Lakewood—Detroit and Roycroft Aves. Rev. W. S. Cook, 1416 Lauderdale Ave.

Miles Avenue—Miles Ave., nr. Broadway. Rev. W. N. Vikers, 10608 Miles Ave.

West Boulevard—Madison and W. 101st St. Rev. C. B. Reynolds, 3554 W. 101st St.

EPISCOPAL

Trinity Cathedral—Euclid Ave. and E. 22nd St. Bishop Leonard, 3054 Euclid Ave.; Francis S. White, Dean, 13301 Euclid Av.; A. A. Abbott, Archdeacon, Trinity Cathedral House; J. E. Car-

hartt, Senior Curate, Trinity Cathedral House; J. F. Keene, Junior Curate, 12847 Euclid Ave.

All Saints—Scranton Rd. and Menter Ave. J. S. Banks, Rector, 1708 Mentor Ave.

Ascension—Lakewood. Wm. M. Gordon, Rector, 13216 Detroit Ave.

Christ—Superior Ave. and E. 108th St. E. G. Mapes, Rector, 10808 Superior Ave.

Emmanuel—Euclid Ave. and E. 87th St. R. W. Woodroffe, Rector, 2669 Euclid Hts. Blvd.

Good Shepherd—Addison Rd., nr. St. Clair Ave. G. I. Foster, Rector, 1106 Addison Rd.

Grace—Prospect Ave. and Bolivar Rd. C. C. Bubb, Rector, 3388 Mayfield Rd.

Grace (South)—Harvard Ave. and E. 91st St. H. G. Trickett, Rector, 4062 E. 91st St.

Holy Spirit—Wade Park, nr. E. 85th St. E. L. Williams, Rector, 7502 Carnegie Ave.

Incarnation—E. 105th St. and Marlowe Ave. No rector.

St. Agnes' (Deaf Mute)—Grace Church, Bolivar Rd. No rector.

St. Alban's—Euclid Heights. Joseph Groves, Rector, 4108 Euclid Ave.

St. Andrew's (Colored)—2173 E. 49th St. William W. Suthern, Rector, 2173 E. 49th St.

St. James'—E. 55th St. and Whittier Ave. V. A. Peterson, Rector, 5607 Whittier Ave.

St. John's—Church and W. 26th Sts. F. B. Avery, Rector, 3118 Clinton Ave.

St. Luke's—Lake Ave. and W. 78th St. F. G. Harkness, Rector, 7310 Franklin Ave.

St. Mark's—Franklin and Liberty Aves. L. W. Shey, Rector, 1446 W. 54th St.

St. Martin's—Shaker Heights. John Coolidge, Rector, 3121 Scarborough Rd.

St. Mary's—Woodland Ave. and Ramona Blvd. J. W. Heyward, Rector, 2380 E. Fairfax Rd.

St. Matthew's—Clark Ave. and W. 84th St. No rector.

St. Paul's—Euclid Ave. and E. 40th St. W. R. Breed, Rector, 4108 Franklin Ave.

St. Paul's—Euclid and Allandale Aves. A. S. Payzant, Rector, 43 Shaw Ave., E. C.

St. Peter's—Lakewood. D. LeB. Goodwin, Rector, 7433 Norton Ave.

St. Philip the Apostle's—Denison Ave. and W. 33rd St. No rector.

St. Stephen's—863 E. 150th St. W. H. Rogers, Rector, 863 E. 150th St.

EPISCOPAL MISSION

City Mission Headquarters (Episcopal City Mission)—Cathedral, 2021 E. 22nd St. Promotes and maintains religious social service work in jails, hospitals, sanitariums, correction farms, etc., throughout the city. Rev. Edwards, Supt.; Rev. Griffith, Asst. Supt.; Christine Panhorst, Visitor.

EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION

Calvary—Woodhill and Wamelink Aves. Rev. W. L. Naumann, 2763 Woodhill Rd.

East 75th Street (Friedens Kirche)—E. 75th St., nr. Woodland Ave. Rev. John Hoffman, 2626 E. 75th St.

Ebenezer—W. 65th St. and Sargent Ave. Rev. Robert Thiersch, 2191 E. 65th St.

Emmanuel—W. 14th St. and Starkweather Ave. Rev. G. S. Gratz, 1414 Starkweather Ave.

Tabor—W. 41st St. and Raible Ave. Rev. L. Mayor, 3559 Fulton Rd.

Zion—Hampden Ave. and E. 105th St. Rev. W. Miller, 10512 Hampden Ave.

EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN

Bethany—W. 89th St. and Willard Ave. Rev. James W. Ramsey, 8909 Willard Ave.

Bethlehem—W. 103rd St. and Garfield Ave. Rev. Paul O. Kleinhans, 10309 Garfield Ave.

Bethlehem (Swedish)—Wade Park Ave., nr. Addison Rd. Rev. J. S. Lundgren, 1448 E. 115th St.

Calvary—Adams Ave., off E. 105th St. Rev. H. B. Ernsberger, 10522 Amor Ave.

C. E. Memorial—Berkley Ave. and DeSota St. Rev. C. A. Porz, 13512 Third Ave.

Christ Church—W. 43rd St. and Robert Ave. Rev. F. J. Kellar, 3271 W. 43rd St.

Concordia—Union Ave. and East Blvd. Rev. W. Doctor, 3482 East Blvd.

Dr. Martin Luther Slovak Lutheran—2134 W. 14th St. Rev. A. D. Dianiska, 2134 W. 14th St.

Emmaus—W. 36th St. and Mapledale Ave. Rev. R. H. Gerberding, 3641 W. 39th St.

Faith—Hayden Ave. and Glenside St. Rev. F. E. Webber, 13708 Rugby Rd.

First English—E. 105th St. and Fairmount Ave. Rev. C. D. Miller, 3470 E. 147th St.

First Hungarian—8021 Rawlings Ave. Rev. Stephen Rusza, 8023 Rawlings Ave.

First Scandinavian—Wade Park Ave., nr. Addison Rd. Rev. Oscar Strom, 5407 Franklin Ave.

Grace—Lexington Ave. and E. 55th St. Rev. H. W. Bartels, 1879 E. 66th St.

Holy Trinity Slovak Lutheran—2506 E. 20th St. Rev. L. A. Jarosi, 2503 E. 19th St.

Hope—Olivet Ave. and Parkwood Dr. Rev. A. M. Wagner, 1166 E. 114th St.

Immanuel—Scranton Rd. and Seymour Ave. Rev. H. Weseloh, 2928 Scranton Rd.

Lakewood—Detroit Ave. and Hall St. Rev. V. S. Byler, 1607 Elmwood Ave.

Martin Luther—Madison Ave. and W. 89th St. Rev. S. W. Mautz, 2041 E. 89th St.

Mt. Olive Evangelical—1515 Lakeview Rd., E. C. Rev. W. E. Stein, 1326 E. 112th St.

Our Saviour (Norwegian)—1443 W. 57th St. Rev. Oscar Strom, 5407 Franklin Ave.

Peace—E. 65th St. and Waterman Ave. Rev. J. E. Harmon, Dickens Ave. and E. 99th St.

Pilgrim—Detroit Ave. and Manor Park. Rev. P. G. Kenreich, 1371 Andrews Ave.

Redeemer—W. 30th St. and Walton Ave. Rev. C. Morhart, 2966 W. 30th St.

St. Andrew's—Miles Park. Rev. W. W. Auping, 8917 Miles Park Ave.

St. James'—Hayden Ave., nr. Shaw Ave. Rev. C. A. Hackenburg, 14114 Shaw Ave.

St. John's—Cable Ave. Rev. J. H. Wefel, 5826 Cable Ave.

St. John's—E. 159th St. Rev. M. Ilse, 810 E. 157th St.

St. John's—South Euclid. Rev. H. M. Zorn, South Euclid.

St. Luke's—W. 85th St. and Sauer Ave. Rev. H. C. Sauer, 2128 E. 85th St.

St. Marcus—Pearl Rd. and Ardmore Ave., South Brooklyn. Rev. H. F. W. Brandes, 4456 Pearl Rd., South Brooklyn.

St. Matthew's—Scranton Rd. and Meyer Ave. Rev. George Eyler, 3248 Scranton Rd.

St. Paul's—W. 73rd St. and Dudley Ave. Rev. W. H. Bunge, 6809 Colgate Ave.

St. Paul's—Detroit and Arthur Aves. Rev. J. H. Meyer, 1434 Lakeland Ave.

St. Paul's—E. 55th St. and Spencer Ave. Rev. P. Schwan, 1486 E. 55th St.

St. Peter's—2424 E. 79th St. Rev. Geo. Gotsch, 2420 E. 79th St.

SS. Peter and Paul (Slovak)—Quail and Thrush Aves., Lkwd. Rev. Andrew Olsavski, 2059 Quail Ave.

Salem—E. 131st St. and Harlem Ave. Rev. Paul Bishop, 15516 Quincy Ave.

Trinity—W. 30th St. and Keene Ct. Rev. Francis Pieper, 2031 E. 30th St.

Turney Road St. John's—Turney Rd. Rev. H. C. Weidner, 4248 Warner Rd.

Unity—4154 Pearl Rd. Rev. R. Long, 4315 Behrwald Ave.

Zion—Maple Heights. Rev. R. Truelsch, R. F. D. No. 1, Bedford.

Zion Evangelical—Prospect Ave. and E. 30th St. Rev. T. Schurdel, 2062 E. 30th St.

FREE METHODIST

First—6001 Franklin Ave. Rev. H. A. Baldwin, 6001 Franklin Ave.

Second—Union Ave. and E. 126th St. Rev. T. Z. Hadley, 12709 Union Ave.

FRIENDS

Clark Avenue—Clark Ave. and W. 38th St. Rev. Fred Harris, 3219 Cedar Ave.

First—Cedar Ave. and E. 33rd St. Rev. T. C. Henderson, 10802 Garfield Ave.

Second—Warner Rd. and Vineyard Ave. Rev. George Aitkins, 9212 Hough Ave.

FRIENDS MISSION

Union Street Mission—12309 Union Ave.

GERMAN EVANGELICAL

Bethany (Bethanien Kirche)—W. 41st St. and Storer Ave. Rev. H. E. Voss, 3388 W. 41st St.

Christ (Christus Kirche)—W. 98th St. and Cudell Ave. Rev. Henry Kamphauser, Cudell and W. 98th St.

Ebenezer—E. 73rd St. and St. Clair Ave. Rev. George Maul, 925 E. 73rd St.

Emmanuel—E. 72nd St. and Kinsman Rd. Rev. Theodore Frohne, 7124 Kinsman Rd.

Friedens Kirche—3587 Kimmel Rd. Rev. W. F. Baumann, 3589 Kimmel Rd.

St. Johannes (Independent)—E. 55th St. and Magnet Ave. Rev. H. C. Vieth, 3286 E. 55th St.

St. Matthew's—Wade Park Ave. and E. 91st St. Rev. W. T. Miller, 1421 E. 81st St.

St. Paul's (Independent)—Scovill Ave. and E. 28th St. Rev. A. Schmidt, 2712 Scovill Ave.

Schifflein Christi (Independent)—1645 Superior Ave. Rev. J. S. Huebschmann, 1645 Superior Ave.

St. Peter's (Independent)—Broadview Rd. Rev. J. S. Huebschmann, 1645 Superior Ave.

Trinity—W. 25th St. and Scranton Rd. Rev. O. P. Schroerluke, 3498 Scranton Rd.

United Protestant (German)—Pearl and Memphis Sts. Rev. Otto Rusch, 4229 W. 35th St.

West Park—West Park, Rev. Henry Juergens, West Park.

West Side (United German)—Bridge Ave. and W. 38th St. Rev. C. W. Bernhardt, 3814 Bridge Ave.

Zion—W. 14th St. and Branch Ave. Rev. B. F. Wulfman, W. 14th St. and Branch Ave.

GREEK CATHOLIC (UNIATE)

Church of the Holy Ghost (Rusin)—1411 Kenilworth Ave. Rev. Joseph P. Hanulya, 2408 W. 14th St.

***Church of the Most Holy Trinity** (Roumanian)—2646 E. 93rd St. Rev. John Vancu, 2650 E. 93rd St.

***St. Elias'** (Syrian)—1225 Webster Ave. Rev. Basil Marsha, 1225 Webster Ave.

St. Gregory (Rusin)—Quail and Thrush Aves., Lkwd. Rev. Joseph P. Hanulya, 2408 W. 14th St.

***St. Helena's** (Roumanian)—1367 W. 65th St. Rev. John Vancu, 2650 E. 93rd St.

St. John the Baptist (Hungarian)—Buckeye Rd., nr. Woodhill Rd.

St. Joseph's (Rusin)—Orleans Ave., nr. East 93rd St. Rev. D. Dobrotwor, 9321 Orleans Ave.

St. Nicholas' (Croatian)—E. 36th St. and Superior Ave. Rev. Milan Hranilovic, 1452 E. 36th St.

St. Nicholas' (Ukrainian)—Quail and Madison Aves., Lkwd. Rev. Milan Hranilovic, 1452 E. 36th St.

SS. Peter and Paul (Ukrainian)—College Ave., cor. W. 7th St. Rev. Philemon Tarnavsky, 2280 W. 7th St.

*Under jurisdiction of Roman Catholic Bishop.

GREEK ORTHODOX

Church of the Annunciation (Greek)—2187 W. 14th St. Rev. Agaphangelos Karapopoulos, W. 14th St. and Mentor Ave.

St. John the Baptist (Russian)—Scovill Ave. and E. 22nd St. Rev. Joseph Takach, 2036 Scovill Ave.

St. Mary's (Roumanian)—6201 Detroit Ave. Rev. Elie Popp.

St. Sava's (Serbian)—1561 E. 36th St. Rev. Alex Savich, 1561 E. 36th St.

St. Theodosius (Russian)—Starkweather Ave. and St. Tichon St. Rev. Wasily Lisenkovsky, 2547 St. Tichon St.

SS. Peter and Paul (Russian)—12705 Madison Ave., Lkwd. Rev. M. G. Dziama, 12705 Madison Ave.

HEBREW OR JEWISH

Agudas Yisroel Anshe Roumania—2621 E. 51st St.

Agudath Achim—Scovill Ave. and E. 30th St. Rabbi B. Gittelsohn.

Agudath Achim (Russian)—6401 Quincy Ave.

Ahavas Achim (Anshe Sfard Congregation)—2563 E. 40th St.

Ahavas Zion—Woodland Ave. and E. 61st St. Rabbi Zacharias Sachs.

Anshe Chesed Congregation (Euclid Avenue Temple)—Euclid Ave. and E. 82nd St. Rabbi Louis Wolsey.

Anshe Emeth (Polish)—2541 E. 37th St.

Anshe Emeth-Beth Tephilah—E. 105th St. and Hampden Ave. Rabbi Nathan Silverman.

Anshe Galicia Minhag Sfard—2548 E. 48th St.

Anshe Grodno—2350 E. 55th St. Rabbi Morris A. Levin.

Baruch Ohel Chesed

Beth Hakneseth (Nuthach Huari Congregation)—3400 Woodland Ave.

Beth Hakneseth Anshe Grodno Gubernie—2539 E. 39th St.

Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Beth Israel (Lithuanian)—Woodland Ave. and E. 27th St. Rabbi-Cantor, E. Polay.

B'nai Israel—1794 W. 30th St.

B'nai Israel—W. 45th St. and Bridge Ave.

B'nai Israel—2535 E. 37th St.

B'nai Jacob—5017 Outhwaite Ave. Rabbi H. A. Liebovitz.

B'nai Jeshurun (Hungarian)—E. 55th and Scovill Ave. Rabbi Jacob Klein.

Chevra Kadisha (Bohemian)—2640 E. 40th St.

Chibas Jerusalem—E. 84th St., cor. Cedar Ave.

Etz Chaim—E. 27th St. and Woodland Ave.

Hasidim—3103 Scovill Ave.

Independent—1336 St. Clair Ave.

Knesseth Israel—2555 E. 46th St. Rabbi Leo Goldberger.

Nusach Arie—5705 Outhwaite Ave. Rabbi Isaac Aron.

Ohave Emuna Anshe Russia—Scovill Ave. and E. 37th St.

Oheb Zedek—Scovill Ave. and E. 38th St. Rabbi Henry A. Liebovitz.

Oheb Zedek—Homestead Ave., nr. Broadway.

Ohel Jacob—Anshe Sfard Congregation—2564 E. 49th St.

Or Chodosh (Beth Jacob Anshe Sfard Congregation)—2564 E. 38th St. Rabbi Benj. Gittelsohn.

Shaare Torah—E. 38th St.

Shaarei Torah—2357 E. 55th St.

Sherith Jacob Kranken Unterstutzungs Verein—7606 Cedar Ave.

Shomre Shabbos—2560 E. 37th St.

Talmud Torah—E. 55th St. and Portland Ave.

Tetiever Ahavas Achim Anshe Sfard—2665 E. 40th St. Rabbi Samuel Schonberg.

Tifereth Israel Congregation—Central and E. 55th St. Rabbi A. H. Silver.

Union of Orthodox Congregations—Rabbi M. H. Jung.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Headquarters—339 Guardian Bldg. Rev. F. W. Luce, Supt. Cleveland District.

Broadway (Bohemian)—Broadway and Gallup Ave. Rev. E. E. Pearce, 3282 E. 55th St.

Brooklyn Memorial—Archwood and W. 25th St. Rev. E. S. Smith, 3509 Archwood Ave.

Cleveland Heights—Superior and Hampshire Rds. Rev. J. F. Hoffman, 14280 Superior Rd.

Collinwood—St. Clair Ave. and Waldo Rd. Rev. J. H. LaCroix, Five Points, St. Clair Ave.

Detroit Avenue—Detroit and Winchester Aves. Rev. E. H. Roberts, 1426 Winchester Ave., Lkwd.

East Glenville—St. Clair and Lancelot Aves. Rev. E. M. Lewis, 12701 St. Clair Ave.; Rev. John Huntington, Assistant, address the Church.

Epworth Euclid—E. 55th St. and Prospect Ave. Rev. I. C. Wright, address the Church; Rev. Geo. W. Switzer, Assistant, address the Church.

First—Euclid Ave. and E. 30th St. Rev. A. E. Piper, address the Church.

Franklin Avenue—Franklin Ave. and W. 32nd St. Rev. W. C. Stokes, 5706 Franklin Ave.

Glenville First—St. Clair Ave. and Parkwood Dr. Rev. J. J. Wyeth, 10309 Colonial Ave.

Good Will—2416 E. 9th St. Rev. F. M. Baker, address the Church.

Grace—Quincy Ave. and E. 83rd St. Rev. F. J. Nichols, 1400 E. 84th St.

Kinsman Heights—12500 Kinsman Rd. Rev. D. W. Knight, 13312 Kinsman Rd.

Kinsman Road—Kinsman Rd. and E. 75th St. Rev. T. I. Hanson, 7210 Kinsman Rd.

Lakewood—Detroit and Summit Aves. Rev. M. B. Fuller, address the Church.

Lincoln Park—W. 14th St. and Starkweather Ave. Rev. Jos. Kenney, address the Church.

Miles Park—Miles Park Ave. and E. 91st St. Rev. J. J. McAlpine, 9111 Miles Park.

Nottingham—St. Clair Ave. and Melville Rd. Rev. B. J. Black, 18317 Melville Rd.

Oehlhoff Memorial—5612 Clark Ave. Rev. F. D. Wolf, 8003 Wentworth Ave.

Parkwood—E. 110th St. and Lee Ave. Rev. E. R. Slutz, address the Church.

Pearl Road—Broadview and Memphis Ave. Rev. J. S. Eaton, 3528 Muriel Ave.

People's—W. 65th St. and Madison Ave. Rev. W. H. Eglin, 1880 W. 65th St.

Rocky River—Detroit Ave. Rev. M. J. Keyes, Rocky River.

Shaffer Memorial—Miles Ave. and E. 126th St. Rev. E. W. Morton, 12600 Beachwood Ave.

Simpson—Clark Ave. and W. 86th St. Rev. J. F. Stamm, 8301 Clark Ave.

South Euclid—Green Rd., So. Euclid. Rev. E. H. Mohn, So. Euclid.

Trinity—Madison Ave and W. 99th St. Rev. Thos. Hughes, 1983 W. 100th St.

Union—Union Ave., nr. E. 93rd St. Rev. E. F. Wood, 9108 Union Ave.

Wade Park—Wade Park and E. 86th St. Rev. W. A. Rutledge, address the Church.

Warrensville—Warrensville. Rev. S. E. LaFollette, Warrensville.

West Park—Lorain and Davisville Rds. Rev. D. P. Fulmer, 3746 W. 139th St.

Willson Avenue—E. 55th St. and Luther Ave. Rev. Thomas Grenfall, address the Church.

Windermere—Euclid and Holyoke Aves. Rev. W. B. Armington, address the Church.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL (Not included in the Cleveland District)

African St. James (A. M. E.)—10527 Hudson Ave. Rev. O. W. Childers, 10529 Hudson Ave.

Avery (Colored)—E. 28th St., bet. Scovill and Central Aves. Rev. O. J. Price, 2613 Central Ave.

Corey (C. M. E.)—E. 35th St. and Scovill Ave. Rev. P. O'Connell, 2334 E. 85th St.

Lane Memorial (Colored)—Cedar Ave. and E. 46th St. Rev. L. H. Brown, 4912 Cedar Ave.

Mt. Pleasant (Colored)—E. 28th St. and Able Ave. No pastor.

St. John's (A. M. E.)—2297 E. 40th St. Rev. J. S. Jackson, 2263 E. 40th St.

St. Paul's (A. M. E. Zion)—2183 E. 46th St. Rev. E. D. Bell, 2183 E. 40th St.

Stewart Memorial (Colored)—E. 20th St. and Scovill Ave. Rev. George Hall.

Bethany German—Willard and W. 91st St. Rev. W. J. Weber, 2226 W. 91st St.

Cedar Avenue (First German)—Cedar Ave. and E. 71st St. Rev. C. J. Moeller, 7017 Cedar Ave.

St. Paul's (German)—Bridge Ave. and W. 44th St. Rev. H. C. Beyer, 1956 W. 44th St.

Salem (German)—4004 Cypress Ave. No pastor.

Zion (German)—E. 93rd St. cor. Bessemer Ave. Rev. H. Lehmann, 9216 Bessemer Ave.

Walworth (Swedish)—Giddings Rd., nr. Duluth Ave. Rev. W. H. Willing, 1409 Addison Rd.

MISCELLANEOUS CHURCHES

(Not Otherwise Classified)

Almighty Church (Colored)—2372 E. 40th St. Rev. J. J. Evans.

Apostolic Faith Assembly—2641 E. 40th St. Rev. Alex Schooler.

Cleveland Truth Center of Divine Science (New Thought)—Library and reading rooms, 322 Lennox Bldg. Sunday Service and Sabbath School at Hotel Olmsted.

Church of God and Saints of Christ (Colored)—2226 E. 37th St. Rev. J. E. Davis.

Church of God and Saints of Christ (Colored)—1716 Scovill Ave. Rev. David Rochester.

Church of God in Christ (Colored)—E. 79th St., nr. Quincy Ave.

Church of Living God (Colored)—2402 Central Ave. Rev. Thomas Morley, 10060 Hulda Ave.

First Hungarian Sabbathian—2682 E. 93rd St. Rev. John Sari.

Gospel—E. 74th St. and Cedar Ave. Rev. Herbert MacKenzie, 2202 E. 80th St.

New Thought—1916 E. 105th St. Rev. J. C. F. Grumbine.

Pentecostal—E. 57th St. and White Ave. Rev. D. W. Kerr.

People's Tabernacle—1358 Hayden Ave. Rev. C. C. Maple, 13811 Northfield Ave., E. C.

Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ (Latter Day Saints)—17110 Wade Park Ave.

Sacred Heart of Jesus (Polish National Catholic)—2255 W. 14th St. Rev. Louis Wrzesinski. (Old Catholic.)

St. John's Catholic (Slovak)—Connected with Polish National Church, 2255 W. 14th St. (Old Catholic.)

St. Johannes Independent (Pittsburgh Union)—2100 W. 44th St. Rev. C. W. Weiss, 2100 W. 44th St.

Salem Strict Baptist—3111 W. 105th St. Rev. Sidney Sumsion, 2184 W. 105th St.

Theosophical Society—6523 Euclid Ave. Pres. T. J. Phillips.

Trinity Independent (Evangelical Protestant)—E. 40th St. and Cooper Ave. Rev. J. Etjen, 7625 Lexington Ave.

MISSIONS

Baptist—See list of Baptist Churches.

Episcopal—See list of Episcopal Churches.

Friends—See list of Friends Churches.

Presbyterian—See list of Presbyterian Churches.

MISCELLANEOUS MISSIONS

(Not Otherwise Classified)

Apostolic Faith Mission—3325 Central Ave.

Apostolic Faith Mission (Bohemian)—E. 65th St., cor. Ovington Ave. Rev. B. R. Stech.

Bethel Chapel and Mission (Western Seaman's Friend Society)—1024 Superior Ave. Mrs. Clara E. Fall, Chaplain.

Bleeker Street Mission (German)—3420 W. 56th St., nr. Denison Ave. Rev. W. Appel, 2973 W. 32nd St.

Christian Missionary Alliance—9814 Cedar Ave. Rev. H. E. Nelson.

Christian Missionary Alliance—E. 39th St., nr. Central Ave. Bell Smoots, 2384 E. 40th St.

Christian Missionary Alliance (Colored)—Branch No. 2, 2613 Central Ave.

Church of God in Christ (Hungarian Branch Mission)—Lawn Ave. and W. 61st St. Rev. I. Kochy, 2858 E. 97th Pl.

City Mission—1318 St. Clair Ave. Supt. George W. Soerheide; Missionary, Hattie Vruwink.

Cleveland Hebrew Mission—2409 E. 55th St. Supt., Jacob M. Harris.

Finnish Mission—1443 W. 57th St. Rev. Lytschnan, Ashtabula, Ohio.

First Nazarene Mission (John 3:16)—1547 St. Clair Ave. Supt., W. L. Lyon.

Floating Bethel Mission—1322 W. 11th St., on dock. Rev. J. D. Jones, Chaplain.

Gospel Hall—1477 Addison Rd.

Gospel Mission—3106 St. Clair Ave. American Rescue Workers. George A. Bowless, Adjutant.

Gospel Workers' Society Mission—76 Public Square and 2372 W. 7th St. Supt., D. B. Rote.

Pentecostal Mission (Apostolic Faith Assembly)—1290 E. 9th St.

Pleasant Hill Mission—Robbin Ave. Rev. George Hankovsky, 2120 Robbin Ave.

St. Clair Mission (Russian)—2215 St. Clair Ave.

Salvation Army—E. 9th St. and Eagle Ave. D. W. Ballie, Adjutant.

Triumph Mission (Colored)—2170 E. 30th St. Rev. G. F. Williams, Scovill Ave. and W. 14th St.

Volunteers of America—City Headquarters, 1605 W. 3rd St. W. J. McNabb, Capt., Gospel mission and relief department, 1605 W. 3rd St.

PRESBYTERIAN

Headquarters—801 Hippodrome Bldg. Rev. C. L. Zorbaugh, Supt.

Bethany—Clinton Ave. and W. 65th St. Rev. W. C. Mickey, 6410 Clinton Ave.

Bolton Avenue—Cedar Avenue and E. 89th St. Rev. Elliot Field, 8919 Carnegie Ave.

Boulevard—East Blvd. and Superior Ave. Rev. Charles T. Shaw, 10901 Churchill Rd.

Calvary—Euclid and E. 79th St. Rev. A. P. Higley, address the Church.

Cleveland Heights—Mayfield and Alvin Rds. Rev. W. F. Dickens Lewis, 2877 Hampshire Rd.

Church of the Covenant—11205 Euclid Ave. Rev. Alexander McGaffin, Associate, address the Church; Rev. Paul F. Sutphen, Associate, 2525 Stratford Rd.; Rev. S. M. Robinson, Assistant, address the Church.

East Cleveland First—Euclid and Nela Aves.

Emmanuel—Macauley Ave. and E. 156th St. Rev. Elmer W. Blew, 15402 Parkgrove Ave.

Fairmount—Fairmount and Coventry Rds. Rev. P. Elwood Erickson, 2167 Grandview, Cleve. Hts.

Glenville—Helena Ave. and E. 105th St. Rev. Arthur H. Limouze, 497 E. 108th St.

Grace—Hilliard and Rosewood Aves., Lkwd. Rev. Lee H. Richardson, 1655 Rosewood Ave., Lkwd.

Italian Beckwith Memorial—Murray Hill Rd. and Paul Ave. Rev. P. E. Monnet, 2062 Murray Hill Rd.

Lakewood—Detroit and Marlow Aves. Rev. A. J. Wright, 1556 Mars Ave.

Linndale—Cress Rd., nr. Bellaire Rd. Rev. Arthur M. Campbell, 3546 Bosworth Rd.

Magyar—Buckeye Rd. and E. 126th St. Rev. Julius Kish, 2969 E. 128th St.

Maple Heights—Maple Heights Village, Libbey Rd., nr. Broadway. No pastor.

Mayflower—Woodland Ave. and E. 93rd St. Rev. J. Grant Walter, 12516 Edmonton Ave.

Miles Park—Miles Park Ave., nr. E. 91st St. Rev. A. C. Ludlow, 9719 Miles Ave.; Rev. Clarence S. Gee, Associate, 9719 Miles Ave.

North—Superior Ave. and E. 40th St. Rev. H. E. Holt, 5515 Dibble Ave.

Old Stone—Public Square. Rev. A. B. Meldrum, D. D., address the Church.

Phillips Avenue—Phillips Ave. and E. 125th St. Rev. W. P. Thomas, 10901 Olivet Ave.

South—Prame and Scranton Aves. Rev. H. H. Bergen, 1724 Denison Ave.

St Mark's (Colored)—Thackeray Ave. and E. 55th St. Rev. C. L. Jefferson, 7414 Central Ave.

Westminster—Wade Park Ave. and Addison Rd. Rev. B. R. King, 1431 Addison Rd.

Windermere—Euclid and Windermere Aves. Rev. L. F. Ruf, 1875 Beersford Rd.

Woodland—Woodland and E. 46th St. Rev. Joel B. Hayden, 13047 Cedar Ave.

The following Branches and Missions are not organized as churches.

Chapel of the Redeemer (Italian)—1350 W. 69th St. Rev. F. W. Pace, 1429 W. 77th St. (Mission.)

Chapel of the Saviour (Italian)—Kipling Ave., nr. Ivanhoe Rd. Rev. Francis De Simone, 15500 Kipling Ave. (Mission.)

Forestdale Mission (Branch of the Miles Park Church)—Harvard and Independence Rds. Rev. Ozro R. Newcomb, R. F. D. No. 1, Brooklyn Station.

Noble Road Chapel (Branch of the East Cleveland Church)—Noble Rd., nr. Mayfield Rd. No pastor.

REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA

Calvary—1920 W. 65th St. Rev. B. F. Brinkman, 1920 W. 65th St.

First—5807 Lexington Ave. Rev. R. Spilburg, 1466 Addison Rd.

REFORMED CHURCH IN HUNGARY

First—2852 E. 79th St. Rev. Alex Toth, 2854 E. 79th St.

Second (West Side)—W. 25th St. and Monroe Ave. Rev. Alexis Csutoros, W. 25th St. and Monroe Ave.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL

Church of the Epiphany—Euclid Ave. and E. 86th St. Rev. Thomas J. Mason, 1849 E. 86th St.

REFORMED IN THE UNITED STATES

First—W. 32nd St. and Carroll Ave. Rev. C. Hoffman, 1946 W. 32nd St.

Second—E. 99th St. and Olivet Ave. Rev. Philip Vollmer, 1223 E. 99th St.

Third—E. 36th St. and Superior Ave. Rev. Henry Schmidt, 862 Eddy Rd.

Fourth—Woodbridge Ave., nr. W. 32nd St. Rev. A. Krampe, 3104 Woodbridge Ave.

Fifth—Hague Ave. and W. 67th St. Rev. Carl J. Russom, 5713 Hague Ave.

Sixth—Wendell Ave. and E. 48th St. Rev. H. Eichelberg, 4843 Wendell Ave.

Seventh—2633 E. 63rd St. Rev. J. H. Roentgen, 1977 W. 100th St.

Eighth—Willowdale Ave. and W. 25th St. Rev. J. H. String, 3102 Riverside Ave.

Ninth—E. 74th, nr. Superior Ave. Rev. A. J. Franz, 1256 E. 74th St.

Tenth—E. 101st St. and St. Clair Ave. Rev. E. M. Preuss, 723 E. 101st St.

Eleventh—Waterloo and Shiloh Rds. Rev. J. W. F. Belser, 1365 W. 59th St.

Euclid—Euclid. Rev. W. Dreher, 2182 E. 81st St.

Hough Avenue—E. 65th St. and Hough Ave. Rev. O. G. King, 7615 Lexington Ave.

Rocky River—Rocky River. Rev. W. A. Friebohn, Berlin Hts., O.

ROMAN CATHOLIC

Diocese of Cleveland—Bishop's House, 1007 Superior Ave.

Cathedral of St. John—Rt. Rev. Msgr. T. C. O'Reilly, 1007 Superior Ave.

Annunciation and St. Emeric (Hungarian)—1924 W. 22nd St.

Blessed Sacrament—Rev. Stephen W. Wilson, 3381 Fulton Rd.

Holy Family (Bohemian)—Rev. Joseph F. Kresina, 12900 Angelus Ave.

Holy Name—Rev. P. J. O'Connell, 8328 Broadway.

Holy Rosary (Italian)—Cor. Mayfield Rd. and E. 121st St.

Holy Trinity—Rev. Francis J. Hopp, 7211 Woodland Ave.

Immaculate Conception—Rev. George F. Murphy, 4129 Superior Ave.

Immaculate Heart of Mary (Polish)—Rev. Marion J. Orzechowski, 6700 Lansing Ave.

***Most Holy Trinity** (Roumanian)—Rev. John Vancu, 2650 E. 93rd St.

Nativity of the Blessed Virgin (Slovak)—Rev. Wenceslas A. Chaloupka, 9614 Aetna Rd.

Our Lady of Czestochowa (Polish)—Rev. Victor Szyrocki, 4054 E. 141st St.

Our Lady of Good Counsel—Rev. R. Kramer, 4423 Pearl Rd.

Our Lady of Lourdes (Bohemian)—Rev. Oldrich Zlamal, 3396 E. 54th St.

Our Lady of Peace—Rev. James F. Cummins, 12015 Woodland Ave.

Sacred Heart of Jesus (Polish)—Rev. John Czyzak, 7007 Casimir Ave.

St. Adelbert's (Bohemian)—Rev. John W. Becka, 2347 E. 83rd St.

St. Agnes'—Rev. G. P. Jennings, 8000 Euclid Ave.

St. Aloysius'—Rev. Francis A. Malloy, 10932 St. Clair Ave.

St. Andrew's (Slovak)—Rev. John Liscinsky, 5103 Superior Ave.

St. Ann's—Rev. John M. Powers, 2115 Coventry Rd.

St. Anthony's (Italian)—Rev. Humbert Rocchi, 1267 Central Ave.

St. Augustine's—Rev. R. M. Mylott, 2486 W. 14th St.

St. Barbara's (Polish)—Rev. John M. Zeglen, 1505 Denison Ave.

St. Boniface's—Rev. A. M. Seeholzer, 5300 Denison Ave.

St. Bridget's—Rev. J. Francis Collins, 2508 E. 22nd St.

St. Casimir's (Polish)—Rev. John W. Solinski, 8223 Sowinski Ave.

St. Catharine's—Rev. James J. Quinn, 3443 E. 93rd St.

St. Cecilia's—Rev. John T. Farrell, 3476 E. 152nd St.

St. Colman's—Rev. James O'Leary, 2027 W. 65th St.

St. Columbkil's—Rev. C. J. Moseley, 2642 Superior Ave.

SS. Cyril and Methodius (Slovak)—Rev. Adelbert J. Masat, 12608 Madison Ave.

St. Edward's—Rev. Joseph Nolan, 6914 Woodland Ave.

***St. Elias'** (Syrian)—Rev. Basil Marsha, 1225 Webster Ave.

St. Elizabeth (Hungarian)—Rev. Charles Boehm, 9016 Buckeye Rd.

St. Francis' (German)—Rev. Francis Metternich, 7114 Superior Ave.

St. George's (Lithuanian)—Rev. V. G. Vilkutaitis, 1389 E. 21st St.

St. Hedwig's (Polish)—Rev. Francis J. Koslauski, 12703 Madison Ave.

***St. Helena's** (Roumanian)—1367 W. 65th St. Rev. John Vancu, 2560 E. 93rd St.

St. Hyacinth's (Polish)—Rev. Joseph M. Sztucki, 6114 Francis Ave.

St. Ignatius'—Rev. Thomas A. Hanrahan, 10205 Lorain Ave.

St. James'—Rev. Michael D. Leahy, 17514 Detroit Ave., Lkwd.

St. Jerome's—Rev. Leo Hammer, 15304 McCauley Ave.

St. John Cantius' (Polish)—Rev. Joseph P. Kocinski, 906 Col-
lege Ave.

St. John Nepomucene's (Bohemian)—Rev. Francis J. Hroch
9783 Independence Rd.

St. Josaphat (Polish)—Rev. Joseph Spanowski, 1435 E. 33rd St.

St. Joseph's (German)—Rev. Polycarp Rhode, 2543 E. 23rd St.

St. Joseph's (Collinwood)—Rev. John W. Bell, 14422 Aspinwall
Ave.

St. Ladislav's (Slovak)—Rev. Ladislav Necid, 2813 E. 92nd St.

St. Lawrence's (Slovenian)—Rev. John J. Oman, 3547 E. 80th St.

St. Malachi's—Rev. John F. McInerny, 2459 Washington Ave.

St. Margaret's (Hungarian)—Attended from St. Elizabeth's,
9016 Buckeye Rd.

St. Marian's (Italian)—10721 Cedar Ave.

St. Maro's (Syrian)—Rev. Peter Chelala, 2214 E. 21st St.

St. Martin's (Slovak)—Rev. Wenceslas J. Horak, 2408 Scovill
Ave.

St. Mary's (German)—Rev. William B. Sommerhauser, St.
Ignatius College, Carroll Ave.

St. Mary's (Slovenian) (Collinwood)—Rev. Joseph Skur, 15519
Holmes Ave.

St. Michael's (German)—Rev. John A. Schaffeld, 3114 Scrant-
on Rd.

St. Patrick's—Rev. Francis T. Moran, 3602 Bridge Ave.

St. Paul's (Croatian)—Rev. Michael G. Domladovac, 1369 E.
40th St.

St. Peter's (German)—Rev. Nicholas Pfeil, 1533 E. 17th St.

St. Philip Neri's—Rev. John P. Brennan, 8823 Empire Ave.

St. Philomene's—Rev. Joseph F. Smith, 13412 Euclid Ave.

St. Procop's (Bohemian)—Rev. Peter M. Cerveny, 3181 W.
41st St.

St. Rose of Lima—Rev. James J. Stewart, 11405 Detroit Ave.

St. Stanislas' (Polish)—Rev. Wenceslas Krzycki, 3649 E. 65th St.
St. Stephen's (German)—Rev. Joseph Gerz, 1930 W. 54th St.
St. Thomas Aquinas'—Rev. Thomas F. Mahon, 9205 Superior Ave.

St. Vitus' (Slovenian)—Rev. Bartholomew Ponikvar, 1114 Norwood Ave.

St. Wenceslas' (Bohemian)—Rev. Joseph Koudelka, 2666 E. 35th St.

St. Wendelin's (Slovak)—Rev. Augustin Tomasek, 2281 Columbus Rd.

*Greek rite parishes listed also under Greek Catholic Uniate.

SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS

Hough Avenue—Hough Ave., nr. E. 55th St. No pastor.

West 14th Street (First German)—3161 W. 14th St. Rev. C. W. Weber, 3306 W. 31st St. •

Second—2566 E. 46th St. Rev. H. A. Rossin, 2566 E. 46th St.

ASSOCIATED SPIRITUALISM

Headquarters—409 Superior Ave. Rev. Abbie E. Farr.

First Hungarian—W. 28th St., nr. Lorain Ave. Rev. Florian Kocsis.

Second Hungarian—409 Superior Ave. Pres., Julius Tamassy.

Third Hungarian—Woodland Ave., cor. E. 84th St. Bernard Toth, Secy.

Second—E. 110th St. and Superior Ave. Rev. Abbie E. Farr; Associates, Rev. H. G. Burroughs and Rev. J. R. Deamude.

South Cleveland—Harmony Hall. Rev. Wilson Armitage.

INDEPENDENT SPIRITUALISM

Clark School of Psychology—6202 Luther Ave. Pres., Rev. Walter L. Brown.

First—1628 E. 55th St. Pres., C. H. Figures.

Independent Church of Truth—E. 59th St., nr. Euclid Ave.

Lake City Church (Colored)—2170 E. 30th St. Pres., W. L. Brown.

Light and Truth—2083 W. 26th St. Pres., C. Steinhauer.

Lighthouse Spiritualist Mission—4421 Central Ave.

Progressive—W. 25th St. and Franklin Ave. Pres., T. D. Bellis.

Psychic Spiritual Association—Aspinwall Ave. and E. 152nd St., Gunn Block. Rev. Mrs. M. Chapel, Pastor.

Psychical Research Society—3831 W. 25th St. Pres., Dr. G. W. Work.

Sir Oliver Lodge Spiritual Chapel—1628 E. 55th St. Rev. Minnie W. Richmond, Pastor.

Spiritual Science—Glenville Center Hall. Pres., Mrs. E. L. Raymond.

Sunflower New Thought Spiritualistic Association—788 E. 152nd St. Rev. W. H. Kost.

Unity Spiritual Church—2286 E. 55th St. Rev. W. J. Jones.

SWEDENBORGIAN (or New Jerusalem)

Church of the Holy City—Euclid Ave. and Penrose St. Rev. Clarence Lathbury, 2229 Cummington Rd.

Church of the Redeemer—Andrews and Detroit Aves., Lkwd. Rev. T. A. King, 1453 Mars Ave., Lkwd.

UNITARIAN

First—Euclid Ave. and E. 82nd St. Rev. Dilworth Lupton, 10510 Wilbur Ave.

UNITED BRETHREN

Calvary (English)—Detroit Ave., opp. Arthur Ave. Rev. G. L. Graham, 1305 Westlake Ave., Lkwd.

First (German)—Orchard Ave. and W. 42nd St. Rev. J. G. Luechauer, 4210 Orchard Ave.

Third (German)—Kinsman Rd., cor. E. 79th St. Rev. A. Schmidt, 2995 E. 79th St.

Fourth (German)—Cor. Fulton Rd. and Hodgson Ave. Rev. William Dunzweiler, 4210 Hodgson Ave.

Trinity (English)—Shaw Hayden Theater, 1381 Hayden Ave. Rev. M. L. Hartman, 13917 Alder Ave., E. C.

UNITED EVANGELICAL

East Boulevard—East Blvd. and Quincy Ave. Rev. George A. Smith, 11410 Quincy Ave.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN

First—Carnegie Ave., cor. E. 71st St. Rev. J. W. Griffin, 7111 Carnegie Ave.

Second—E. 110th St. and Miles Ave. Rev. W. H. Hubbell, 152 E. 111th St.

Fourth—E. 105th St., cor. Massie Ave. Rev. J. Shaw McLean, 10836 Massie Ave.

Sixth—Idarose Ave., cor. E. 140th St. Rev. John S. Milholland, 1071 E. 141st St.

Lakewood—Lakewood and Detroit Aves. Rev. W. A. Pollock, 1564 Olivewood Ave.

South Brooklyn—Spokane Ave., cor. Pearl Rd. Rev. W. S. Bamford, 4122 Spokane Ave.

UNIVERSALIST

All Souls—Superior Ave. and Melbourne Rd. Rev. Rufus Dix, Hotel Regent.

WELSH PRESBYTERIAN

Willson Avenue—E. 55th St. and Superior Ave. Rev. S. W. Griffiths, 5719 Whittier Ave.

CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS**AMERICAN CIVIC REFORM UNION**

501-2 Caxton Building
Main 99

Org. 1910; inc. 1911.

Purpose: To promote civic reforms, suppress vice and safeguard girls.

Activities: Serves as national clearing house of information, advice and legal counsel on reform and social welfare subjects. Is interested primarily in making Christian ethics dominant in business, industry and government. Publishes quarterly the *American Searchlight*.

Membership, 25,000.

Officers: Pres., E. R. Root, Medina; Vice Pres., W. H. Hubbell; Secy., A. S. Gregg (above address); Treas., H. W. Dirksen.

BUSINESS WOMEN'S CLUB OF CLEVELAND

2728 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 3675

Org. 1919; inc. 1920.

Purpose: To establish a common meeting ground for business and professional women where their civic and professional welfare may be promoted, and where their sense of obligation to their own occupations and community may be quickened.

Membership, 1,650. Affiliated with National Federation of Business and Professional Women.

Officers: Pres., Dumont Grant; Vice Pres., Alice Butler; Secy., Norma Plaisted; Treas., Mrs. Lena V. Huggins.

CITIZENS' LEAGUE OF SOUTH EUCLID

Warrensville Center Road
South Euclid

Org. 1906.

Purpose: To promote such a spirit of co-operation among residents of South Euclid as will contribute to the conservation of their interests from the standpoint of public improvements, intellectual and moral tone, and civic pride.

Membership, 165.

Officers: Pres., J. E. Rowland; Vice Pres., Wm. Vixseboxse; Secy., Paul H. Prasse (above address); Treas., C. C. Rankin.

CITY CLUB OF CLEVELAND

Hollenden Hotel
Main 5656

Org. and inc. 1912.

Purpose: To investigate, discuss and improve civic conditions and affairs in Cleveland; to maintain club rooms for the use of men desiring to co-operate in the furtherance of these objects; and to arrange frequent meetings for the discussion of questions of civic interest, provided, however, that the organization as such shall not endorse or oppose any individual or measure.

Membership, 3,000.

Officers: Pres., W. M. Pattison; Vice Pres., W. G. Leutner; Secy., Francis T. Hayes; Treas., Geo. F. Hart.

CLEVELAND ADVERTISING CLUB

Hotel Statler
Prospect 2430 Central 306

Org. 1900; inc. 1915.

Purpose: To promote the study, research and discussion of all matters relating to business; to disseminate information relating thereto; and to promote just and equitable practises therein. To encourage useful and oppose harmful legislation and to advance the business interests of the city in general.

Membership, 1,083. Affiliated with the Advertising Affiliation and the Associated Advertising Clubs of the World. Activities include the Better Business Commission.

Officers: Pres., Charles W. Mears; Vice Pres., Allard Smith; Secy. Mgr., Lincoln G. Dickey; Treas., Wilbur H. Hyde.

BETTER BUSINESS COMMISSION—Org. 1914. Investigates, exposes and brings to prosecution cases of false advertising. Membership, 120. Affiliated with National Vigilance Committee of the Associated Advertising Clubs of the World. Chairman, D. C. Wills; Secy., Edward L. Greene.

CLEVELAND ANIMAL PROTECTIVE LEAGUE

1729 Willey Avenue
Lincoln 1552 Central 5631

Org. 1912; inc. 1913.

Purpose: To prevent cruelty to animals.

Activities: Appointed by the county officials to enforce the dog law by picking up all the unlicensed dogs in Cuyahoga County.

Conducts a shelter for homeless and unlicensed cats and dogs. Equipped with ambulances to carry animals and with electric cages for killing them when necessary. Will call for all cats and dogs which people wish to dispose of, handling chiefly the rabid, vicious and undesirable. Cares for cases of cruelty to animals.

During past fiscal year took in 8,684 animals. Destroyed over 60 tons of mangey, sick, old and distempered and undesirable cats and dogs. Helped reduce cases of rabies 50 per cent.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$18,952; from county and city, \$2,699; contributions, etc., \$16,253.

Officers: Pres., Stella T. Hatch; Vice Pres., G. D. Adams; Secy., Mrs. Edith L. Dustin; Treas., Corliss E. Sullivan.

Person in charge: H. K. Ferry, Chief Agent.

CLEVELAND ASSOCIATION OF COLORED MEN

2525 Central Avenue

Org. 1905; inc. 1917.

Purpose: To organize and advance the varied interests of the colored people.

Membership, 100.

Officers: Pres., J. Walter Wills; Vice Pres., Samuel F. Scott; Secy., Dwight R. Williams; Treas., P. Hinton.

CLEVELAND AUTOMOBILE CLUB

Hollenden Hotel
Ontario 400 Central 1088

Org. and inc. 1900.

Purpose: To foster and promote movements for better highways and streets and to further the interests of automobile owners in various ways.

Membership, 11,500. Affiliated with American Automobile Association.

Officers: Pres., Walter D. Meals; Vice Pres., G. G. G. Peckham; Secy., Fred H. Caley; Treas., Arthur H. Seibig.

CLEVELAND AVIATION CLUB

Hotel Statler

Org. and inc. 1919.

Purpose: To advance aviation interests; to provide instruction for pilots of aircraft; to conduct and encourage exhibitions and contests of flying machines; and to promote and foster the interests and growth of aviation, particularly in the vicinity of Cleveland.

Membership, 255 active and 43 associate.

Officers: Pres., A. W. Harris; Vice Pres., F. H. Boyd; Secy., Rex L. Uden; Treas., John R. Bloss.

CLEVELAND BIRD LOVERS' ASSOCIATION

1010 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 2083

Org. 1914.

Purpose: To further interest in and the protection of wild birds by issuing pamphlets and circulars on the subject.

Membership about 300. Affiliated with National Association Audubon Society.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. E. C. T. Miller, (above address); Vice Pres., Josephine Grasselli; Secy.-Treas., Mrs. W. G. Pollock.

CLEVELAND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Chamber of Commerce Building
Main 3300 Central 1573

Org. 1848; inc. 1866; reorg. 1893.

Purpose: To promote the commercial, industrial and civic advancement of Cleveland.

Activities: Carried on largely by committees on various commercial and civic matters, including among others the following: agricultural development, annexation, city finance, city plan, commercial arbitration, education, foreign trade, industrial development, labor relations, legislation, merchant marine, military, more daylight, municipal, patent laws and administration, public health, public safety, public utilities, river and harbor improvement, soliciting schemes, transportation.

Most of the declarations of the chamber, made by the board of directors, are based upon reports presented by these committees. The most important of these reports are published in pamphlet form for distribution to the membership and the public. The publications of committees in 1920 are the following: "Election Nov. 2," reports of the city finance, city plan and education committees on bond issues and tax levies; "Cleveland as an Ocean Port," a preliminary report on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence route to the Atlantic Ocean by the committee on river and harbor improvement; "The Transportation Act, 1920," summarized for the convenience of members by the transportation committee; "Labor Relations in Cleveland," by the committee on labor relations; "The Plumbers' Strike" and "Violence in Labor Disputes," both by the labor relations committee; "An Argument for Local Boards of Adjustment in Railroad Labor Disputes," by the labor relations committee; "Employees' Incentive Plans in Cleveland Industries," by the labor relations committee; "The Causes of High Building Costs in Cleveland," by a special building costs investigation committee; "Telephone Service and Rates," by the public utilities committee; "Traffic Conditions, Recommendations for Improvement," by the municipal committee; "The New Taxicab Ordinance," by the municipal committee; "Handling the Solicitor," and "A Yardstick of Advertising Values," both by the committee on soliciting schemes; three reports on the mail service, "Inadequate Salaries Paid Postal Employees," "How the Public Can Co-operate to Improve the Mail Service," and "What the Government Should Do to Improve it," by the postal affairs committee; "The Metric System, a Report in

Opposition to its Compulsory Adoption," by the industrial development committee. The chamber's annual report is published in April.

Membership, 4,012.

Officers: Pres., Alva Bradley; Vice Pres., Alexander C. Brown; Secy., Munson Havens; Treas., Allard Smith.

SUBSIDIARY ORGANIZATIONS

Automotive Association—A. O. Williams, Secy.

Bankers and Trade Acceptance Council—Dale Brown, Secy.

Cleveland Safety Council—A. H. Lintz, Secy.

Convention Board—A. J. Kennedy, Secy.

Flour Club—Frank Vasek, Secy.

Grain and Hay Exchange—Frank Vasek, Secy.

Manufacturers and Wholesale Merchants Board—S. R. Mason, Secy.

Retail Coal Dealers' Board—Frank Vasek, Secy.

Retail Merchants' Board—W. H. Gray, Secy.

CLEVELAND CHAMBER OF INDUSTRY

2515 Franklin Avenue
Lincoln 1965 Central 7541

Org. 1907.

Purpose: To foster, protect and advance the commercial, mercantile, social, moral and civic interests and affairs of that portion of the city west of the Cuyahoga River.

Membership, 1,200.

Officers: Pres., W. H. Duross; Vice Pres., J. H. Cox; Secy., A. E. Hyre; Treas., Henry Hertel.

CLEVELAND CINEMA CLUB

8929 Hough Avenue
Garfield 5891J

Org. 1917.

Purpose: To study the art of motion pictures and to promote its best development in Cleveland.

Activities: Assists in choosing pictures for special showings. Furnishes detailed information concerning current films. Acts as clearing house on "better film" matters. Furnishes speakers on many phases of motion pictures.

During past year surveyed down-town theaters, which resulted in agitation against poor ventilation, bad lighting, and misleading poster advertising. Placed monthly list of "worth while" films on bulletin board of the public library. Organized Better Films Committee, which is affiliated with the National Committee.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. E. G. Derr (above address); Vice Pres., Anna Wasweyler; Secy., Mrs. Oliver Leigh; Treas., Mrs. Charles E. Herron.

CLEVELAND CIVIC WELFARE COUNCIL

501-502 Caxton Building

Org. 1921.

Purpose: To develop co-operation among civic, business, industrial and religious organizations, clubs and churches, in the interest of crime suppression, civic welfare and the maintenance of good government.

Membership consists of presidents and secretaries of organizations, of committees, chairmen of committees, or groups, and of federations or individuals interested in civic welfare. The Council is still in the process of organization.

Officers: Pres., A. S. Gregg (above address); Vice Pres., Mrs. J. R. Hinchliffe; Secy., N. E. Pettit; Treas., Mrs. Harold T. Clapp.

CLEVELAND COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN3754 Woodland Avenue
Rosedale 973 Central 4246

Org. 1894; inc. 1909. Member Federation of Jewish Charities.

Purpose: To further the highest interests of humanity in religious, educational and philanthropic fields.

Activities: Works chiefly among Jewish immigrants and children of immigrants. Conducts classes and lecture courses in nursing and pre-natal work, sewing, cooking, manual training and Americanization. Operates milk station during summer. Supervises all the activities of the Council Educational Alliance. Through "Big Sister" movement attempts to prevent delinquency. Conducts Martha House for working girls. (See page 115.)

Membership, 2,650.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$11,870; earnings, \$2,100. Community Fund, \$9,770.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. S. Herzog; Vice Pres., Mrs. Emil Brudno; Secy., Mrs. Louis Wolin; Treas., Mrs. Aaron Lehmann.

CLEVELAND COUNCIL OF SOCIOLOGY2200 Prospect Avenue
Prospect 2200 Central 2202

Org. 1902.

Purpose: To promote interest in and the discussion of civic affairs with special reference to their sociological aspects.

Membership, 125.

Officers: Pres., Rabbi Louis Wolsey; Vice Pres., Benjamin Karr; Secy. and Treas., Harry F. Henderson (above address).

CLEVELAND HEIGHTS CIVIC CLUB906 Williamson Building
Main 5450

Org. 1910.

Purpose: To promote the civic and social interests of Cleveland Heights.

Membership, 400.

Officers: Pres., T. W. Larwood (above address); Vice Pres., W. L. Eggers; Secy., Howard F. Burns; Treas., R. B. Whitney.

CLEVELAND SAFETY COUNCIL

**207 Chamber of Commerce Building
Main 3300**

Org. 1917.

Purpose: To promote safety through systematic and constant campaigns in schools, homes, industries, community centers and among citizens everywhere and to arouse general interest in the enforcement of laws regulating traffic.

Membership about 125. Affiliated with National Safety Council and Cleveland Chamber of Commerce.

Conducts school for safety supervisors, gives talks to foremen, and presents moving picture safety shows. Has aided in reducing the number of fatal accidents.

Budget for 1921: Public Safety Division, total budget expense, \$13,000; Community Fund, \$13,000.

Officers: Pres., M. F. Bramley; Vice Pres., H. A. Rock; Treas., W. G. Wilson.

Person in charge: A. H. Lintz, Manager.

CLEVELAND SINGLE TAX CLUB

2042 E. 4th Street

Org. 1912.

Purpose: To create an interest in the subject of the single tax and to circulate literature on same.

Membership, 250. Organization inactive at present time. State organization at Columbus now directing propaganda efforts.

Officers: Pres., J. E. Tuckerman; Secy., Howard M. Holmes; Treas., Carl H. Nau.

CLEVELAND ROTARY CLUB

1243-45 Hotel Statler

Prospect 1820 Central 9005

Org. 1910.

Purpose: To encourage high ethical standards in business and professions; to quicken interest in public welfare; and to co-operate with others in civic, social, commercial and industrial development.

Membership, 363. Affiliated with International Association of Rotary Clubs.

Officers: Pres., Stanley A. Sanford; Vice Pres., B. A. Gammel; Secy., Fred R. Sowers; Treas., Ralph H. West.

COMMUNITY BETTERMENT COUNCIL

Electric Building

Main 1

Org. 1920. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To promote cleanliness and beauty in the community.

Activities: Collects and studies reports and other materials for city improvement and beautification. Develops educational programs along the lines of city government, public welfare, city planning and beautification projects.

During past fiscal year conducted Clean-Up Campaign. Published and circulated 475,000 leaflets, letters and posters. Referred to proper city departments over 3,000 complaints. Made district survey. Continued soot-fall study begun by Hospital and Health Survey. Carried on its educational policy by lectures, publications and committee organizations.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$8,600; Community Fund, \$8,600.

Officers: Pres., Victor W. Sincere; Vice Pres., Roy B. Robinette; Secy., Edward A. Roberts.

Person in charge: Ruth F. Stone, Exec. Secy.

CONSUMERS' LEAGUE OF OHIO

Electric Building

Main 1

Org. 1898; inc. 1911. Member of Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To improve the conditions under which women and children in Ohio work and to raise the standard of public health.

Activities: Primarily an educational body. Gathers facts on women and children at work in Ohio, concerning the hours, wages, sanitary conditions, employment, compulsory education, etc. Publishes results of these investigations and issues monthly Bulletin in which topics of local and national import to women and children are discussed. Co-operates with Industrial Commission and Board of Education in enforcing state female and child labor laws; supports and initiates legislation concerning conditions of employment for women and children, minimum wage, night work for women, child labor and public health. Work carried on through investigation, education of public opinion and legislation.

Membership over 2,000. Affiliated with National Consumers' League.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$9,665; Community Fund, \$9,665.

Officers: Pres., Myrta L. Jones; Vice Pres., Mrs. Frank Muhlehauser; Secy., Mrs. Charles F. Thwing; Treas., Mrs. F. H. Goff.

Person in charge: Wilma I. Ball, Exec. Secy.

CUYAHOGA COUNTY WOMAN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION

10608 Everton Avenue

Eddy 302

Org. 1876; inc. 1877.

Purpose: To promote total abstinence, home protection, suffrage for women and Americanization.

Introduced temperance instruction in the schools. Established training schools for Americanization. Aids in enforcement of prohibition. Establishing child welfare and social morality activities.

Embraces 28 local unions in Cuyahoga County.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$1,200. Supported by dues and voluntary gifts.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Emily Warner (above address); Vice Pres., Mrs. Helen Green; Secy., Mrs. A. W. Barber; Treas., Mrs. F. B. Lange, Berea, O.

DRY MAINTENANCE LEAGUE

990 The Arcade

Main 5455 Central 1836

Org. 1918.

Purpose: To secure and maintain for the people of Cuyahoga County the full benefits of the prohibition of the sale and manufacture of intoxicating liquors.

Aided in framing enforcement laws. Studied problems of law enforcement, new laws, and saloon substitutes through special committees. Made survey of saloons in existence after prohibition. Publishes the *Water Wagon*.

Membership, 2,300.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$10,000.

Officers: Pres., H. S. Pickands; Vice Pres., David E. Green Secy., George C. Southwell; Treas., David Teachout.

EAST CLEVELAND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

City Hall, East Cleveland

Eddy 197 Crest 172

Org. 1915.

Purpose: To promote civic pride and to encourage constructive criticism on civic matters.

Membership, 430. Women's Auxiliary affiliated.

Officers: Pres., W. T. Stuchell; Vice Pres., B. R. Buckley; Secy., R. C. Morris; Treas., J. R. Moxon.

EAST END CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

10708 Superior Avenue.

Garfield 4318

Org. 1913.

Purpose: To promote the business, educational, social, moral and civic interests and general welfare of that part of Cleveland lying east of E. 55th St. and north of Cedar ave.

Membership, 500. Women's Auxiliary affiliated.

Officers: Pres., A. J. Scaife; Vice Pres., Thomas D. Johnston; Secy., Byron O. Taylor; Treas., A. J. McIntosh.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE**336 Engineers Building
Main 7256**

Org. 1897.

Purpose: To assist young Jewish men and women of exceptional ability in securing higher education.

During past fiscal year assisted nine young men and two young women to attend various colleges and universities in the country, expending for that purpose \$1,913.

Officers: Pres., Alfred A. Benesch; Vice Pres., M. T. Mandelbaum; Secy., Eugene E. Wolf; Treas., E. A. Schwarzenberg.**ELECTRICAL LEAGUE****Hotel Statler
Prospect 3466 Central 1256**

Org. 1910; inc. 1915.

Purpose: To advance the common interests of persons identified with the electrical industry; to provide a meeting place for the members; and to promote mutual acquaintance and good fellowship. Membership, 455.**Officers:** Pres., P. B. Zimmerman; Vice Pres., Harry Hutchisson; Secy., S. C. Hanson; Treas., J. E. North.**EXCHANGE CLUB****2024 E. 22nd Street**

Org. and inc. 1917.

Purpose: To encourage the exchange and dissemination of business ideas. To promote honorable methods in trade generally. To take part in all movements tending toward community betterment.

Membership, 140.

Officers: Pres., Russell A. Hayes; Vice Pres., William H. Haselman; Secy., L. E. Stone; Treas., Walter E. Husted.**FOOD REFORM SOCIETY OF AMERICA****2236 E. 105th Street**

Org. and inc. 1915.

Purpose: To educate the public to the importance of understanding the economic value of scientific nutrition and to awaken interest in food reform.

Membership, 50. National headquarters, above address.

Officers: Pres., Eleanore S. Gordan; Vice Pres., Jesse Peltier; Secy.-Treas., W. I. Gordan.**FOREST CITY CIVIC LEAGUE****417 Superior Building
Main 3767**

Org. 1920.

Purpose: To promote among colored people the study of political

institutions and civic affairs; to create a greater interest in such matters; and to cultivate good citizenship by teaching citizens their obligations.

Membership, 70.

Officers: Pres., F. E. Young; Vice Pres., R. L. Korner; Secy., John Ballard; Treas., Charles Neighbors.

GYRO CLUB

Sixth Floor W. B. Davis Building
Main 2613

Org. and inc. 1912.

Purpose: For co-operation in business and interchange of ideas for mutual and community betterment.

Membership, 145. Affiliated with International Association of Gyro Clubs.

Officers: Pres., Frank Strock; Vice Pres., H. M. Cain; Secy., Burt Baker; Treas., Arthur Suhr.

HOME RULE ASSOCIATION

402 Lorain Bank Building
Lincoln 3839

Org. 1908.

Purpose: To oppose all laws that tend to restrict the rights of the individual citizens when such restrictions are not necessary for the protection of the community as a whole.

Membership, 60,000. Affiliated with National Home Rule Association.

Officers: Pres., Ernest Moeller; Secy., Thomas W. Roberts; Treas., Theodore Fishel.

INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION OF CLEVELAND

Hotel Olmsted
Main 133

Org. 1917.

Purpose: To assist in establishing industrial conditions which shall be just to all; and to promote the welfare of employes and safeguard their life and health.

Association has 4,000 employe and 450 employer members. Women's Division affiliated.

Officers: Pres., A. C. Brown; Vice Pres., R. J. Goldie; Secy., Charles M. Newcomb; Treas., H. B. Bole.

JUNIOR LEAGUE OF CLEVELAND

2344 Prospect Avenue
Prospect 2219

Org. 1912. Co-operative member Welfare Federation. Affiliated with National Junior League of America.

Purpose: To supply volunteer workers for various charitable organizations in the city.

Before becoming active, members must attend lectures at different organizations. Conducts the League House for working girls (see page 115).

Officers: Pres., Mrs. A. S. Mather; Vice Pres., Christine Corlett; Secy., Evelyn Humiston; Treas., Winifred Cameron.

KIWANIS CLUB

Hotel Winton

Org. 1915.

Purpose: To encourage high ethical standards in business and the professions; to promote co-operation and to foster the exchange of ideas and business methods.

Local club has 285 members. Affiliated with Kiwanis Club International.

Officers: Pres., Harry R. Hoard; Vice Pres., Charles U. Davis; Secy., E. C. Forbes; Treas., George A. Stauffer.

LAKEWOOD CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

14614 Detroit Avenue
Lakewood 654 Highland 584

Org. 1911; inc. 1917.

Purpose: To promote the civic development of Lakewood.

Membership, 1,100.

Officers: Pres., Theodore A. Cooper; Vice Pres., W. R. Daniels; Secy., J. C. Bethel; Treas., W. H. Steinkamp.

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF CLEVELAND

2728 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 2227

Org. 1920.

Purpose: To foster the education of women in citizenship and to give them unbiased information upon the vital issues of the day. To support improved legislation, and to assist in securing law enforcement.

Membership, 1,450. Affiliated with National League of Women Voters.

Officers: Pres., Belle Sherwin; Vice Pres., Mrs. Harris R. Cooley; Secy., Mrs. Alton Smith; Treas., Mrs. Albert Levy.

LIONS CLUB

Hotel Winton

Org. 1920.

Purpose: To promote interest in good government and the enforcement of law and to indorse all movements which are of direct relation to community welfare and civic improvement.

Club has 100 members. Affiliated with International Association of Lions Clubs.

Officers: Pres., Clark T. McConnell; Vice Pres., Clayton L. Aiken; Secy.-Treas., Norman E. Pettitt.

LOYAL AMERICAN LEAGUE

57 Public Square
Main 5579 Central 4341

Org. 1919.

Purpose: To promote educational Americanization work. To combat Communism, Bolshevism and destructive radicalism. To develop and foster a love and respect for America's flag and institutions.

Activities: An outgrowth of the American Protective League. Prints and distributes 50,000 pamphlets weekly, combating the pamphlet literature issued by the Communists, I. W. W.'s, Socialists, etc. Furnishes speakers for forums. Operates an intelligence bureau. Makes analysis and study of existing laws; endeavors to have them lived up to. Has co-operated in the passage of laws for the prosecution of radicals. Co-operates with the Police Department, the Department of Justice, and the Department of War.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$25,000. Supported by membership fees and contributions.

Officers: Pres., Arch C. Klumph; Chief, E. E. Noble; Secy., Niles Bryant, Jr.; Treas., E. E. Creswell.

MOTHERS' CIRCLE, WEST SIDE BRANCH Y. W. C. A.

Franklin Avenue and W. 32nd Street

Org. 1908.

Purpose: To broaden the interest in the recreational, educational and charitable organizations of the city and to co-operate with these organizations in carrying out their purposes and programs.

Membership includes Mothers Clubs from the churches and schools of the West Side, Lakewood and West Park.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. D. A. Brobst; Vice Pres., Mrs. J. W. Belser; Secy., Mrs. F. Holmquist; Treas., Mrs. R. Holbrook.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE

Cleveland Branch, 510 Blackstone Building
Main 2912

Org. and Inc. 1909; headquarters, New York City. Cleveland branch org. and inc. 1911.

Purpose: To remove race prejudice, to create laws and sentiment which will prevent lynching, to promote the welfare of the colored people, and to continue a friendly feeling among black and white people in America.

Endeavors to further its purposes by public meetings, through the press, and by educating the colored people who have recently come north. Investigates cases of discrimination.

Local membership, 3,000.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$9,585. Supported by membership fees, earnings and contributions.

Officers: Pres., William R. Green; Vice Pres., Eleanor Alexander; Secy., S. P. Keeble; Treas., Edward Jackson.

NATIONAL ONE CENT LETTER POSTAGE ASSOCIATION 1240 Huron Road

Org. 1910.

Purpose: To secure an equalization of postal rates so that each class of mail shall pay cost of service.

Conducts campaign of education. Has distributed several million leaflets on the subject. Suggests means and methods of postal reform.

National membership, 48,000. National headquarters, above address.

Officers: Pres., Chas. W. Burrows; Secy.-Treas., George S. McIntosh.

NEWSBOYS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND

614 Society for Savings Building
Main 24 Erie 24

Org. 1915.

Purpose: To send worthy newsboys to college or professional school.

During past year aided four boys by paying half the tuition fee.

Officers: Pres., J. J. Sullivan; Vice Pres., Victor W. Sincere; Secy., Ben Feniger; Treas., Charles F. Thwing.

Person in charge: Ben Feniger.

NORTHERN OHIO FISH AND GAME PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION

1314 Williamson Building
Main 185 Central 1277

Org. and inc. 1915.

Purpose: To create interest in the sport of fishing and hunting; to see that the laws on fish and game are just, and that these laws are obeyed.

Stocked suitable waters in Northern Ohio with fish and released game in this section. Conducted campaign in Cleveland to erect bird houses. Erected casting platform in Rockefeller Park. Aided in reducing fish and game law violations.

Membership, 5,000.

Officers: Pres., Delo E. Mook (above address); Vice Pres., H. E. Dickerman; Secy., Dr. W. J. Reidel; Treas., C. D. Halford.

OHIO ANTI-SALOON LEAGUE

Cleveland District Office, 990 The Arcade
Main 2200 Central 1836

Org. 1893.

Purpose: To exterminate the beverage liquor traffic.

Keeps churches united in the fight against liquor. Assists in law enforcement. Works for improved legislation. Conducted the campaign for the Crabbe Act to enforce prohibition.

Headquarters for Ohio at Columbus.

Officers: Pres., J. Knox Montgomery; Vice Pres., Geo D. Selby; Secy., F. L. Dustman; Treas., C. L. Dicky.

Person in charge: George C. Southwell, Supt. Cleveland District.

OHIO BOARD OF COMMERCE

Cleveland Office, 814 Ulmer Building
Main 7191

Org. 1899.

Purpose: To represent Ohio business in propaganda and legislative work in economic matters.

Officers: Pres., George E. Pomeroy, Toledo; Vice Pres., H. H. Squire, Sandusky; Secy., O. K. Shimansky, Cleveland (above address); Treas., Frank A. McMillin, Mt. Gilead.

OHIO LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

1375 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 3680 Central 8100

Org. 1895. Affiliated with the American Library Association.

Purpose: To encourage the establishment and maintenance and to increase the usefulness of libraries in the state, to promote fraternal relations among library workers, and to advance the interests of the library profession.

Affords an opportunity to the libraries of the state for mutual acquaintance and the discussion of common problems. Arranges for library institutes in different districts of the state to help the small library in its problems. Is promoting legislation for improving and extending library service.

Officers: Pres., Carl P. P. Vitz (above address); Vice Pres., Ernest I. Antrim; Secy., Margaret Dunbar; Treas., Azariah S. Root.

TRADEX CLUB

Hotel Statler

Org. 1920.

Purpose: To promote general business betterment and to foster the exchange of ideas.

Membership, 100. To be affiliated with similar groups organized elsewhere.

Officers: Pres., William R. Stuart; Vice Pres., Dr. Frederick J. Root; Secy., Fred Sweet; Treas., John H. Jones, Jr.

WEST END IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

3315 West Boulevard

Org. 1917.

Purpose: To promote civic improvement in the immediate vicinity of West Blvd. south of Lorain Ave.

Membership, 36.

Officers: Pres., Nicholas Wirtz; Vice Pres., Joseph Schmitz; Secy., John L. Ring; Treas., B. H. Becks.**WOMEN'S CITY CLUB**

Stillman Building

Prospect 2025

Org. and inc. 1916. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To promote a broad acquaintance among women through their common interest in the welfare of the city and state; and to maintain an open forum for the discussion of topics of civic and public interest.

Membership, 3,000.

Officers: Pres., Belle Sherwin; Vice Pres., Linda Eastman; Secy., Amy Rowland; Treas., Loa Scott.**Person in charge:** Mrs. Anne F. Mills, Exec. Secy.**WOMEN'S CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS**

The following is a partial list of women's civic associations included in the Federation of Women's Clubs. (See page 103.)

Chambers Community Club—Mrs. P. J. Cahill, Pres., 256 Strathmore Ave.**College Club**—Ida P. McKean, Pres., 1958 East 93rd St.**Equal Franchise Club**—Mary Spense, Pres., 517 National City Bldg.**Euclid Community Club**—Mrs. N. J. Brewer, Pres., Euclid.**Euclid Ave. Temple Sisterhood**—Mrs. Charles Rosenblott, Pres., 8203 Euclid Ave.**Hayden Ave. Civic Club**—Mrs. W. F. Ramisch, Pres., 1346 E. 141st St.**Lakewood Child Conservation Circle**—Mrs. J. E. Mitchell, Pres., 1347 Manor Park.**Roosevelt Community Club**—Mrs. P. S. Crampton, Pres., 20039 Lake Shore Blvd.**Social Study Club**—Elizabeth Hibben, Pres., 10610 Magnolia Drive.**Women's Club**—Mrs. Sidney S. Wilson, Pres., 2560 Overlook Rd.**Women's Civic Association**—Mrs. Robert Crosser, Pres., 10311 Ramona Blvd.**Women's Civic League of Brooklyn**—Mrs. Ella M. Estabrook, Pres., 4248 W. 35th St.

Women's Civic League of Cleveland Heights—Mrs. Walter B. Laffer, Pres., 2248 Stillman Rd.

Women's Civic League of East Cleveland—Mrs. Will J. Beggs, Pres., 1895 Belmore Rd.

Women's Civic League of Lakewood—Mrs. E. G. Gilbert, Pres., 1427 Arthur Ave., Lakewood.

See also **FEDERATIONS AND COUNCILS** (page 96) and **RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, CIVIC** (page 252).

COMMUNITY CENTERS

CHURCH COMMUNITY CENTERS

The following churches have paid social workers for special work

Archwood Congregational, Archwood Ave., nr. W. 25th St.

Broadway Disciple, Engle Ave. and Broadway.

Broadway M. E., Broadway and Gallup Ave.

Brooklyn Memorial M. E., Archwood Ave. and W. 25th St.

Denison Congregational, Denison Ave. and W. 99th St.

Euclid Ave. Baptist, Euclid Ave. and E. 18th St.

Fifth Reformed, Hague Ave. and W. 67th St.

Franklin Circle Disciple, Franklin and Fulton Aves.

Good Shepherd Episcopal, Addison Rd., nr. St. Clair Ave.

Highland Congregational, Detroit Ave. and W. 114th St.

Holy Ghost Greek Catholic, 1411 Kenilworth Ave.

Lincoln Park M. E., Starkweather Ave. and W. 14th St.

North Presbyterian, Superior Ave. and E. 40th St.

Oehloff Memorial M. E., 5612 Clark Ave.

Old Stone Presbyterian, Public Square.

Pilgrim Congregational, Starkweather Ave. and W. 14th St.

Pleasant Hill Mission M. E., Robbin Ave.

Trinity Cathedral, Euclid Ave. and E. 22nd St.

Woodland Ave. Presbyterian, Woodland Ave. and E. 46th St.

MUNICIPAL DANCE HALL

Edgewater Park

Opened 1912. Under the Department of Parks and Public Property.

Purpose: To provide opportunity for well supervised dancing at a moderate price.

Season, May 5th to Labor Day. Open daily, except Sunday, 3-5 P. M. and 7:30-10:30 P. M., Saturday 11 P. M.

During past year total attendance 506,678.

Person in charge: H. A. Thompson.

CLEVELAND PUBLIC HALL Lakeside Avenue and East 6th Street

Will be completed about Oct. 1, 1921, at a cost of about \$6,000,000. Part of the Group Plan of Public Buildings.

Purpose: "A monument conceived as a tribute to the ideals of Cleveland, builded by her citizens and dedicated to social progress, industrial achievements and civic interest."

The building is suitable for all manner of conventions, exhibitions, entertainments, plays, pageants, musical and grand opera concerts, etc. Main auditorium will have seating capacity of 10,635. Stage, 54 x 104, may also be used as a convention room, seating about 1,000 people. Exhibition hall, 120 x 235, in basement, offers 30,852 sq. ft. of floor space for displays, including two smaller rooms adjoining. By utilizing the auditorium or arena floor, 29,640 additional square feet are available for exhibits. Every convenience for large gatherings is provided, including rooms for conferences, committee meetings, or lectures, check rooms, rest rooms, etc.

Person in charge: F. W. Thomas, Director of Parks and Public Property.

SCHOOL COMMUNITY CENTERS

The following schools are used as community centers where various activities are carried on:

Addison—Activities: Social dancing. Person in charge: Belle A. Hart.

Brownell—Activities: Boys' clubs, physical training. Person in charge: James W. Pendelbury.

Central High—Activities: Boys' clubs, physical training, girls' clubs. Person in charge: James A. Hodges.

Chesterfield—Activities: Physical training, boys' and girls' clubs, dramatics, social dancing. Person in charge: Ellis C. Pershing.

Collinwood—Activities: Woodwork, cooking, physical training, basketry, play room, sewing. Person in charge: C. T. Cockrell.

Dawning—Activities: Physical training. Person in charge: Brooklyn Y. M. and Y. W. C. A.

Eagle—Activities: Dramatics, physical training, game room, moving pictures, social dancing, baths. Person in charge: Sara E. Slawson.

East Boulevard—Activities: Physical training. Person in charge: East End Neighborhood House.

Empire—Activities: Physical training. Person in charge: Y. M. and Y. W. H. A.

East Denison—Activities: Physical training, orchestra, dramatics, social dancing, game room. Person in charge: B. L. Gafney.

Gilbert—Activities: Physical training, game room, dramatics, social dancing, folk dancing, boy scouts, sewing. Person in charge: C. L. O'Neill.

Glenville—Activities: Physical training, dramatics, social dancing. Person in charge: Harry C. Biddle.

Kennard—Activities: Physical training, dramatics, swimming, cabinet making, moving pictures, art, electrical construction, literary clubs, boy scouts. Person in charge: R. B. Hughes, Mae McDonough.

Longwood—Activities: Physical training, printing, girls' and boys' clubs, social dancing, cooking, swimming. Person in charge: R. W. Jelliffe.

Lincoln—Activities: Physical training. Person in charge: Walter N. James.

Memorial—Activities: Physical training. Person in charge: Mrs. Margaret T. Melville.

Memphis—Activities: Physical training, social dancing. Person in charge: Brooklyn Y. M. and Y. W. C. A.

Miles—Activities: Physical training, social dancing. Person in charge: G. Tait.

Milford—Activities: Social dancing. Person in charge: T. Mosansky.

Mt. Pleasant—Activities: Boys' and girls' clubs, singing, physical training, social dancing, sewing. Person in charge: Anna Rasmussen.

Nottingham—Activities: Social dancing, moving pictures.

North Doan—Activities: Physical training. Person in charge: Philip Vollmer.

Rawlings—Activities: Playground, swimming, physical training, game room, library, sewing, boys' and girls' clubs, printing. Person in charge: Chester A. Lewis.

Rice—Activities: Social dancing, sewing, physical training, girl scouts, boy scouts, boys' and girls' clubs. Person in charge: Helen A. McHugh.

Rickoff—Activities: Kinsman Union Y Improvement Club. Agency in charge: Civic League.

Tremont—Activities: Physical training. Person in charge: Joseph Kennet, (Lincoln Park M. E.) Church League and Merrick House.

Sowinski—Activities: Industrial club, sewing, game room, manual training, social dancing, mechanical drawing, physical training. Person in charge: Margaret McCarthy.

Watterson—Activities: Social dancing, game room. Person in charge: C. Whitney and committee.

West High—Activities: Community dance and party. Person in charge: West Y. W. C. A.

See also **BATH HOUSES** (page 18) and **SOCIAL SETTLEMENTS** (page 284.)

COURTS

COURT OF APPEALS OF OHIO

New Court House

Hears cases originating in the lower courts. Actions "for money only" are carried to the Court of Appeals by "proceedings in error," counsel claiming some error in the trial in the lower court. Equity cases are carried to the Court of Appeals upon so-called "appeal," and permit of a hearing "de novo."

Judges: Willis Vickery and Alvan A. Ingersoll of Cleveland; and Clarence G. Washburn of Elyria.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

Civil and Criminal Branches

CIVIL BRANCH—New Court House

Has original jurisdiction in cases for which a "money judgment" is asked involving more than \$100; hears divorce and alimony cases; and has jurisdiction over "equity proceedings."

BUREAU OF JUSTICE IN DOMESTIC RELATIONS CASES

Investigates all divorce cases where "service by publication" has been given; acts as reconciliation agent; assists in the collection of alimony, where the Court has ordered the same to be paid and there are no property rights involved; and conducts special investigations at the Court's request. Person in charge, Bradley Hull.

CRIMINAL BRANCH—Old Court House

Tries felony cases solely; that is, offenses the punishment for which is imprisonment in the State Penitentiary or Reformatory.

Judges: Florence Allen, George P. Baer, Maurice Bernon, Dan B. Cull, Martin A. Foran, Thomas M. Kennedy, Samuel E. Kramer, Manuel Levine, William B. Neff, Alvin J. Pearson, Frank C. Phillips and Homer G. Powell.

Clerk: George A. Wallace.

INSOLVENCY AND JUVENILE COURT

Old Court House

INSOLVENCY FUNCTIONS

Has jurisdiction over divorces, particularly where children are involved; condemnation of property; assignments to trustees for the benefit of creditor.

Judge: George S. Addams.

JUVENILE COURT FUNCTIONS

Has jurisdiction over all delinquent, dependent and neglected children under 18; and over adults who contribute to the delinquency, dependency or neglect of children under the age of 18.

Pending final disposition of a case the Court may detain a minor at the Detention Home (see page 81). For Mothers' Pension Department see page 95. For further information see Legal Suggestions, page 166.

Judge: George S. Addams.

Chief Clerk, Emmet L. Doran; Chief Probation Officer, Thomas L. Lewis.

MUNICIPAL COURT

Civil and Criminal Branches

Established by act of Ohio Legislature, 1912, with jurisdiction within the limits of the city of Cleveland.

CIVIL BRANCH—City Hall

Has original jurisdiction:

(1) In all actions and proceedings at law (with the exception of certain actions relating to real property and many extraordinary remedies) when the amount claimed is not in excess of \$2,500; and

(2) In certain equitable proceedings, including those to enforce judgments of the Municipal Court, the foreclosure of mechanics liens and chattel mortgages irrespective of the amount involved, and the foreclosure of mortgages on property in the city of Cleveland when the amount claimed is not over \$2,500.

For a more particular description of the civil jurisdiction of the Municipal Court see 108 Ohio Laws, Part I, pp. 166ff.

CONCILIATION BRANCH

Has jurisdiction in those cases where the amount involved does not exceed \$35, and where the case is lodged with the Court by request. Judges of the Municipal Court alternate in sitting in this court.

CRIMINAL BRANCH—Central Police Station

Has jurisdiction of, hears, finally determines and imposes the prescribed penalty for any offense under any ordinance of the city, or for any misdemeanor under the state laws. The jurisdiction of such court is to make inquiry in cases of felonies. The Chief Justice assigns two associate judges to this branch.

PROSECUTOR'S DEPARTMENT

Prosecutor hears all complaints of the violation of laws or ordinances and of a criminal or quasi-criminal nature, issues summons and affidavits and prosecutes cases in court. Prosecutors of the Municipal Court are members of the Department of Law. Chief Prosecutor, Oscar Bell.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT

Makes investigations and has charge of all men and women over 18 years of age who are placed on probation. Chief Probation Officers: Men, James Metlicka; Women, Mrs. Antoinette Calaghan.

Judges: John P. Dempsey, Chief Justice; William B. Beebe, George A. Howells, Walter McMahon, David Moylan, Joseph R. Sawicki, C. L. Selzer, Samuel Silbert, F. L. Stevens and Virgil J. Terrell.

Clerk, Peter J. Henry; Chief Deputy Clerk, Frank J. Henry; Chief Clerk, William F. Burke.

PROBATE COURT

New Court House

Has authority within the county. Has jurisdiction over settlement of estates; probating of wills; appointment of guardians; issuing of marriage licenses; criminal cases bound over from justice courts; makes inquests into lunacy, etc., and commits to Cleveland State Hospital for the Insane, the Institution for Feeble-Minded, Ohio Hospital for Epileptics; commits doubtful mental cases to the City Hospital Wards for mental cases, where they are held until decision can be reached.

Judge: Alexander Hadden; Chief Deputy Clerk, H. A. Schwab.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District Sixth Circuit

Federal Building

Tries criminal cases against the laws of the United States, civil cases in which plaintiff and defendant are citizens of different states or where the amount involved is over \$3,000, and all cases of admiralty, bankruptcy, and those involving patents.

Judges: David C. Westenhaver of Cleveland and John M. Killits of Toledo.

DELINQUENTS**BOYS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL**

Lancaster, Ohio

Org. 1856. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: The care and correction of delinquent boys between the ages of 10 and 18.

Committed in the manner provided by law on conviction of an offense against the laws of the state; until they arrive at full age, unless sooner reformed.

Is the oldest and largest school of its kind organized on the family cottage plan. Industrial and military in character. Carries the boys through the grammar school to meet state school requirements. Instructs in numerous trades, particularly plans to improve the physical being, and exercises a rigid military discipline.

Inmates may be allowed to go upon parole, according to certain rules and regulations, in legal custody and under the control of the superintendent, and subject at any time for violation of any of the conditions of parole to be taken to the school. Parole officers: John Theobald, 2343 Vine St., Cincinnati; E. S. Brown and C. W. Bowen, Boys' Industrial School.

Capacity, 1,250. Seventeen family cottages; capacity, 50 to 90 each. During past fiscal year average daily population, 1,178.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$302,000. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: Capt. R. U. Hastings, Supt. Staff: 140 officers (90 men, 50 women).

BROTHERHOOD CLUB ASSOCIATION

5904 Thackeray Avenue
Rosedale 3446

Org. 1905; inc. 1910. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To receive men who have been paroled or discharged from city, county or state penal institutions, men who have been given a suspended sentence by the courts, or any man who needs a friend; to help them secure work, become self-supporting, and thus regain their self-respect and become producers instead of charges upon the community.

Capacity, 40. Recreational facilities. During past fiscal year furnished 9,348 lodgings and 17,238 meals to 180 men. Gave them assistance in finding employment and restoring them to normal social life.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$11,591; earnings, \$5,400; endowment and misc., \$500; Community Fund, \$5,691.

Officers: Pres., F. G. Hogen; Vice Pres., J. B. Vining; Secy., F. B. Wiggins; Treas., E. A. Akers.

Person in charge: Frank Ward. Staff: admin., 2; service, 3; clerical, 1; maintenance, 3.

BUREAU OF JUVENILE RESEARCH

Columbus, Ohio

Org. 1913 by act of legislature. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To study the causes of dependency and delinquency.

The Ohio Board of Administration may assign the children committed to its guardianship to the Bureau for the purpose of mental,

physical and other examination, inquiry or treatment for such period of time as may be deemed necessary. The child shall then be assigned to a suitable state institution or placed in a family.

Any child may be received for observation from any public institution or from any private charitable institution or person having legal custody thereof.

Three cottages used for housing children held for prolonged observation; capacity of each, 25. During past fiscal year examined over 1,900 children, about 500 being studied in the Bureau laboratory.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$75,307.25. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: Dr. H. H. Goddard, Director. Staff: admin., 1; service, 9; clerical, 5; maintenance, 9.

CLEVELAND BOYS' FARM

Hudson, Ohio

Org. and inc. 1903. Under the Department of Public Welfare.

Purpose: To provide a detention home in the country for boys from 7 to 17 years of age committed by the Juvenile Court.

Provides a home for boys who are either first offenders or who are capable of appreciating the responsibilities of a free home-like atmosphere.

Attempt is made to give the boy, through a new environment, a new outlook on life; a better chance for more healthful living in the country; and through teaching and example to instil new ideals of conduct.

School from first grade to eighth grade, part of Cleveland school system.

Capacity, 161. Cottage plan. One building with 30 boys, three with 17 each, five with 16 each. Acreage, 459.

During past year cared for 225 boys in providing a home, schooling and proper work.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$100,000. Supported by the city.

Person in charge: John A. Eisenhower, Supt. Staff: admin., 1; service, 31; clerical, 2; maintenance, 3.

CLEVELAND GIRLS' FARM

Warrensville, Ohio
Broadway 717 Union 314

Org. 1914; inc. 1915. Under the Department of Public Welfare.

Purpose: For the care of dependent and delinquent girls 13 to 17 years old committed by the Juvenile Court.

Provides home care. Has regular school work, which is conducted as a part of the Cleveland school system. Vocational training

emphasized. Keeps in touch with parents through visiting hours, 1-2 P. M. the 1st and 3rd Sundays every month.

Capacity, 38. During past year cared for 72 girls.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$16,700. Supported by the city.

Person in charge: Minnie B. Costley, Matron. Staff: 1 assistant, 2 teachers.

CORRECTION FARM

Stop 17, Warrensville, Ohio.

Broadway 717 Union 314

Established at Warrensville since 1913. Under the Department of Public Welfare.

Purpose: For the detention and correction of persons 18 years of age or older convicted of misdemeanors in the Municipal Court, Insolvency and Juvenile Court or Court of Common Pleas.

Also accepts persons from surrounding towns with which the city has contracts.

Capacity, 850. Farm approximately 1,000 acres. During past fiscal year 2,913 persons were committed. Average daily population for year approximately 225.

Visiting day Sunday only, between 8 A. M. and 4:30 P. M.

Parole board meets every Tuesday. Parole officer, C. K. Miller, City Hall.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$149,000. Supported by the city and by labor of inmates.

Person in charge: C. J. Burns, Supt. Staff: 30.

COUNTY JAIL

Rockwell Avenue, Near W. Third Street

Ontario 2700 Central 2667

Purpose: For men and women held as witnesses, awaiting trial, or serving sentences for felonies or misdemeanors imposed by the Court of Common Pleas, the U. S. Court or the Municipal Court.

Separate apartments for men and women. Juveniles are held at the Detention Home (see page 81).

Supported by county taxation.

Person in charge: Charles B. Stannard, Sheriff; C. Dombey, Chief Deputy.

DETENTION HOME

2905 Franklin Avenue

Harvard 594

Org. 1917.

Purpose: To care for all juveniles detained while cases are pending in Juvenile Court.

Children of both sexes, ranging in age from infants to 18 years, who are under the supervision of the Juvenile Court, are cared for.

Schooling provided by the Cleveland school system. Boys attend the Boys' School, W. 29th St., cor. Clinton Ave.; girls are taught in the building.

Capacity, 135. Annex at 2913 Franklin Ave., used for housing employes of the home.

During past fiscal year 3,622 children were registered at the home, representing 52,215 maintenance days and making the average length of stay in the home 14 days. In cases of dependency some children are in the home for six months to over a year.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$65,000. Supported by county taxation and by fees prescribed by Juvenile Court where parents can afford to pay.

Person in charge: Laura A. Marlow, Supt. Staff: admin., 1; clerical, 1; service and maintenance, 18.

GIRLS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

Delaware, Ohio

Org. 1869. Under control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: For the instruction, employment and reformation of incorrigible girls between the ages of 9 and 18.

Committed by Juvenile Court. Any girl may be detained until reformed or has attained the age of 21 years.

Girls are taught to do all kinds of house work and are given technical industrial training designed to prepare them for self-support when released, besides having instruction in primary education up to the eighth grade.

The chief matron may bind out, as an apprentice or servant, any girl committed to her charge, for a term not longer than until she arrives at the age of 21 years. The person to whom the girl is bound is required to report to the chief matron at least once each month.

Inmates may be conditionally released upon parole in legal custody and under the control of the chief matron and be subject at any time to be returned to the institution. Parole officers: Miriam Livingston, Mae Runyan.

Capacity, 500. Cottage plan; 12 cottages. During past fiscal year average daily population 464.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$152,164.01. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: Mrs. Margaret E. McNamara, Chief Matron. Staff, 83.

NEW PRISON FARM

London, Ohio

Org. 1915. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To serve as a new penitentiary site.

Acreage, 1,448. About 800 acres under cultivation. During fiscal year ended June 30, 1919, total production of \$113,625.47, including the milk production amounting to \$58,902.90. Average daily population 100.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$111,755.24. Supported by the state and by the labor of inmates.

Person in charge: Kelley E. Parmer, Supt. Staff: admin., 1; service and maintenance, 5.

OHIO BOARD OF CLEMENCY

Ohio Penitentiary
Columbus, Ohio

Org. 1917. Composed of two members of different political affiliation, one member of which shall be an attorney-at-law, appointed by the Governor for a term of four years each.

Purpose: To exercise all powers and duties in all matters connected with the release, parole or probation of persons confined in or under sentence to the penal or reformatory institutions of Ohio.

Board meets once a month, except in August, at each of the penal institutions for the consideration of applications for clemency.

All applications shall be made to the board and be given careful consideration by it. Written arguments for or against such applications may be heard at any regular meeting of the board.

Officers: Chairman, Thomas Mulcahy; Member, Charles H. Kyle; Secy. to the Board, Russell B. McCoy.

OHIO PENITENTIARY

Spring Street, Columbus, Ohio

Org. 1834. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To provide confinement, employment and instruction to those convicted of felonies.

Indeterminate sentence, except for treason or murder in the first degree, the term of imprisonment not to exceed the maximum or be less than the minimum provided by law for the felony for which the prisoner was convicted.

Provisions for the separation or classification of prisoners, their division into different grades with promotion or degradation according to merit or demerit, their employment and instruction in industrial pursuits, their education in common school subjects, and recreation. Parole and honor system are used by those in charge. Diminution of sentence as provided by law for good behavior.

Capacity, 1,850. During past fiscal year average daily population 1,670.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$431,033.80. Supported by the state and by labor of inmates.

Person in charge: P. E. Thomas, Warden. Staff, 108.

OHIO REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN**Marysville, Ohio**

Org. 1911. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To provide confinement for correctional purposes for all females over 16 years of age convicted of felony, misdemeanor or delinquency.

Courts imposing sentences to the reformatory shall make them indeterminate. Terms of imprisonment for felony not to exceed the maximum nor be less than the minimum term provided by law for the crime for which such person is sentenced. In case of commitments for misdemeanor or delinquency the term of imprisonment shall not be more than 3 years, but such person shall be eligible for parole as follows: Persons committed for the first time, after imprisonment for 2 months; for second time, after 4 months; for third or greater time, after 6 months; and provided that they shall be continued upon parole for at least one year before receiving final discharge.

Capacity, 200. During past fiscal year average daily population 155.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$69,068.04. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: Mrs. Louise M. Mittendorf, Supt. Staff, 20.

OHIO STATE BRICK PLANT**Junction City, Ohio**

Org. 1914. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To furnish healthful and useful employment to inmates of the Ohio Penitentiary.

This plant not only produces all the building brick in several institutions throughout Ohio, but also has supplied considerable numbers of paving block, which it can turn out at the rate of 30,000 per day, thus assisting the state highway department. During the past fiscal year total sales amounted to \$60,489.53. Net loss, \$21,997.09.

Fifteen buildings used for housing; capacity of each, 134.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$58,570.42. Supported by the state and by the labor of inmates.

Person in charge: William M. Arehart, Supt. Staff: admin., 1; service, 8; clerical, 1; maintenance, 10.

OHIO STATE REFORMATORY**Mansfield, Ohio**

Org. 1896. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To provide confinement for male criminals between the ages of 16 and 30 years, not known to have been previously sentenced to a state prison, excepting those convicted of murder in the first and second degree.

Indeterminate sentence, not exceeding the maximum nor being less than the minimum term provided by law for such felony as prisoner has committed.

The object sought in confinement in the Reformatory is reformation rather than punishment. All inmates are classified and granted paroles when thought proper, provided, however, such inmates have served one year and have conformed to parole requirements,

Industrial training schools conducted so that inmates may perform the skilled labor required at the reformatory and be fitted for self-support when released. Each prisoner is credited for good personal demeanor, diligence in labor or study, and results accomplished, and debited for derelictions, negligence or offenses. A certain number of credits must be earned for a prisoner to receive increased privileges, or be eligible for release on parole. Parole officers: J. P. Brown, 222 Boyer St., Dayton, O.; F. Garver, 221 S. Mulberry St., Mansfield, O.

Capacity, 1,800. During past fiscal year average daily population 1,513.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$454, 811.04. Supported by the state and by labor of inmates.

Person in charge: T. C. Jenkins, Supt. Staff, 99.

POLICE **Central Station**

Champlain Ave. and W. 6th St. Contains the offices of the chief of police, inspectors, detective bureau, traffic squad, vice squad, bureau of criminal identification, information bureau, police telephone exchange, newspaper reporters' room, the offices of the first precinct force and the jail. Two police court rooms are in the building with the offices of the prosecutor clerks, prosecutor and probation officers.

Precinct Stations

- No. 1—Champlain Ave., cor. W. 6th St.
- No. 2—Oregon Ave., cor. E. 24th St.
- No. 3—E. 37th St., nr. Woodland Ave.
- No. 4—E. 55th St., cor. Perkins Ave.
- No. 5—E. 79th St., nr. Woodland Ave.
- No. 6—E. 55th St., nr. Broadway.
- No. 7—Broadway, nr. Jones Rd.
- No. 8—Detroit Ave., cor. W. 29th St.
- No. 9—W. 25th St., cor. Althen Ave.
- No. 10—2061 W. 53rd St.

No. 11—E. 105th St., nr. Euclid Ave.

No. 12—Detroit Ave., nr. W. 83rd St.

No. 13—Superior Ave., opp. E. 80th St.

No. 14—E. 138th St., cor. Idarose Ave.

No. 15—E. 185th St., cor. Nottingham Rd.

A police ambulance or emergency is stationed at each of the 15 precinct stations, except at precincts 4, 10 and 15.

SISTERS OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD

E. 30th Street and Carnegie Avenue
Prospect 212 Central 7076

Org. 1864; inc. 1869. Member Welfare Federation. Local convent of the order organized for the reformation and reclamation of women and girls.

Purpose: Reformation of young women and care of orphan children and young girls.

Must be placed by lawful authority and be free from mental or physical diseases dangerous to others. It is expected that their support be contributed toward according to the ability of friends.

Children of school age receive a common school education and some instruction in music. Out of school and recreation hours are occupied at fine sewing, crocheting, laundry and housework, that habits of industry may be formed and their minds given useful occupation; also that the result of their labor may assist efforts at self-support.

Capacity, 400. During past fiscal year cared for 7,520.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$84,159; earnings, \$53,720; endowment and miscellaneous, \$2,500; Community Fund, \$27,939.

Officers: Pres., Mother M. of St. John Berchmans McGarvey; Vice Pres., Sr. M. of St. Laurencia Grennan; Secy., Sr. M. of St. Mark McGraw; Treas., Sr. M. of St. Teresa Derum.

Person in charge: Mother M. of St. John Berchmans McGarvey. Staff: admin., 16; service, 6; clerical, 8; maintenance, 80.

See also PROTECTIVE ORGANIZATIONS (page 239).

DISPENSARIES AND CLINICS

DENTAL CLINIC, SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

2165 Adelbert Road
Garfield 6412 Crest 764K

Org. 1892. Operated by the School of Dentistry, Western Reserve University.

Purpose: To provide a public dental clinic for all kinds of dental work.

Performs about 40,000 dental operations each year at cost plus a small fee for overhead and materials. Does dental work for children boarded out by Cleveland Humane Society, the Society paying for the material used.

Person in charge: Frank M. Casto, Dean.

HEALTH CENTERS

No. 1—1510 E. 49th St. Rosedale 3925, Central 360.

No. 2—502 Central Ave. Prospect 1368, Central 254.

No. 3—2810 Seymour Ave. Lincoln 1430, Central 1058.

No. 4—5825 Cable Ave. Broadway 532, Union 420W.

No. 5—9206 Woodland Ave. Garfield 396, Princeton 164.

No. 6—10125 St. Clair Ave. Eddy 6518, Princeton 1264.

No. 7—6100 Pear Ave. Edgewater 209, Lorain 208.

Tuberculosis clinics at Health Centers on Monday, Wednesday, Friday and Saturday, 1–2 P. M.; Thursday, 6–7 P. M. For hours of infant hygiene clinics and dental clinics, telephone the nearest Health Center. Dental clinics held at Health Centers Nos. 2, 6 and 7. (See also page 144.)

These Health Centers are maintained by the Division of Health, Department of Public Welfare. The work of the Bureaus of Child Hygiene and Tuberculosis is done largely from and in the Health Centers, which are branch offices for convenience in providing diagnostic, educational, nursing and follow-up care, in locations easily accessible to the homes of the majority to be served.

Originally these were tuberculosis dispensaries. At present each has in addition a baby's prophylactic dispensary with its dispensary physician, five have offices for a district physician, and three have dental equipment. The nursing staff of each Health Center consists of a nurse supervisor, assistant supervisor and from 6 to 12 field nurses. There are 7 baby's prophylactic stations in addition to those in the Health Centers. (See page 88.)

A portion of district No. 2 is set off from the remainder as a teaching center for Public Health Nursing, under the direction and supervision of the School of Applied Social Sciences, and known as the University Public Health Nursing District, or as District No. 8. (See page 222.)

HOSPITAL OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENTS

Huron Road Hospital, 724 Huron Road. (See page 153.)

Lakeside Hospital, E. 12th St. and Lakeside Ave. (See page 154.)

Lakewood Public Hospital, 12611 Madison Ave. (See page 155.)

Maternity Hospital, 3735 Cedar Ave. (See page 156.)

Mt. Sinai Hospital, 1800 E. 105th St. (See page 157.)

St. Luke's Hospital, 6606 Carnegie Ave. (See page 159.)

St. Vincent's Charity Hospital, E. 22nd St. and Central Ave. (See page 160.)

U. S. Marine Hospital, 1041 Lakeside Ave. (See page 161.)

See also Babies' Dispensary and Hospital (page 148).

MUNICIPAL HEALTH CLINIC

64 Public Square
Main 4544 Central 5420

Org. 1918. Under the Division of Health.

Purpose: For the diagnosis of venereal diseases.

Handles cases received from courts, referred by physicians or coming voluntarily. Open 10-12 A. M. No fees. Average number daily visits 78. Total number dispensary visits past fiscal year 600. (See also Fairview Park Hospital, page 152.)

Person in charge: H. H. Ward, M. D.

PROPHYLACTIC BABY STATIONS

Under the Division of Health. Located at the following places: 3008 Bridge Ave.; 7654 Broadway; 5706 Clark Ave.; 2511 E. 35th St.; 833 E. 152nd St.; 12510 Mayfield Rd.; 4247 Pearl Rd.

See also Babies' Dispensary (page 148) and Health Centers (page 87).

See also HEALTH AGENCIES, MISCELLANEOUS (page 143) and PUBLIC SCHOOLS, DISPENSARIES (page 267).

EMPLOYMENT

CLEVELAND GOOD-WILL INDUSTRIES

2416 E. 9th Street
Prospect 1043

Org. 1918; inc. 1919. Affiliated with the Methodist Union under the direction of the National Bureau of Good-Will Industries, headquarters, Philadelphia.

Purpose: To provide for the religious, educational and industrial welfare of the poor and neglected.

Activities: Large bags, stamped and numbered, are placed in the homes of Cleveland and northern Ohio, to be filled with outworn and outgrown clothes, shoes, magazines, etc. These are gathered by several trucks, constantly busy for that purpose. At the plant the material furnishes opportunities for work and the comforts of life to aged, infirm, handicapped and worthy poor. The repaired material is sold in stores and the money thus received pays the wages of workers.

During the past year placed 12,000 opportunity bags in and around Cleveland; furnished work to over 150 men and women; established a Good-Will forum at above address (Acme Hall) seating 1,200;

started community welfare work with children, providing free movies once a week and Sunday afternoon gatherings.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$40,000. Supported by income from sales of salvage and by contributions.

Officers: Pres., Dr. E. L. Waldorf; Vice Pres., L. C. Converse; Secy., Rev. E. R. Slutz; Treas., George H. Kast.

Person in charge: Rev. Frank M. Baker, Supt. Staff: admin., 50; service, 6; clerical, 5; maintenance, 4.

SALVATION ARMY MEN'S INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT 715 Bolivar Road Main 586

Industrial Home and Metropole Hotel.

Purpose: To give temporary employment to destitute men, and to provide them a home.

Collects newspapers, furniture and clothing. Supported by the sale of salvage thus collected from the city, the profits going to support and carry the home. Religious services held several times a week.

During past year the department handled 712 men, secured temporary employment outside of the institution 2,802 times, distributed 3,000 garments gratis, supplied 4,532 lodgings and 13,500 meals.

Person in charge: Maj. John O'Neill.

STATE CITY EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 108 City Hall Ontario 980

Org. 1903. During the war taken over by the U. S. Employment Service. Now under the City Department of Public Welfare.

Purpose: To help secure satisfactory employment for persons unemployed or those desirous of securing more remunerative employment and to furnish employers with satisfactory help.

Activities: Attempts to bring the employer and applicant closer together. Has a special department for the crippled and handicapped for the purpose of placing them in suitable positions. The Division of Immigration is a part of the employment office, designed to help and advise the immigrants. The Commissioner of Employment is also charged with the inspection of private agencies to see that jobs are not misrepresented or excess fees charged.

During past fiscal year received 167,587 applications for jobs and 125,802 requests for help. Referred 101,288 to positions and placed 82,877.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$40,000. Funds derived from the city, \$12,270; from the state, approximately the same; and from the Welfare Federation, until July 1, 1921, \$20,000.

Person in charge: C. F. Arndt, Commissioner. Staff: admin., 4; clerical, 27.

YOUNG OLD MEN'S ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

1405 W. 3rd Street
Main 2432

Org. and inc. 1913.

Purpose: To assist citizens over 40 years of age in securing employment, and to promote sociability.

Membership, 797.

Officers: Pres., W. S. Patterson; Vice Pres., A. S. Atwater; Secy., E. S. Lytle; Treas., G. W. Crossette.

See also Index under EMPLOYMENT.

FAMILY SOCIAL WORK AGENCIES

BENJAMIN ROSE INSTITUTE

1010 Rose Building
Main 1397

Org. and inc. 1909.

Purpose: To provide relief and assistance for respectable and deserving needy aged people, residents of Cleveland or Cuyahoga County, mostly of the Anglo-Saxon race; for men over 65 years and women over 60 years of age. To secure treatment for crippled children.

Activities: Gives financial assistance in the form of a monthly allowance or pension to aged persons. Aids crippled children to secure treatment for a period not exceeding six months. The work for crippled children is carried on through Lakeside, Rainbow and Mt. Sinai hospitals.

During past year gave assistance to 249 persons in their homes. Paid expenses at hospitals for 164 crippled children.

Supported entirely by income from special bequests of Benjamin Rose.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. John Hord; Vice Pres., Mrs. H. W. King; Secy., Mrs. C. E. Bolton; Treas., Mrs. F. P. Smith.

Person in charge: Irene Brush, Exec. Secy.

BUREAU OF OUTDOOR RELIEF

Room 106, City Hall
Main 4600 Central 1

Org. 1867. Under the Department of Public Welfare.

Purpose: To furnish family relief in the home instead of institutional care.

Activities: Relief consists largely of food, fuel and shoes, especially school children's shoes. Establishes legal settlements throughout the country, such as the gaining and losing of residences for charitable purposes, and co-operates with other states in the care of their poor. Provides burial for the indigent. Has charge of admissions to the City Infirmary at Warrensville. Co-operates with other agencies of the city, both public and private, for the betterment of family life among the poor, preventing poverty and securing adequate relief in the home.

During past fiscal year cared for 1,600 families, involving 8,700 children. Investigated 910 Infirmary applications. Established legal settlements for 310 persons. Buried 604.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$49,260. Supported by the city.

Person in charge: William A. Kenney, Supt.

CLEVELAND ASSOCIATED CHARITIES

Electric Building
Main 4321 Erie 112

Org. 1884; inc. 1900. Member Welfare Federation.

The successor of the Bethel Associated Charities which had become in 1884 a merger of the Cleveland Bethel Union and the Charity Organization Society. In 1909 established the Clearing House for Cleveland's social agencies. While institutional memberships in the American National Red Cross were operative this organization was one of the earliest and longest in service in that capacity.

Purpose: To develop normal family life through securing for each family from the community full opportunity for health, education, work, play, and spiritual influence, initiating mass reform movements, and aiding in their application to individuals.

Activities: Relief of needy families in their homes. Rehabilitation of families. Discriminating treatment of homeless and transient individuals and families. Education of the community in social activities. Promotion of co-operation in charitable and social work. Development of preventive measures which shall lessen poverty and dependence.

EMERGENT RELIEF is given promptly to families in which destitution exists. Continued adequate relief is given when knowledge of conditions reveals its necessity and plan of treatment involving relief has been made.

REHABILITATION. More important than emergent relief is the re-establishment of the family on a normal basis. Through the

skilled services of trained workers the cause of the destitution is sought and removed, if possible, and all available preventive and remedial measures are used to re-establish the family. Families are kept intact when there is any prospect of improvement.

As an important factor in family rehabilitation a home economics program is being carried out in five districts by five visiting housekeepers who do case work with families, act as consultant dietitians for the district, teach food values, sanitation and the making of household budgets, and establish Nutrition Centers for undernourished children.

CARE OF HOMELESS AND TRANSIENT. Homeless and convalescent men and women are cared for temporarily at the Wayfarers' Lodge, 1440 W. 10th St. People having an established residence in other cities are returned to their homes or to relatives who will care for them.

EDUCATION of the community in social activities is carried out through training classes, publications, speeches, district committees and an information bureau at main office, where the Receiving Secretary, Miss Elsie McChesney, gives information and advice on social questions. In connection with Western Reserve University School of Applied Social Sciences the general secretary and the supervisors of training conduct the following courses in social work:

(a) Methods and Principles of Social Case Work with Families, with field work in the districts of the Associated Charities under supervision. An intensive course of nine months for college graduates qualifying for positions in family case work agencies.

(b) Case Work with Families—a brief course for staff members of other social agencies.

(c) Community Resources—a brief course for staff members of other social agencies.

(d) Family and Community Problems—for nurses planning to engage in Public Health or other Social Service.

(e) Opportunities in Family Case Work for volunteer workers.

Supervisors of training—Marion Cook, Della Katzenstein.

CO-OPERATION is promoted through District Committees, lectures, actual work with families and case conferences with other agencies.

PREVENTIVE MEASURES necessary are developed as a succession of family problems brought before the District Committee reveals the special needs of the district, or as study of case records shows a community problem to be solved.

A Mental Test Registry is conducted as a basis for study of feeble-mindedness in the community.

District Offices and Committees

Helen W. Hanchette, Supervisor of Case Work and of District Offices. The District Committee holds case conferences on individual family problems, arouses the local community to meet the needs revealed by their study of social problems, and interprets to the public the task of social reconstruction.

BUCKEYE DISTRICT OFFICE, 2798 Woodhill Rd. Cedar 400. Helen M. Walker, Secy.

DOAN DISTRICT OFFICE, 10605 Superior Ave. Cedar 1227. Princeton 169. Georgia M. Royer, Secy.

HARVARD-BROADWAY DISTRICT OFFICE, 8504 Broadway. Broadway 1082, Union 469W. Elizabeth P. Lyman, Secy.

HAYMARKET DISTRICT OFFICE, 2511 E. 35th Street. Central 8184W, Rosedale 6837. Esther A. Malone, Secy.

LAKE DISTRICT OFFICE, 2325 Chester Ave. Prospect 929, Central 1402W. Florence M. Mason, Secy.

LAKEWOOD DISTRICT OFFICE, 11737 Detroit Ave. Marlo 1855, Highland 134R. Lula A. Hirsching, Secy.

SOUTH SIDE DISTRICT OFFICE, 1311 Auburn Ave. Lincoln 1087, Central 7145W. Anna C. Zielinski, Secy.

WEST SIDE DISTRICT OFFICE, 1694 W. 25th St. Lincoln 1609, Central 7212R. Margaret K. Means, Secy.

SEWING CIRCLE, 737 Prospect Ave. Main 4321. At this center old garments are received and remodeled, and new ones made for free distribution. Work adequately paid for is given out to mothers in need who must remain at home with their children. A visiting sewing teacher visits the homes of the unskilled and gives practical instructions in sewing, cutting and fitting.

Gertrude Taylor, Manager.

WAYFARERS' LODGE, 1440 W. 10th St. (See page 148.)

During fiscal year ending Oct. 1, 1920, from 10 stations aided toward normal family life 3,707 families (including 257 homeless) numbering 16,681 individuals; through 56 trained field workers including visiting housekeepers and visiting sewing teacher, made 57,478 visits in behalf of those needing assistance; provided relief in the form of food, fuel, shelter and clothing to 1,165 families, in their homes; conducted Nutrition Centers for undernourished children; at Sewing Center salvaged 8,604 old garments and made 11,842 new ones for free distribution; at Wayfarers' Lodge furnished 14,701 meals and 4,366 lodgings to convalescents and homeless

(forty per cent women and children); conducted 8 classes in social work, training paid and volunteer workers for community service.

Budget for 1921 (10 branches): Total budget expense, \$308,770; earnings, \$5,205; endowment and misc., \$40,450; Community Fund, \$263,115.

Officers: Pres., S. M. Bond; Vice Pres., Charles C. Bolton and Henry E. Sheffield; Secy., I. L. Jennings; Treas., W. T. Higbee.

Persons in charge: James F. Jackson, Genl. Secy.; Helen W. Hanchette, Asst. Genl. Secy. Staff: admin., 4; service, 60; clerical, 20; maintenance, 7.

COMMUNITY CHRISTMAS COMMITTEE

Electric Building

Main 1

Org. 1914. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: For Cleveland's expression of "good-will" by means of the Christmas tree on the Public Square; mass meeting for all groups; Christmas dinner supplied to destitute families; and good cheer dispensed in orphanages, homes for the aged, hospitals and municipal institutions.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$8,000; Community Fund, \$8,000.

Officers: Honorary Chairman, the Mayor of Cleveland; Chairman, Fred H. Caley; Secy., D. C. Liggett; Treas., Col. J. J. Sullivan.

HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION

336 Engineers Building

Main 7256

Org. 1909; inc. 1910. Member Federation of Jewish Charities.

Purpose: To make loans, without interest, to the poor.

Loans are made in sums ranging from \$5 to \$200; to be paid back in weekly installments.

During past fiscal year made 444 loans, aggregating \$27,000.

Supported by membership dues

Officers: Pres., N. L. Holsten; Vice Pres., S. Garber; Secy., H. E. Eisler; Treas., S. Weinberg.

HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION

2554 E. 40th Street

Rosedale 168 Central 3334

Org. 1882; inc. 1907. Member Federation of Jewish Charities.

Purpose: To provide a central bureau for aiding Jewish people with material assistance, employment, advice and personal service.

Activities: The work includes investigation and visiting in the homes, and case record keeping. The association provides all of the material assistance which upon investigation is found necessary in

its cases. No other organization is asked to supplement this assistance, except in cases of widows with dependent children, in which the Mothers' Pension Bureau of the Juvenile Court is asked to share the responsibility, the Bureau co-operating in many cases of this kind.

The chief concern of the association are cases of general sickness, tuberculosis, widows with dependent children, desertion, old age and debility, insufficiency of earnings, lack of employment, etc.

Many of the cases handled by the association require no material aid, but need and receive only general advice, personal service, medical or legal aid, a readjustment of the family's affairs, employment or a development of the family's own resources.

Loans are sometimes made to physically handicapped persons for small business ventures, which often result in complete self-maintenance of the family.

During past fiscal year dealt with 765 different families, including transient cases. Made 8,500 reference visits and calls.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$63,000; earnings, \$3,000; Community Fund, \$60,000.

Officers: Pres., S. Shlesinger; Vice Pres., Henry Baker; Secy., Alex Buchman; Treas., Albert Levy.

Person in charge: A. S. Newman, Supt.

MOTHERS' PENSIONS

Old Court House
Main 5560

Estab. 1913 by act of Ohio Legislature. Administered in Cuyahoga County by the Mothers' Pension Department of the Juvenile Court.

Purpose: For the partial support of women whose husbands are dead, or become permanently disabled by reason of physical or mental infirmity, or whose husbands are prisoners or whose husbands have deserted, and such desertion has continued for a period of three years, when such women are poor, and are the mothers of children not entitled to receive age and schooling certificates, and such mothers and children have had a legal residence in Cuyahoga County for two years.

Allowance shall not exceed \$15 a month for the first child and \$7 a month for each of the other children not entitled to age and schooling certificates. For conditions of allowance and other information see Legal Suggestions, page 185.

Number of families being given assistance January 1, 1921, was 372. Total amount of financial assistance given during 1920 was \$144,311.06.

Supported by county taxation.

Person in charge: Katherine Kennedy.

SALVATION ARMY RELIEF DEPARTMENT

2304 E. 9th Street
Prospect 392

Purpose: To furnish emergency relief as needed and to conduct employment bureau.

During the past fiscal year 280 families were registered, 1,074 baskets distributed, rent paid for 39 families, meals supplied to 656 transient men, lodgings to 1,319, transportation paid for 10, temporary employment secured for 712; total number of persons advised or assisted in any way 3,558.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$11,796; earnings, \$700; endowment and misc., \$2,050; Community Fund, \$9,046.

Person in charge: Brig. A. W. Baillie.

SOLDIERS' RELIEF COMMISSION

New Court House
Ontario 2700 Central 2667

Established by Ohio state law 1886, amended and enlarged 1900, amended 1917. Composed of three commissioners appointed by judges of Court of Common Pleas, serving three years each.

Purpose: To aid all indigent U. S. soldiers, their widows and minor children; and to provide a soldiers' burial plot.

During past year aided between four and five hundred soldiers or their families.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$100,000. Supported by county taxation.

Officers: Pres., O. P. McIlrath; Harry Lance, James Cully, Secy.

See also **FEDERATIONS AND COUNCILS** (page 96) and **PHILANTHROPIC SOCIETIES** (page 232).

FEDERATIONS AND COUNCILS**AMERICAN RED CROSS**

National Headquarters
Washington, D. C.

Org. 1881; inc. 1905.

Purpose: To furnish volunteer aid to sick and wounded of armies in time of war; to act in matters of voluntary relief; to carry on a system of national and international relief in time of peace and to apply the same in mitigating sufferings caused by pestilence, famine, fire, floods, and to devise and carry on measures for preventing same.

Since Sept. 1, 1917, the American Red Cross has been organized in divisions, each of which is the Red Cross Center for its particular section of the country, and directs the activities of its chapters. Ohio is in the Lake Division, headquarters of which are in Cleveland.

Activities: During 1920 was engaged in finishing or putting into shape to be turned over to governmental and other agencies in Europe work for the care of the sick and wounded, the prevention of disease, the relief of distress through the World War. Service to the Army and Navy of the United States. Provided educational and recreational facilities for 28,000 sick and wounded service men in hospitals and institutions. Home Service acting as adviser and friend to those who need information and guidance. Health Service establishing health centers and providing public health nurses, furnishing instruction in home hygiene, care of the sick and first aid. Disaster relief preparedness organization in every division. Junior Red Cross developing citizenship and encouraging the spirit of service among school children. Provides training for social workers.

Contributions from Cleveland Community Fund in 1921 to American Red Cross for Foreign Children's Health Work, \$200,000.

Officers: Pres., Woodrow Wilson; Vice Pres., Robert W. DeForest and William Howard Taft; Secy., Mabel T. Boardman; Treas., John S. Williams.

LAKE DIVISION
2036 E. 22nd Street
Prospect 3790

Org. 1917.

Purpose: To supervise the activities of Red Cross chapters in the Lake Division. At present the division includes Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky, with 353 chapters in these states.

Activities: Includes departments of military and civilian relief, health service and nursing, Junior Red Cross and publicity. Maintains a field service; educational service for the training of workers; rural organization; community study and library. The division maintains workers in the district office of the United States Public Health Service in the three public health hospitals and a liaison officer in the Federal Board for Vocational Education office, to help meet the needs of ex-service men. Field representatives covering the entire territory for consultation and assistance to the chapter people in their work.

As to finances, an allotment is made to the Division by National Headquarters.

Officers: Director Civilian Relief and Educational Service, Dr. C. B. Cornell.

Director Field Service and Rural Organization, W. C. Hunt.

Director Health Service, Dr. J. R. McDowell.

Director Junior Department, Mrs. Harrison W. Ewing.

Director Military Relief, W. E. Kellogg.

Director Nursing Service, Grace Bertley.

Director Publicity Department, Cornelia Curtis.

Librarian, Margaret Fullerton.

Person in charge: Starr Cadwallader, Division Manager. Staff: admin. and clerical, 165.

CLEVELAND CHAPTER
615 Standard Parts Building
Ontario 994

Org. 1908; one of the first chapters organized.

Purpose: Emergency relief.

Activities: Has charge of the Red Cross work in Cleveland, which is carried on under the following departments:

Red Cross Teaching Center,
Junior Red Cross,
Committee on Disaster Preparedness,
Home Service Section.

In addition to the activities of the departments described below, the Cleveland Chapter last year lent its aid in stamping out the influenza epidemic at an expense of about \$50,000.

Budget for 1921: Through Community Fund, \$150,000 for membership, one-half of which is paid to the National Red Cross, and \$132,000 for Cleveland Chapter.

Officers: Chairman, Asa Shiverick; Vice Chairmen, A. F. Harvey, C. L. Bradley, D. H. Pond; Secy., Henry E. Sheffield; Treas., J. F. Price.

Person in charge: Henry E. Sheffield, Secy. Staff: See various departments.

RED CROSS TEACHING CENTER of Cuyahoga County, 2525 Euclid Ave. Prospect 1450, Central 2652. Type of education given—prophylaxis, home care of the sick, first aid to the injured. Courses given by Red Cross nurses, by means of lectures illustrated with charts, pictures and practical demonstrations. Lectures given at Cleveland public and parochial high schools, factories, mercantile stores, social settlements, Y. W. C. A. and women's clubs as well as at the Teaching Center. Reach about 1,000 people annually; about 20 classes running at one time. Instruction given only to women over 16 years of age.

Aims of the Teaching Center: (1) The attainment of having in every home at least one woman familiar with the fundamental principles of health and care of the sick. (2) The securing of better health by the residents of the community. (3) A wider extension and more diligent dissemination of public health education. (4) The prevention of disease itself and the checking of the spread of disease. (5) The teaching of mothers the best method of instructing their children in correct health habits. (6) The proper instruction of young women engaged in industrial and mercantile fields in the laws of good health. (7) The instruction of young girls of high school age the best means of maintaining good health.

Committee: Chairman, Mrs. K. H. Ireland; Vice Chairman, Mrs. J. H. Lowman; Treas., Mrs. R. H. Bishop, Jr.

Person in charge: Ethel Hanson, Director. Staff: admin, 2; service, 4.

COMMITTEE ON DISASTER PREPAREDNESS, headquarters, 615 Standard Parts Bldg. Responsible for maintaining an organization which will become active immediately upon the occurrence of any disaster in Cuyahoga County or upon the call from the Lake Division office of the Red Cross, in the event of Cleveland's aid being needed elsewhere.

Person in charge: James F. Jackson, Chairman.

HOME SERVICE SECTION, headquarters, 600 Standard Parts Bldg. Ontario 994, Central 4336. Organized 1917.

Purpose: Aid, benefit and comfort of service men, ex-service men and their families.

Activities: Include service to civilians, the same as that given to ex-soldiers, in those parts of Cuyahoga County not administered to by other social agencies. Information service to assist service and ex-service men to know their rights and to meet their obligations. Conducts a medical social service department in Marine Hospital. A neuro-psychiatric department for treatment of mental and nervous diseases for those men and their families who come under Red Cross jurisdiction. Works in close conjunction with the Bureau of War Risk Insurance.

During year ending July 1, 1920, the Home Service Section made 51,956 calls to or in behalf of its clients, and wrote 8,423 letters. Handled 11,066 family problems. Expended \$98,717.92 for material relief. Gave information to 3,416 families. Interviewed 5,556 clients at the office. Information department wrote 4,427 letters for and in behalf of clients. Completed compensation claims for 1,500 men. Neuro-psychiatric department from Jan. to Sept., 1920, treated 425 patients.

All funds received from the Cleveland Chapter, American Red Cross. Budget for current fiscal year, \$200,000.

Officers: Col. D. H. Pond, Chairman.

Person in charge: Violet Kittner, Exec. Secy. Staff: admin., 6; service, 36; clerical, 24.

BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA, CLEVELAND COUNCIL

Payne Ave. and E. 24th St.

Prospect 3886

Org. 1910; inc. 1916 under laws of District of Columbia. National headquarters, 200 Fifth Ave., New York. Local council inc. 1920. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To promote, through organization and co-operation with other agencies, the ability of boys to do things for themselves

and others, to train them in scoutcraft and to teach them patriotism, self-reliance and kindred virtues, using the methods which are now in common use by Boy Scouts, by placing emphasis upon the scout oath and law for character and development, citizenship training and physical fitness.

Activities: Trains boys physically, mentally, morally. Gives outdoor training in woodcraft, campcraft, etc. Conducts Boy Scout Camp at Chagrin Falls every year. (See page 19.)

During past fiscal year gave regulation scout training to over 3,000 boys. Held many over-night camps and hikes. Held summer camp of 8 weeks' duration, taking care of about 200 scouts per week. Assisted police in emergency work, such as parades. Aided in Cleaner Cleveland, Safety First and Community Betterment activities.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$35,530; Community Fund, \$35,530.

Officers: Pres., S. L. Mather; Secy., E. A. Fisher; Treas., G. J. Provo.

Person in charge: John K. Doan, Scout Executive. Staff: admin., 10; service, 4; clerical, 3.

CATHOLIC CHARITIES BUREAU

Electric Building
Main 1

Org. 1912. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To supervise the Catholic charity organizations of Cleveland.

Activities: Supervises all Catholic organizations of the diocese doing charitable work. Acts as clearing house for child-placing agencies; receives applications; investigates for children's institutions; does placement and follow-up work. Acts as adviser to the Catholic hospitals. Centralizes social work of the Diocese.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$11,670; Community Fund, \$11,670.

Officers: Same as of the Diocese.

Person in charge: Rev. C. H. LeBlond, Director. Staff: admin., 2; clerical, 1.

CLEVELAND AMATEUR BASEBALL AND ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

404 Euclid Avenue
Main 2000

Org. and inc. 1910.

Purpose: To promote clean amateur athletic sports.

Organized primarily to promote the mutual interests of amateur baseball clubs it has widened its scope to include football, basketball and indoor baseball.

Any baseball club in Cleveland or vicinity may apply to become a member of the association, which consists of regularly organized leagues and independent teams classified into 7 classes. Arbitration board to settle all disputes that may arise from any cause.

Officers: Pres., A. B. Nichols; Vice Pres., Frank Novario; Secy., S. H. Parker; Treas., Leonard J. Cogan.

CLEVELAND COMMUNITY FUND

Electric Building

Main 1

An outgrowth of the Victory Chest drive in Cleveland in May, 1918, conducted by the Cleveland War Council, into which were merged the campaign organizations of the National Red Cross and the National War Council of the Y. M. C. A. The essential elements of the campaign organization, together with the forces of the Welfare Federation of Cleveland and the Federation of Jewish Charities, were continued in a Community Campaign for civilian needs, Nov. 18-26, 1919. Permanently organized 1920.

Purpose: To obtain the total amount of funds that may be required for annual current expenses, or for capital account (*i. e.*, permanent improvements and endowments), for approved organizations engaged in necessary social or relief work in the City of Cleveland; and to obtain the total amount of funds that may be required to meet the requests of approved organizations other than local, or to meet any great foreign or national need or emergency for which subscriptions may be requested from the citizens of Cleveland; in all cases the total amounts shall have first been approved by the Cleveland Community Fund.

In the campaign conducted Nov. 18-26, 1919, a total of \$4,025,-846.22 was raised, being contributed by 156,982 individual givers. In the campaign Nov. 13-22, 1920, figures to date, Dec. 30, 1920, show \$4,357,357 contributed by 229,219 persons.

The organization of the Community Fund is made up of the following: executive, finance, investigating and campaign committees, the latter being divided into senior, junior and industrial divisions, publicity department, "sixty best sellers," speakers' bureau and office of records.

Budget for 1921: Campaign and Collection, total budget expense, \$125,000; endowment and misc., \$75,000; Community Fund, \$50,000.

Officers: Honorary Chairman, Samuel Mather; Chairman, Charles E. Adams; Vice Chairman, Warren S. Hayden; Secy., Sherman C. Kingsley; Finance Secy., Richard Benton; Treas., Fred H. Goff.

CLEVELAND CONGRESS OF MOTHERS**Y. W. C. A., E. 18th Street and Prospect Avenue**

Org. 1902. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To bring into closer relationship the various Mothers' and Teachers' Clubs of Cleveland, that parent and teacher may co-operate intelligently in the matter of education. To raise the standard of home life; to develop wiser, better trained parenthood; and to promote laws for the protection and care of children.

Membership, approximately 1,500. Affiliated with National Congress of Mothers and Parent Teacher Associations.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. J. A. Smith; Vice Pres., Mrs. D. A. Brobst; Secy., Mrs. Helen Eippert; Treas., Mrs. F. A. Albrecht.

LIST OF FEDERATED MOTHERS CLUBS.

- Bolton—Mrs. W. M. Fox, 9206 Cedar Ave.
- Boulevard—Mrs. R. L. Stern, 10518 Mt. View Ave.
- Brooklyn Hts.—Mrs. Yocum, R. F. D., Brooklyn Hts.
- Buhrer—Mrs. J. L. Van Horn, 3177 W. 14th St.
- Chesterfield—Mrs. J. F. Loucks, 1134 E. 125th St.
- Clark—Mrs. G. Halloner, 3118 W. 46th St.
- Columbia—Mrs. C. E. Loehr, 10624 Everton Ave.
- Doan—Mrs. Alice Smith, 1273 Parkwood Drive.
- East Denison—Mrs. F. G. Foster, 3875 W. 18th St.
- East End Y. M. C. A.—Mrs. W. B. Pike, 9301 Amwell Ave.
- East Madison—Mrs. R. W. Pitchford, 1085 E. 68th St.
- Epworth—Mrs. E. E. Free, 2777 Lancashire Rd.
- Flora Stone Mather—Mrs. F. A. Albrecht, 1220 E. 89th St.
- Fruitland—Mrs. Z. C. Loomis, 1319 W. 111th St.
- Giddings—Mrs. A. Brennan, 2198 E. 74th St.
- Gilbert—Mrs. E. Gebhardt, 3190 W. 58th St.
- Hazeldell—Mrs. E. C. Taylor, 11113 Greenwood Ave.
- Keepwell—Mrs. Myrta P. Swingle, 1770 Delmont Ave.
- Lincoln (Lakewood)—Mrs. A. R. Purmort, 1204 Virginia Ave.
- Mt. Pleasant—Mrs. L. F. Kriz, 11301 Union Ave.
- Madison (Lakewood)—Mrs. H. S. Donaldson, 1441 Woodward Ave.
- McKinley (Lakewood)—Mrs. C. E. Kendal, 1109 Forest Rd.
- Milford—Mrs. O. Wenger, 4227 Hodgson Ave.
- Old Stone Church—Mrs. A. B. Burres, 2459 Lee Rd.
- Parkwood—Mrs. Ellen Bowman, 1233 E. 114th St.
- Prospect Mission—Mrs. W. E. Bowman, 2984 Cornell Rd.
- Trinity—Mrs. F. M. Dumas, 10515 Olivet Ave.
- Washington Park—Mrs. C. Zimmerman, 3838 E. 38th St.
- Watterson—Mrs. Alexander Howarth, 1327 W. 83rd St.
- West Denison—Mrs. R. Holbrook, 3783 W. 34th St.

CLEVELAND FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS

Hotel Statler
Prospect 1820 Central 9005

Org. 1902. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To bring women's organizations into closer affiliation for the furtherance of club work and of community service.

Includes 125 clubs, which are organized for artistic, literary, scientific and philanthropic purposes. Membership, 30,000. Affiliated with State and General Federation.

Activities: Organized under 16 standing committees, including child welfare, civics and legislation, college loan scholarship fund, education, music, and philanthropy. Furnishes meals for undernourished and crippled school children and milk for babies. Assists high school girls, working girls, college students and others. Disseminates information in regard to the administration of city affairs. Induces women to take a more active part in municipal problems and in promoting plans for improving and beautifying the city.

During past fiscal year, fed 1,000 school children and furnished milk daily to 18 babies. Assisted 18 boys and girls in high school and 5 girls in college; placed a loan scholarship with the Schaufler Training School. Printed and distributed 1,000 copies of the city charter. Brought in noted speakers and gave a course of citizenship lectures. Furnished musical programs for different clubs and institutions, etc.

Supported by membership dues and donations.

Budget for 1921: Philanthropy Committee, total budget expense, \$17,354; earnings, \$16,000; endowment and misc., \$354; Community Fund, \$1,000.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. A. F. Westgate; Vice Pres., Mrs. E. A. Powell; Secy., Mrs. J. F. MacKenzie; Treas., Mrs. C. C. Smith.

CLEVELAND GIRLS' COUNCIL

Electric Building,
Main 1

Org. 1919; inc. 1921. Member Welfare Federation.

An outgrowth of the activities of the Recreation Committee of the Women's Committee of the Council of National Defense.

Purpose: To unify and stimulate recreational and avocational activities for girls.

Activities: Finds, trains and places leaders in different girls' activities. Acts as local director for both Girl Scouts and Camp Fire Girls. Organized Girl Scout Captains' Association and Camp Fire Guardians' Association, supervising and stimulating their work and training their leaders. With West Side Y. W. C. A. organized the West Side Girls' Athletic Association. Organized the Settlement Athletic League.

During past fiscal year gave 4 training courses in girls' work, average attendance 20. Gave wholesome recreation and training in domestic science, child care, first aid and general scout tactics to 1,500 Girl Scouts and 375 Camp Fire Girls, under direction of trained leaders, holding one meeting a month. Through the West Side Girls' Athletic Association, conducted tournaments in basketball, volleyball, bowling, tennis and hockey, making at least one meeting a week for each of 110 girls.

The Girls' Council Camp will be in operation during season of 1921. It is hoped that this camp will be located at Cold Springs, about ten miles south of Geneva on the Grand River. The camp will care for Girl Scouts, Camp Fire Girls, members of the Girls' City Club, West Side Girls' Athletic Association, Girls' Friendly Club, and Girl Reserves, and will supersede the Lake Breeze Camp formerly conducted by the Vacation Savings Club, providing its campaign supplies adequate funds to furnish the equipment needed for so large a camp.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$10,100; earnings, \$300; Community Fund, \$9,800.

Officers: Pres., Ruth F. Stone; Vice Pres., Marie Wing; Secy., Anna M. Klumb; Treas., Amy Rowland.

Person in charge: Frances C. Morse, Director; Emma M. January, Girl Scout and Council Camp Executive; Barbara E. Joy, Camp Fire and Office Executive. Mrs. Elsie Baker, Office Secretary.

CLEVELAND HEALTH COUNCIL

Electric Building
Main 1

Org. 1921.

This will be a body representative of various health and hospital interests and will include in its membership representatives of medical, social and other agencies which contribute to public health protection. It is created in accordance with the recommendations of the Hospital and Health Survey for the purpose of giving direction and more effectiveness to the efforts of all the public and private agencies in this field.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$17,500; Community Fund, \$17,500.

Person in charge: Sherman C. Kingsley.

CLEVELAND HOSPITAL COUNCIL

602 Electric Building
Ontario 166 Central 1882

Org. 1915; inc., 1918. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To promote the efficiency of and co-operation between the various interested hospitals, to the end of better meeting the hospital needs of the community.

Activities: Maintains central office as bureau of information for hospitals, keeping them informed of legislative and other matters of special interest. Has gathered information about hospital costs and rates and brought about collective action on the part of hospitals in increased rates commensurate with their costs. Takes active interest in legislative affairs through a Legislative Committee. Conducts central purchasing department for the hospitals.

During past fiscal year, conducted the Hospital and Health Survey through a special committee appointed for the purpose, publishing its findings and recommendations in eleven volumes. Promoted and secured legislation beneficial to hospitals; secured the adoption by the Ohio Industrial Commission of its "hospital cost for hospital service rendered" plan as to basis for fixing the rates to be paid to hospitals out of the State Insurance Fund for the care of the injured. Purchased supplies for the hospitals amounting to about \$500,000.

The following are members of the Council:

Babies' Dispensary and Hospital.

City Hospital.

Fairview Park Hospital.

Glenville Hospital.

Grace Hospital.

Huron Road Hospital.

Lakeside Hospital.

Lakewood Hospital.

Lutheran Hospital.

Maternity Hospital.

Mount Sinai Hospital.

Provident Hospital.

Rainbow Hospital.

St. Alexis Hospital.

St. Ann's Maternity Hospital.

St. John's Hospital.

St. Luke's Hospital.

St. Vincent's Hospital.

Warrensville Sanatorium.

Woman's Hospital.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$24,955; Community Fund, \$24,955.

Officers: Pres., Arthur D. Baldwin; Vice Pres., Rev. C. H. LeBlond; Treas., John Anisfield.

Person in charge: Howell Wright, Exec. Secy.

CLEVELAND RECREATION COUNCIL**Electric Building****Main 1**

Org. 1920. Member Welfare Federation. The outgrowth of the Recreation Committee of the Welfare Federation which undertook to carry out the program of spare time activities recommended by the Cleveland Foundation's Recreation Survey. This Committee in March, 1920, resolved itself into the Cleveland Recreation Council, with a separate organization.

Purpose: To secure in Cleveland a recreation system adequate to the needs of the city.

Activities: The Council is a promoting body working through existing agencies wherever possible, rather than through an executive staff of its own. It undertakes to secure for Cleveland:

An adequate playground and recreation center system under the Board of Education.

Mass uses of the parks for pageants and celebrations and athletic development for park areas.

Extension of a metropolitan park system throughout the county.

Specialization by private recreation agencies according to a related program.

Development of spare time activities among industrial workers.

A training system for playground and recreation workers.

During 1920 the Council helped increase the school budget for play and recreation two and one-half times; outlined, at the request of the city Park Department, a program and budget for that department; assisted largely in securing a favorable vote on the Metropolitan Park tax levy; worked over programs and budgets of Welfare Federation agencies conducting recreation activities; outlined and helped conduct extension and summer session courses for recreation leaders at the School of Education; enrolled a Council Membership of 1,248, representing 282 agencies.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$41,960; Community Fund, \$41,960.

Officers: Pres., N. H. Boynton; Vice Pres. and Secy., Rowland Haynes; Treas., Welfare Federation.

Person in charge: Rowland Haynes, Director. Staff: admin., 1; service, 2; clerical, 1.

CLEVELAND SETTLEMENT UNION**1420 E. 31st Street****Prospect 189**

Org. 1915. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

An organization of settlements and individuals interested in settlements and community center activities.

Purpose: For the promotion of common ends and the discussion of common problems of social settlement workers.

Meetings are held the last Tuesday morning of the month at the several settlements. Members: Alta Social Settlement, Central Friendly Inn, Cleveland Music School Settlement, Council Educational Alliance, East End Neighborhood House, Goodrich Social Settlement, Hiram House, Lend-a-Hand House, Merrick House, Playhouse Settlement, West Side Community House.

Officers: Pres., Alice P. Gannett; Vice Pres., Hedwig Kosbab; Secy., Mary E. Gilbert; Treas., Martha B. Noyes.

FEDERATED CHURCHES OF CLEVELAND

801-5 Hippodrome Building
Ontario 1452

Org. 1910. Co-operative member Welfare Federation. Represents 21 denominations, 285 congregations, and 110,000 communicant members.

Purpose: To bring the Protestant Churches together for united religious work, social betterment, civic improvement, educational advancement, and to foster relations of comity, thus preventing duplication and overlapping and safeguarding investments in church property.

Activities: Studies the population of Greater Cleveland, giving special attention to the foreign-speaking communities and newer residence sections with a view to ministering to the religious needs; promotes the development of community church centers, small foreign-speaking missions, and a special program for the average church; approves sites for new church enterprises and seeks in every way to increase the efficiency of the churches; co-operates with the city authorities and other civic agencies to maintain high moral standards throughout the city.

Through its efforts last year, 11,219 new members were received into the churches, 35 daily vacation bible schools were supervised, which took 7,000 boys and girls off the streets and gave them wholesome recreation and instruction, a number of disputes over the establishment of new church enterprises were settled, conference on Christian unity and religious education were conducted and prominent speakers brought to Cleveland.

Officers: Pres., F. W. Ramsey; Vice Pres., Rt. Rev. Frank DuMoulin; Secy., Rev. E. R. Wright; Treas., B. L. Britton.

Person in charge: Rev. E. R. Wright, Exec. Secy. Staff: admin., 12; service, 100; clerical, 6.

FEDERATED PARENT-TEACHERS' CLUBS OF LAKEWOOD

Lakewood High School
Franklin and Bunts Avenues

Org. 1919.

Purpose: To benefit the community by bringing the home and the school into closer relation.

Organization consists of the Parent-Teachers' Clubs of the 9 schools in Lakewood.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. A. R. Purmort; Vice Pres., Mabel Monson; Secy., Mrs. R. L. Meeks; Treas., Mrs. L. A. Hilde.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES OF CLEVELAND 1531 Guardian Building Main 2559

Org. 1903; inc. 1903. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: The collection and apportionment of contributions, membership dues, donations and legacies among Jewish charities and Jewish philanthropic associations, and the promotion of education, science and art, and to that end to act as executor or trustee, and further to do and perform such acts as may, in the judgment of its board of trustees, tend to promote the interests of the Jewish faith and of humanity in general.

Activities: Obtains funds for the maintenance in whole or in part of the following institutions:

Camp Wise Association—see page 20.

Council Educational Alliance—see page 285.

Council of Jewish Women—see page 62.

Hebrew Free Loan Association—see page 94.

Hebrew Relief Association—see page 94.

Hebrew Shelter Home—see page 148.

Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, N. Y. C.—see page 201.

Jewish Infant Orphans' Home—see page 30.

Jewish Orphan Asylum—see page 31.

Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark.—see page 201.

Martha House—see page 115.

Mt. Sinai Hospital—see page 157.

National Desertion Bureau, New York—see page 202.

National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Col.—see page 202.

Sir Moses Montefiore Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites—see page 16.

Work of the Federation carried on by an executive committee and sub-committees on finance and investment, buildings and improvements, subscriptions, audit, law and inter-relation, and co-operation.

A special division, called the Jewish Home Finding and Child Placing Department, was organized in 1920 to find suitable private family homes in which neglected and dependent children may be placed for boarding or adoption. It will do all the placing-out work for Jewish children of Cleveland. Person in charge, Ethel Davis, Director. Separate budget.

Budget for 1921: Office, total budget expense, \$10,000; earnings, \$500; Community Fund, \$9,500.

Jewish Home Finding and Child Placing Department, total budget expense, \$18,000; earnings, \$3,000; Community Fund, \$15,000.

Officers: Pres., Charles Eisenman; Vice pres., Julius Feiss; Secy., Edward M. Baker; Treas., Isaac Joseph.

Person in charge: S. Goldhamer, Exec. Secy.

NEGRO WELFARE ASSOCIATION

2352 E. 40th Street
Rosedale 6313

Org. and inc. 1917. Member Welfare Federation. Affiliated with the National Urban League, New York.

Purpose: To promote co-operation in industrial relations, improve housing conditions among negroes, administer to their health, conduct a community center for men, and advance the general welfare of colored people.

Activities: Organized along the following lines:

INDUSTRIAL: Seeks new opportunities in industry for colored people; finds employment for them; adjusts differences; holds conferences and shop meetings; gives advice and information on matters pertaining to negro labor.

From Oct. 1, 1919, to July 31, 1920, found employment for 3,705; held 73 conferences with employers. Conducted a six-months' course in foremanship for men. Secured the employment of 2 women and 6 men as welfare workers in plants where negroes are employed. Assisted in averting labor trouble in six industrial plants.

HOUSING: Attempts to improve housing conditions. Conducts a room registration bureau in co-operation with the U. S. Homes Registration Service which directed 681 persons to inspected rooms.

HOME ECONOMICS: Gives advice and suggestions on household management, promotes thrift and systematic saving; teaches sanitation and cleanliness in the home.

From Feb. 1 to July 31, 1920, registered 1,674 families, formed 47 thrift clubs, opened 136 bank accounts, held 61 meetings.

PROBATION: Studies problems of delinquency and co-operates in the supervision of negro male delinquents placed on probation or parole.

From Oct. 1, 1919, to July 31, 1920, handled 88 cases; arranged for increased supervision of female delinquents and preventive and protective work for girls and young women.

INVESTIGATIONS AND INFORMATION: Makes investigations of social conditions among negroes, attempts to prevent their exploitation, furnishes information and advice to individuals and organizations.

CO-OPERATION: Seeks to correlate the work of various negro groups to promote their efficiency, co-operates with various agencies of the city. Has had 618 calls from other agencies for service.

EDUCATION: Encourages negroes to take advantage of the educational opportunities of the city, aided in establishing evening schools for teaching English to adult new-comers; in co-operation with the Associated Charities has conducted a class for training social workers.

HEALTH: Co-operates with health agencies and aids in health campaigns, especially against social disease.

COMMUNITY CENTER: An agency of the Association for promoting wholesome recreation, education and social activities. The building has been used for group meetings by 63 organizations. Lodgings furnished to 184 different men, 4,131 meals served in the cafeteria. Recreational work conducted every Friday evening in Kennard School gymnasium, average attendance of 50. Classes and boys clubs. Forum for men every Sunday. Held 28 community parties.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$17,290; earnings, \$3,500; endowment and misc., \$250; Community Fund, \$13,540.

Officers: Pres., A. H. Martin; Vice Pres., P. O'Connell; Secy. Hazel Mountain; Treas., R. J. Frackelton.

Person in charge: William R. Connors, Exec. Secy. Staff: admin., 2; service, 6.

SOCIAL SERVICE CLEARING HOUSE

Electric Building
Main 4321 Erie 112

Org. 1909. By the committee on co-operation affiliated with the Associated Charities, by whom it was developed and financed until 1916 when the support was taken over by the Welfare Federation, and the management placed with a board composed of one representative from each of the participating organizations. Known as Charities Clearing House until 1918.

Purpose: To promote interchange of information between agencies whose interest may center on the same family. Through such interchange the client's welfare is safeguarded and he is relieved from unnecessary investigation and the confusion of conflicting plans of treatment; the various agencies gain a better understanding of the nature and extent of service each is prepared to render; and duplication of effort is made unnecessary, resulting in a saving of time and money.

Activities: The Clearing House maintains a card index, which carries only identifying information and the name of each agency which had indicated its interest in the family. Each agency inquiring is given the name of the agencies already appearing on the

identification card, and they in turn are all notified of interest of the new agency. The Clearing House carries no treatment or history facts. It is simply a guide to show where such information can be found. Case conferences are called for consideration of especially difficult situations. A person or agency consulting the Clearing House does not bring a family to the attention of any agency, nor give publicity of any kind to its condition. This service is given only to those who have a clearly defined social interest.

During past fiscal year, reported on 53,056 inquiries from 80 organizations. 57 per cent of these were known to more than one organization, and 32,316 notifications were sent.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$9,077; earnings, \$90; Community Fund, \$8,987.

Officers: Committee in charge: Chairman, James F. Jackson, Rev. C. H. LeBlond, Charlotte Ludwig, Katherine Kennedy, Mrs. Eva B. Palmer, Secy.

Person in charge: Bessie E. Hall, Registrar. Staff: admin., 1; clerical, 4.

WELFARE FEDERATION OF CLEVELAND

Electric Building
Main 1

Org. and inc. 1913.

Purpose: To effect a voluntary working alliance of the civic and social agencies of Cleveland for their mutual strength, economy and efficiency and for a unified attack on the causes of social distress. It seeks thus to promote the social welfare of the entire city and to foster the wholesome development of its human resources.

The first federation of social agencies in Cleveland was formed in 1913 under the name of the Cleveland Federation for Charity and Philanthropy. The idea originated with the Chamber of Commerce, and federation followed several years of careful work and investigation by its Committee on Benevolent Associations. In 1914 the Welfare Council was organized, a voluntary combination of social agencies and civic bodies for purposes of mutual counsel and co-operation. These two organizations were united under the present name in 1917. In 1920 the Welfare Federation had 85 financially participating member agencies and 18 co-operating members.

Activities: The work of the Welfare Federation falls under two broad divisions:

BUDGET PLANNING AND FINANCE: The Federation studies and plans budgets of financially participating agencies. Secures and analyzes monthly reports of their income, expenditures and services. Promotes efficiency in methods of administration. Employs certified accountants to audit accounts of member agencies, and systematize their accounts and put them on a uniform

basis. Directs the securing of financial support for member agencies and its equitable distribution. At present support is derived through participation in the Community Fund.

SOCIAL PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EDUCATION: Studies social service problems and needs. Correlates and fosters social movements. Promotes social legislation and preventive and constructive measures by utilizing knowledge secured by field experience of workers in its constituent organizations. Organized as it is, the Federation becomes an instrument for assembling, interpreting and translating this information into action for bettering conditions. This it does through committees and conferences on such subjects as publicity, volunteer workers, delinquency, recreation, child welfare, admissions, legislation and other and special problems as they demand attention. An Endorsement Committee passes upon all money raising projects which ask its approval. The Federation office acts as a clearing house for information in regard to social needs and agencies in Cleveland.

Organization and Management: Each member organization elects annually two representatives to the General Board, the basic governing body. This board meets quarterly, discusses problems, backs constructive movements and each year elects for a term of three years eight members of the Board of Trustees, which body has the privilege of electing six additional members annually. The Board of Trustees serves without remuneration, meets monthly and is responsible for the conduct of the work. Business is executed by the Director and staff.

During the past fiscal year the Welfare Federation has conducted its regular activities as above outlined. Special work has been done under the general direction or immediate supervision of the Federation along the following lines:

A survey has been made of the health and hospital resources of Cleveland and a program of education, prevention and provision for future needs has been formulated. There has been conducted an expert study of the provision for the care of delinquent, dependent and neglected children in Cleveland, and recommendations for the future have been worked out. The Cleveland Betterment Council has been formed "to keep Cleveland clean and make Cleveland beautiful." A publicity policy has been developed which is designed to inform Cleveland about agencies of the Federation—why they are needed, what they are doing, and how they are doing it. A careful study has been made of all salary and wage positions in federated agencies, with a view to classifying them and working toward a standardization of salaries. Also special committees have given study and attention, resulting in constructive action, to the public employment service, boarding homes for girls, location of

settlements, the finding of a central office building for downtown social agencies and other subjects.

Budget for 1921: Office, total budget expense, \$75,740; earnings, \$100; endowment and misc., \$400; Community Fund, \$75,240.

Officers: Pres., James R. Garfield; Vice Pres., Charles E. Adams and Belle Sherwin; Treas., James D. Williamson.

Person in charge: Sherman C. Kingsley, Director. Staff: admin., 4; clerical, 9.

Fiscal year for the Welfare Federation and all member agencies ends Dec. 31.

FOREIGN RELIEF

Foreign Relief Agencies receiving funds from Cleveland Community Fund, 1920:

American Committee for Devastated France.....	\$ 37,500.00
American Free Milk and Relief for Italy.....	2,000.00
American Jugo-Slav Relief.....	2,000.00
American Legion.....	15,000.00
American Relief Committee for Hungarian Sufferers.....	20,000.00
American Relief Committee for Sufferers in Austria.....	6,000.00
American Women's Hospital.....	2,200.00
Children of the Frontier.....	15,000.00
Fatherless Children of France.....	25,000.00
Fichier Central D'Assistance et Aide Sociale.....	400.00
Food for France Fund.....	2,000.00
French Tuberculosis Soldiers' Relief Committee.....	1,000.00
Jewish Joint Distribution Committee.....	275,358.35
National Fund for War Orphans in Italy.....	2,000.00
National Polish Committee.....	20,000.00
Near East Relief.....	275,358.35
Serbian Aid.....	10,000.00
Serbian Relief Committee.....	25,000.00

Foreign Relief Agencies included in the Community Fund budget for 1921:

American Red Cross Foreign Children's Health Work....	\$200,000.00
American Relief Administration (Hoover Commission)....	300,000.00
Jewish Joint Distribution Committee.....	250,000.00
Near East Relief Committee (Armenia and Syria).....	150,000.00
Undesignated Foreign Relief.....	450,000.00

GIRLS' BOARDING HOMES

CATHOLIC YOUNG WOMEN'S HALL

1736 Superior Avenue
Prospect 3221

Under auspices of Sisters of Notre Dame.

Purpose: To maintain a home for Catholic working girls.
Capacity, 500. Accommodates transients. Cafeteria. Self-supporting.

Person in charge: Sister Mother Louise.

GOLDEN RULE HOME

2047 E. 69th Street
Rosedale 5915

Org. 1904.

Purpose: To provide suitable home for self-supporting working girls.

Capacity, 25. Rooms to girls earning \$18 a week or less for \$2 a week. Use of kitchen and laundry free of charge. Parlor for entertaining. Has assisted 150 girls.

Supported by voluntary gifts and fees.

Person in charge: Celia B. Jones, Supt. Staff: admin., 2; service, 4; clerical, 3.

MARY E. INGERSOLL GIRLS' FRIENDLY CLUB

3047 Prospect Avenue
Prospect 2742J

Org. 1902; inc. 1917. Member Welfare Federation.

Maintained by the Women's Christian Temperance Union (Non-Partisan). Founded after the plan of the Grace Dodge Clubs of New York City.

Purpose: To develop self-supporting homes and clubs for girls. To prepare working girls for more effective activity.

Home accommodations now for 30 at \$7 and \$8 a week. Evening classes in sewing, cooking, vocal music, Bible, gymnastics. Lectures and entertainments. Supper served at cost.

During past fiscal year provided club work and classes for 140 girls, homes for 18.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$13,161; earnings, \$10,961; Community Fund, \$2,200.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. A. D. Hatfield; Vice Pres. and Treas., Mrs. A. L. Osborne; Secy., Mrs. M. H. Wardwell.

Person in charge: Grace Cody, Director. Mrs. Antoinette McCray, House Mother. Staff: admin., 1; service, 5 (teachers); maintenance, 4.

LEAGUE HOUSE

2344 Prospect Avenue
Prospect 2219

Org. 1919. Conducted by the Junior League of Cleveland.

Purpose: To supply a moderate priced home for self-supporting girls.

Capacity, 100. Self-supporting.

Person in charge: Alesha A. Collins.

MARIAN HOME

Formerly located at 2106 E. 40th St. Place sold March, 1920. Expect to find new home.

Org. 1914; inc. 1915.

Purpose: To provide a home for adult working women so that they may be self-sustaining and better able to face the problem of self-support.

Capacity of former house, 26. Room and board for \$5 a week. Arrangements made for girls unable to pay full amount. Supported by contributions and dues.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. John Schvick; Vice Pres., Mrs. W. Hagerty; Secy., Mrs. F. Hibben; Treas., Mrs. J. D. Littlefield.

Person in charge: Mrs. H. B. Davis, Matron.

MARTHA HOUSE

2032 E. 90th Street
Garfield 1047J

Org. 1907; inc. 1919. Member Federation of Jewish Charities.

Founded and maintained by Cleveland Council of Jewish Women.

Purpose: To furnish a home for homeless Jewish working girls.

Capacity, 42. Board and lodging supplied on a self-sustaining basis, charging enough to cover all expenses, including salary of a social worker who is in charge of the home. Funds from the Federation for permanent improvements only. Cares for an average of 40 girls.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$14,084; earnings, \$13,084; Community Fund, \$1,000.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. W. Rothenberg; Vice Pres., Mrs. T. Fishel; Secy., Alice Joseph; Treas., Mrs. M. Liebenenthal.

Person in charge: Bessie Spanner. Staff: admin., 26; service, 3.

MARTHA WASHINGTON CLUB

E. 40th Street and Scovill Avenue
Rosedale 2558

Maintained by the Salvation Army.

Purpose: To provide a home for working girls earning small wages.

Capacity, 90. Rooms \$2 up per week, including privileges of cafeteria, laundry, sewing room, social parlors, etc. Transients accommodated.

During past fiscal year cared for 584 girls; 70 were given medical attention; 47,664 meals were supplied.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$19,725; earnings, \$17,600; endowment and misc., \$50; Community Fund, \$2,075.

Person in charge: Horace and Emily Mackness, Adjutants.

ST. MARY'S HOME FOR WORKING GIRLS

2517 E. 20th Street

Prospect 471

Org. and inc. 1899.

Purpose: To afford shelter and protection to working girls.

Capacity, 50. Gives home at moderate cost, with use of laundry, reading and sewing room. Finds positions where possible for those out of work or unsuitably employed.

Supported by payment of guests.

Officers: Pres. and Secy., Hanna Miller; Vice Pres., Elizabeth O'Farrell; Treas., Margaret Maloney.

Person in charge: Hanna Miller, Director. Staff: admin., 4; service, 4; clerical, 1.

STILLMAN-WITT BOARDING HOME

Prospect Avenue and E. 18th Street

Prospect 1621 Central 3060

Org. 1869. Maintained by the Young Women's Christian Association.

Purpose: To provide a home for self-supporting women.

Capacity, 265. Transients accommodated. Advice and temporary relief given women in need. Office hours, 7:30 A. M. to 9 P. M. From 9 P. M. to 6 A. M. night matron in charge. Supported by income from beneficiaries and small endowments.

Officers: Chairman Economic Committee, Mrs. E. R. Grasselli; Superintendent, Ethel Clarke; Home Secy., Harriet Shultz; Transient and Emergency Secy., Mrs. Helen Moore.

See also RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS (page 241).

GIRLS' ORGANIZATIONS

GIRLS' CITY CLUB

717 Superior Avenue

Main 2725

Org. 1920 by the Girls' Bureau, some of whose activities it has taken over. Affiliated with the National League of Girls' Clubs.

Purpose: To promote, through a self-supporting, self-governing, and non-sectarian organization, the good fellowship of its members, to provide them a central meeting place for social, recreational and educational activities, and to increase their power for co-operation.

Activities: Conducts classes every night in dramatics, swimming, bowling, Spanish, cooking, dressmaking and in any branch for which 15 girls sign up. Serves Monday night suppers. Outdoor activities in summer include hiking, tennis, baseball, camping, etc. Membership, 465.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Edith Conrey; Vice Pres., Esther Soegler; Secy., Mildred Matheny; Treas., Mrs. Lucretia Climo.

Person in charge: Nadine Cragg.

GIRLS' FRIENDLY SOCIETY

2021 E. 22nd Street
Prospect 3630

Org. 1892. An international organization of the Episcopal Church.

Purpose: For religious and charitable work among young women.

Twenty-one branches in Ohio, 12 local societies. Headquarters for diocese of northern Ohio above address. Maintains Holiday House. (See page 22.)

Officers: Pres., Marion Parsons; Vice Pres., Jessie B. Johnson; Secy., Lucy A. Carpenter; Treas., Minerva Dodd.

VACATION SAVINGS CLUB

Union Trust Co.—First Trust Office
Ontario 2600

Org. 1910. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To encourage the habit of saving among the younger working girls by making it possible to save in small sums collected at the places where they are employed.

Activities: Organizes saving stations in stores, factories and offices employing young women, arranges for volunteer "local secretaries" at all stations, sends "collecting secretary" once a week to bring stamps and take cash to bank. Monthly recreational meetings are held by local secretaries. A list of nearby summer vacation places is compiled after investigation; this is available to savings depositors. Maintains girls' camp.

During the past fiscal year took care of 6,000 savings accounts. Has 68 savings club stations. Maintained Lake Breeze Camp which provided vacation at cost to 354 girls.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$14,900; earnings, \$900; Community Fund, \$5,900.

Person in charge: Lula J. Slater. Staff, 3.

WEST SIDE GIRLS' ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

West Side Y. W. C. A.
3105 Franklin Avenue

Org. 1920 by West Side Y. W. C. A., Cleveland Girls' Council and Board of Education.

Purpose: To promote interest in athletics among girls.

Membership, 75; representing about 14 West Side organizations. Maintains summer vacation camp, Wesigaa Lodge (see page 24).
Officers: Pres., Anna C. Sherbarth; Vice Pres., Mrs. Roberta Krumhar; Secy., Ruth Sandrock; Treas., Rose Clendenin.
See also **FEDERATIONS AND COUNCILS** (page 96).

GIRLS' TRAINING HOMES

CATHERINE HORSTMANN TRAINING HOME FOR GIRLS 4270 Riverside Drive, West Park Lakewood 1158

Org. 1907; inc. 1918. Member Welfare Federation. Under the auspices of the Catholic Women's League.

Purpose: To care for young, unprotected girls by providing shelter, by training, counsel and visiting. Also to study civic, educational and industrial questions relating to women and children.

Cares for girls between ages of 8 and 18 who are wards of the court. Gives grammar school education and instruction in useful occupations.

Capacity, 22. Usually 20 girls in the home, receiving training, and 30 or 35 others placed in private homes under supervision.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$6,680; earnings, \$2,350; endowment and misc., \$650; Community Fund, \$3,680.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Margaret Neracher; Vice Pres., Mrs. J. W. Raper; Secy., Mrs. J. S. Gorman; Treas., Nellie Holland.

Person in charge: Mrs. Julia Deericks, General Supervisor.

TRAINING HOME FOR GIRLS

7200 Franklin Avenue
Edgewater 1568

Org. 1890. Maintained by Women's Christian Temperance Union (Non-Partisan).

Purpose: For training young girls who have been deprived for one reason or another of the privilege of their own home, to be useful women.

Capacity, 35. Separate rooms. Aims always to have full numbers. Ages from 10 to 18. Trains girls in domestic work, sewing, behavior, morals, etc. All attend public school. Supervised after leaving.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$6,500.

Officers: Chairman, Mrs. V. A. E. Dustin; Treas., Mrs. F. W. Whittlesey.

Person in charge: Mrs. Anna R. Nieriker, Matron. Staff: admin., 25; service, 2.

GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND OFFICIALS

City Officials

CITY COUNCIL

President.....Clayton C. Townes

Ward Member.....Address

1	Alva R. Dittrick.....	8700 Lorain Ave.
2	John A. Braschwitz.....	10622 Parkhurst Drive
3	Samuel B. Michell.....	7926 Madison Ave.
4	Frank J. Faulhaber.....	2185 W. 67th St.
5	John P. Becker.....	3308 Fulton Rd.
6	Clayton C. Townes.....	3880 W. 33rd St.
7	Jerry R. Zmunt.....	2172 W. 14th St.
8	Michael J. Gallagher.....	1381 W. 44th Pl.
9	James J. McGinty.....	2741 Commercial Rd.
10	John W. Reynolds.....	1758 E. 27th St.
11	Thomas W. Fleming.....	2342 E. 40th St.
12	Herman H. Finkle.....	2479 E. 40th St.
13	Charles A. Kadlecek.....	5314 McBride Ave.
14	Bernard E. Orlikowski.....	6715 Fleet Ave.
15	W. E. McNaughton.....	4296 E. 131st St.
16	John F. Curry.....	7918 Townsend Ave.
17	Jacob Stacel.....	6415 Quincy Ave.
18	Harry C. Gahn.....	2205 E. 79th St.
19	Perry D. Caldwell.....	2126 E. 96th St.
20	S. D. Noragon.....	7917 Linwood Ave.
21	John M. Sulzmann.....	1338 E. 81st St.
22	Henry L. Bronstrup.....	6213 Quinby Ave.
23	Adam J. Damm.....	6012 Superior Ave.
24	Walter E. Cook.....	527 E. 108th St.
25	J. R. Hinchliffe.....	11219 Wade Park Ave.
26	William R. Potter.....	13615 Blenheim Rd.

CITY CLERK

Clerk.....C. J. Benkoski

EXECUTIVE

Mayor.....William S. FitzGerald

Secretary.....Alva R. Corlett

Bureau of Information and Research

Commissioner.....M. F. Bourjaily

Secretary.....Pauline B. Goldstein

City Plan Commission

Prepares plans for the future physical development and improvement of the city. Supervises the zoning of the city into residential,

commercial and industrial areas. Supervises and controls the design and location of public buildings, harbors and bridges and the location, extension and platting of streets, parks and other public places.

Chairman.....O. P. Van Sweringen
 Vice Chairman.....Morris A. Black
 Exec. Secy.....Walter I. Robinson
 Ex. Officio.....F. F. Prentiss, H. M. Farnsworth
 Ex-Officio Members: F. F. Prentiss, H. M. Farnsworth; Directors,
 William B. Woods, Alex Bernstein, A. B. Sprosty, Dudley S.
 Blossom, Thomas S. Farrell, Clarence S. Metcalf and Robert
 Whitten, Special City Plan Advisor; Frank R. Walker, General
 City Plan Advisor.

Civil Service Commission

Supervises the examination, selection and classification of all municipal employes included under civil service regulations.

President.....L. A. Deutsch
 Commissioners.....Benjamin Parmely, David R. Jones
 Secy. and Chief Examiner.....Louis Simon

Boxing Commission

Supervises and controls all boxing exhibitions in the city and issues permits for the same in the name of the mayor.

President.....J. B. Wilberding
 Commissioners: H. S. Pasini, R. W. Hutchcroft, Charles W. Mur-
 phy, Frank Davis
 Secretary.....C. T. Horner

DEPARTMENT OF LAW

Acts as the legal advisor of and attorney and counsel for the city and for all departments thereof, in matters relating to their official duties. Acts as advisor also for the Board of Education and for the Trustees of Library Board.

Director.....William B. Woods
 Asst. Directors: Alfred Clum, W. D. Cole, T. J. Herbert, J. C.
 Mansfield
 Commissioner of Franchises.....J. D. Marshall
 Chief Clerk.....J. M. Crawford

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SERVICE

Supervises the permanent construction and repair work in the public streets, exclusive of public utility work, and the legislation relating thereto; and supervises the maintenance work involved, such as cleaning, repairing, collection of ashes, garbage, rubbish, etc.

Director.....Alex Bernstein

Division of Streets

Commissioner.....John G. Tomson

Division of GarbageSupt. Collection.....William Stoller
Engineer Reduction Plant.....C. C. Smith**Division of Engineering and Construction**Commissioner.....Robert Hoffman
Harbor Master.....Capt. D. W. Henderson
Paving Engineer.....F. R. Williams
Sidewalks Engineer.....A. A. Fay
Sewer Engineer.....G. A. Korell
Street Signs and Number Supt.....J. E. Hoy
Bridges and Docks Engineer.....A. B. Cook
Plats and Surveys Engineer.....B. R. Weidenkopf
Sewage Disposal Engineer.....George Gascoigne**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE**

Safeguards the public health and supervises the charitable and correctional activities of the city. Provides for the relief, restoration and reconstruction of those who are compelled by necessity to seek care or relief from the city.

Director.....Dudley S. Blossom
Secretary.....A. E. Maska**Division of Health**Commissioner.....Dr. H. L. Rockwood
Chief of Bureau of Communicable Diseases.....Dr. G. W. Moorehouse
Chief of Bureau of Child Hygiene.....Dr. R. J. Ochsner
Director of Public Health Nurses.....Cora M. Templeton
Chief of Food and Dairy Inspection Dept.....Dr. R. F. Leslie
City Chemist.....Harold J. Knapp
Director of Laboratories.....Dr. R. C. Perkins
Bureau of Sanitation.....Emil A. Roth, August Kadel**Division of Charities and Corrections**Supt. Bureau of Outdoor Relief.....W. A. Kenney
Supt. City Hospital and Tuberculosis Sanitarium, Scranton Rd.,
Dr. C. H. MacFarland
Supt. City Infirmery, City Farms, Warrensville.....O. C. C. Heyner
Supt. Workhouse, City Farms, Warrensville.....Charles J. Burns
Parole Officer.....C. K. Miller
Supt. Boys' Home, Hudson.....John A. Eisenhauer
Supt. Girls' Home, Warrensville.....Mary B. Costly**Division of Employment**

Commissioner.....C. F. Arndt

City Immigration Bureau

Chief Immigration Officer.....John Prucha

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

Provides the city with police and fire protection; develops systems and measures designed to bring about a maximum of efficiency and service; and supervises the construction of buildings.

Director.....Anton B. Sprosty

Secretary.....Fred W. Marcolin

Division of Police

Chief.....Frank W. Smith

Inspector.....John Rowland

Surgeon.....George P. O'Malley

City Dance Hall Inspector.....Charles P. Johnson

Division of Fire

Chief.....George A. Wallace

First Assistant.....James E. Granger

Chief Fire Warden.....Thos. F. Connell

Division of Buildings

Commissioner.....G. S. Summerell

City Electrician.....L. F. Aubrecht

Board of Plumbing Examiners

President.....D. N. Roberts

Chief Examiner.....M. E. Gallagher

Inspector Plumbing and Sewers

Chief Inspector.....M. E. Gallagher

Division of Smoke Inspection

Commissioner.....Samuel Hatcher

Police Relief Board

President.....Anton B. Sprosty

Secretary.....Fred W. Marcolin

Firemen's Pension Board

President.....Anton B. Sprosty

Secretary.....Fred W. Marcolin

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE

Keeps and supervises all the accounts of the city; has custody of the public money and supervises the spending operations of the various departments, the issuance of licenses and assessments and also the purchases and supplies.

Director.....Clarence S. Metcalf

Division of Accounts

Commissioner.....F. A. Jackson

Division of Treasury

City Treasurer.....Russell V. Johnson

Division of Assessments and Licenses

Commissioner.....Lada C. Cukr

Division of Purchases and Supplies

Commissioner.....Edward Shattuck

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC UTILITIES

Operates and maintains city water works and municipal light, power and heat plant. Supported by own revenues and supervises its own construction work.

Director.....Thomas S. Farrell

Secretary.....Stanley Spirakus

Division of Water

Commissioner.....John T. Martin

Registrar.....F. B. Cowley

Construction and Surveys Engineer.....A. V. Ruggles

Distribution Engineer.....Chas. Schmitt

Power Engineer.....L. A. Quayle

Division of Light and Heat

Commissioner.....W. E. Davis

Plant Superintendent.....Charles G. Beckwith

DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND PUBLIC PROPERTY

Supervises the construction, maintenance and control of public buildings (other than public utilities), parks, playgrounds, cemeteries, markets, street lighting, etc.

Director.....F. W. Thomas

Secretary.....William V. O'Reilley

Commissioner of Parks.....Lyman O. Newell

City Architect.....J. H. MacDowell

City Forester.....Harry C. Hyatt

Chief Engineer.....Samuel Newman

Supt. Refreshment Stands.....John A. Curry

Commissioner of Recreation.....Fred S. Day

Commissioner of Markets.....L. J. Lynn

Supt. of Cemeteries.....Louise Dewald

ADMINISTRATIVE BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS**Board of Control**

Mayor.....William S. FitzGerald

Law.....William S. Woods

Finance.....Clarence S. Metcalf

Public Service.....Alex Bernstein

Public Safety.....Anton B. Sprosty

Public Welfare.....Dudley S. Blossom

Parks and Public Property.....F. W. Thomas

Public Utilities.....Thomas S. Farrell

BOARD OF REVISION OF ASSESSMENTS

Hears claims and objections on assessments and adjusts them.

President.....	William S. FitzGerald
Secretary.....	Clarence S. Metcalf
Director.....	William B. Woods
Director.....	Alex Bernstein
Director.....	Clayton C. Townes

CITY STREET RAILROAD COMMISSIONER

Controls the operating of the street railway under the Tayler franchise subject to approval of the City Council.

Commissioner.....	Fielder Sanders
Chief Engineer.....	A. F. Blaser
Chief of Traffic.....	E. L. Graumlich

BOARDS OF APPEALS**Health Code**

Mayor FitzGerald, Directors Woods and Sprosty.

Building Code

Director Woods, City Architect MacDowell, City Engineer Hoffman.

Pool Room and Soft Drink Ordinances

Directors Woods, Blossom and Sprosty.

Taxicab, Motor and Sight Seeing Bus Ordinances

Directors Woods, Sprosty and Metcalf.

SINKING FUND COMMISSION

Manages and controls the city sinking funds in the manner provided by law.

President.....	William S. FitzGerald
Secretary.....	Clarence S. Metcalf
Pres. City Council.....	Clayton C. Townes
Asst. Secy.....	R. P. Martin

JUDICIAL**MUNICIPAL COURT**

Civil Branch—City Hall

Criminal Branch—Central Police Station

Chief Justice.....	John P. Dempsey
Judges: William B. Beebe, George A. Howells, Walter McMahon, David Moylan, Joseph R. Sawicki, C. L. Selzer, Samuel Silbert, F. L. Stevens, Virgil J. Terrell.	
Clerk.....	Peter J. Henry
Chief Deputy Clerk.....	Frank J. Henry
Chief Clerk.....	William F. Burke
Probation Officer.....	James Metlicka

Prosecutors of the Municipal Court are members of the Department of Law.

Chief Prosecutor.....Oscar Bell
 Prosecutors: E. J. Russick, M. J. Sammon, S. Rosenberg, A. L. Kreisberg, J. A. Novario.

Greater Cleveland

BRATENAHL

Town Hall—413 E. 105th St., Bratenahl

Mayor.....R. F. Grant
 Council: Charles S. Britton, J. E. Ferris, Abram Garfield, C. N. Hickok, Herman Moss, Henry C. Sheffield.
 Treasurer.....H. P. McIntosh, Jr.
 Justice of Peace.....Mason B. McLaughlin
 Marshal.....J. D. Ireland
 Capt. Police.....Patrick Clarke
 Health Officer.....Secord H. Large
 Supt. Streets.....J. J. O'Donnell

CLEVELAND HEIGHTS

Town Hall—2053 Mayfield Rd., Cleveland Heights

Mayor.....Frank C. Cain
 Council: E. J. Cherney, R. F. Denison, W. C. Dunlap, A. W. Ellenburger, R. E. Ruedy, J. W. Smith.
 Solicitor.....G. E. Hartshorn
 Treasurer.....E. B. Merrell
 Engineer.....F. A. Pease
 Marshal.....W. G. Burrows
 Supt. Water Dept.....O. T. Romann

EAST CLEVELAND

City Hall—14320 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland

City Manager.....C. M. Osborn

Commissioners

President.....W. M. Pattison
 Commissioners: E. M. Sprague, T. P. Cagwin, A. W. Calder, J. F. Pease.
 Judge.....R. W. Sanborn
 Director of Law.....E. A. Binyan
 Director of Finance.....C. A. Carran

Executive

Public Service.....C. M. Osborn
 City Engineer.....M. W. Garnett
 Supt. Streets.....Wm. G. Dillon
 Director of Health.....Dr. A. C. Taylor
 Sanitary Officer.....James McCauley
 Police Chief.....E. G. Krauss
 Fire Chief.....E. T. Woolway

LAKEWOOD

City Hall—Lake Ave., Opp. Belle Ave., Lakewood

Mayor.....	L. E. Hill
Council: T. B. Armstrong, H. E. Gresham, L. A. Hildie, C. H. Stevens, E. A. Wiegand.	
Director of Law.....	R. G. Curren
Inspector of Health.....	Dr. W. J. Brenner
Sanitary Officer.....	Arthur J. Phelps
Bacteriologist.....	Dr. H. H. Smith
Inspector of Buildings.....	Charles E. Hall
City Engineer.....	E. A. Fisher
Police Chief.....	P. S. Christensen
Fire Chief.....	Joseph H. Speddy

SHAKER HEIGHTS

Town Hall—2785 Lee Rd., Shaker Heights

Mayor.....	William J. Van Aken
Council: F. L. Alcott, W. L. Bowler, John L. Cannon, William T. Cashman, John Hecker., Max J. Rudolph.	
Solicitor.....	B. B. Wickham
Treasurer.....	William J. Pinkett
Engineer.....	B. W. Willard
Marshal.....	W. E. Arnold
Justice of Peace.....	William Zoul

County Officials**LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE**

Board of County Commissioners: Fred Kohler, Alva R. Ditttrick, Jerry R. Zmunt.	
Treasurer.....	Ralph C. McBride
Recorder.....	Lyman O. Newell
Auditor.....	John A. Zangerle
Purchasing Agent.....	Walter L. Zinner
Sheriff.....	Charles B. Stannard
Chief Deputy.....	Conrad M. Dombey
Surveyor.....	Frank R. Lander
Coroner.....	A. P. Hammond

JUDICIAL**Common Pleas Court**

Judges: Florence Allen, George P. Baer, Maurice Bernon, Dan B. Cull, Martin A. Foran, Thomas M. Kennedy, Samuel E. Kramer, Manuel Levine, William B. Neff, Alvin J. Pearson, Frank C. Phillips, Homer G. Powell.	
Prosecuting Attorney.....	Edmund B. Stanton
Clerk.....	George A. Wallace

Assignment Commissioners

Chief Commissioner.....A. E. Dustin
 Commissioners.....J. M. Kelsey, Charles Stevens
 Criminal Branch Commissioner.....A. J. Kennel
 Jury Commissioners.....Tom Gaffney, G. H. Robinson

Insolvency and Juvenile Court

Old Court House

Judge.....George S. Addams
 Chief Clerk.....Emmet L. Doran
 Chief Probation Officer.....Thomas L. Lewis
 Supervisor Mothers' Pensions.....Katherine Kennedy

Probate Court

Judge.....Alex Hadden
 Chief Deputy Clerk.....H. A. Schwab

COUNTY BUREAUS**Board of County School Examiners**

Old Court House

Gives teachers' examinations for all teachers in the county schools.
 Examiners: F. A. Keipfer, Chagrin Falls; C. C. Pierce, Rocky
 River; A. G. Yawberg, Berea.

County Board of Education

Old Court House

Issues certificates to county teachers and cares for county schools
 outside of Cleveland, Lakewood and East Cleveland.

President.....L. R. Dewey, Solon.
 Vice President.....A. L. Chavalier, Brecksville.
 Members: H. J. Schaaf, Brooklyn Sta.; L. J. Kelives, Warrens-
 ville; F. H. Vogel, Brooklyn Sta.
 Superintendent.....A. G. Yawberg, Berea.

County Board of Health

301 Old Court House

Has jurisdiction in all public health matters over all of Cuyahoga
 County outside Cleveland, East Cleveland and Lakewood.

District Health Commissioner, Robert Lockhart, M. D.

County Farm Bureau

Old Court House

Aids farmers in such matters as surveys, drainage, finances,
 marketing, etc.

County Agricultural Agent.....H. A. Dooley
 Boys' and Girls' Club Leader.....Mrs. D. E. Hill
 Home Demonstration Agent.....Hannah E. Pretzer

County Board of Public Health Nurses

Old Court House

Does all public health nursing in Cuyahoga County outside of
 Cleveland, Lakewood and East Cleveland.

Sanitary Officer.....D. E. Beech
 Nurses: Cora G. Shaw, Blanche E. Sanderson, Helen B. Gallagher.

Cleveland Metropolitan Park Board

Has charge of the purchase, laying out, improvement and maintenance of a park system in the Cleveland Metropolitan District.

President.....H. M. Farnsworth
 Vice President.....L. A. Moses
 Secretary.....S. H. Hazelwood
 Engineer.....V. D. Croft
 Member.....C. D. Miller

State Officials

LEGISLATIVE

State Senators (from Cuyahoga County)

George H. Bender, Arthur H. Day, James A. Reynolds, Joseph J. Rowe.

State Representatives (from Cuyahoga County)

Henry C. Beck, Charles Brenner, Walter C. Cole, A. S. Cooley, R. F. Edwards, Owen N. Evans, John G. Fischer, George W. Greene, Richard R. Hawkins, L. L. Marshall, E. A. Myers, Albert W. Snow, M. J. Walther, Carl C. Weygandt.

STATE BUREAUS IN CLEVELAND

Bureau of Inspection and Supervision of Public Offices

Inspects and supervises accounts and reports of all state offices, of all educational, benevolent, penal and reformatory and other institutions in each taxation district.

City Department—509 City Hall

Examiners.....F. D. Green, J. H. Haffney, L. P. Johnson

County Department—Court House

Examiner.....M. K. Patterson

Soldiers and Sailors Monument Commission

Court House

Takes care of the Soldiers and Sailors Monument on Public Square; appoints a caretaker and regulates hours of admission, etc.

President.....Judge M. A. Foran

Deputy State Safety Director

1276 W. 3rd Street

Inspects safety conditions in factories.

Director.....O. B. Chapman

Dairy Inspector

1207 Ontario Street

Inspects all dairies and the establishments of all milk dealers for adulteration or any impurities in the milk offered for sale.

Inspector.....D. B. Wagner

Deputy State Registrar of Automobiles

The Hollenden Hotel

Issues automobile licenses in Cleveland for the Secretary of State.
Registrar.....Fred C. Caley

Examiner of Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators

1276 W. 3rd Street

Examines applications for licenses of engineers and boiler operators; and examines all plants which do not carry state insurance
Examiner.....Frank W. Nesbitt

Fish and Game Protector

1207 Ontario Street

Protects fish and game of the state to see that hunting season laws are observed and that no fish or game are exterminated.
Warden.....F. W. Clarke

Food Inspector

1207 Ontario Street

Inspects all places making or selling food, as to buildings, sanitation, ventilation, animals, health and clothing of employes.
Inspector.....Frank A. Fisher

Industrial Commission of Ohio

1276 W. 3rd Street

Investigates claims coming under the Workmen's Compensation Laws and Employers' Liability Insurance Laws.
Inspector.....John P. Maloney

Inspector of Boilers

1276 W. 3rd Street

Inspects boilers in plants which do not carry state insurance.
Inspector.....Thomas Kane

Inspector State Board of Pharmacy

1207 Ontario Street

Investigates all drug stores and pharmacies to see that they are registered and do not sell poisons and alcoholic drugs without a license, or that they do not sell impure brands of drugs.
Inspector.....H. H. Hord

Inspector of Power Piping

1276 W. 3rd Street

Inspects safety devices on all refrigeration plants and steam, water or ammonia piping.
Inspector.....M. F. O'Malley

Inspector of Workshops and Factories

1276 W. 3rd Street

Investigates all workmen's compensation claims and claims coming under the Industrial Commission.
Inspectors.....Bessie Corwin, Loretta Bean, J. H. Hyser

Payroll Auditors

1276 W. 3rd Street

Determines the amount of insurance to be paid into state Workingmen's Compensation Fund by firms employing more than five men.
Auditors: J. G. Raising, J. W. Hickey, A. J. Voll, C. F. Mulligan,
J. D. Leach, H. T. McAndrews.

State-City Employment Service

109 City Hall

Maintains an employment agency; keeps statistics on labor situation in Cleveland; supervises private employment agencies.
Superintendent.....C. F. Arndt
Asst. Superintendent.....C. K. Kalvoda
Women's Director.....M. A. Williamson

State Fire Marshal

Republic Building

Issues hotel and restaurant fire licenses and dry cleaning licenses; inspects all buildings; inspects fires.

Chief Inspector.....Thomas Doreen
Asst. Inspectors: J. P. Karpinsky, J. C. Dornbeck, M. Faflik,
P. J. Tummey.

Board of Deputy State Supervisors and Inspectors of Election

404 City Hall

Has charge of county elections and answers all election questions.
Clerk.....A. J. Hirstius
Deputy Clerk.....S. A. McNeil
Members: J. H. Orgill, T. L. McDonough, Harry L. French, H. A. Beckerman.

JUDICIAL**Court of Appeals of Ohio**

Eighth District—New Court House

Judges: Willis Vickery, Cleveland; Clarence G. Washburn, Elyria;
Alvan A. Ingersoll, Cleveland.

Federal Officials**TREASURY DEPARTMENT****Customs Service**

Federal Building

Enforces tariff laws as pertaining to Cleveland District. River office: East Pier, at the mouth of the Cuyahoga River.
Collector.....W. B. Gongwer

Internal Revenue Service

Federal Building

Collects and investigates all internal revenue, income, sales, narcotics and miscellaneous taxes for Eighteenth Ohio District.
Collector.....Harry H. Weiss

Prohibition Agent, Cleveland Zone

Federal Building

Investigates reported violations of the Volstead Act and recommends prosecutions to the District Attorney.

Agent in Charge.....Fred Counts

National Bank Examiner

529 Williamson Building

Examines the assets of national banks to insure a sound condition.

Chief Examiner.....William J. Shecter

Coast Guard Service

Life Boat Station, West Pier

Protects life and property on the lakes.

Keeper.....H. J. Hansen

Public Health and Marine Hospital Service

1941 Lakeside Avenue, N. E.

Gives medical and surgical care to all American merchant seamen; marines, ex-soldiers whose disability is due to army service, students of the Federal Vocational Training Board, Civil Service employes injured or taken ill in performance of their duties, United States Coast Guards, etc.

Officer in Command.....Maj. H. W. Wickes

Secret Service

Federal Building

Prosecutes all violators of Federal statutes, particularly counterfeiters and anarchists.

Agent in Charge.....Fred M. Tate

WAR DEPARTMENT**Engineer Department**

Federal Building

Improves rivers and harbors on Lake Erie from Toledo to Conneaut inclusive.

Officer in Charge.....Maj. E. R. Covell

Recruiting Office

54 Public Square

Recruits for all branches of army service.

Officer in Charge.....Lieut. Col. Hamilton Bowie

United States Civil Service

Federal Building

Files and holds examinations for scientific, technical and professional Federal offices; also for departmental, railway and other service.

Secretary.....C. F. Mackin

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Circuit Judges of the Circuit Court of Appeals: Arthur E. Denison, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Loyal E. Knappen, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Maurice H. Donahue, Columbus, Ohio.

District Judges: David C. Westenhaver, Cleveland; John M. Killits, Toledo.

District Judges' Secy.....Raymond Smith, Cleveland

District Court LibrarianShelby C. Farrow

District Attorney.....E. S. Wertz

MarshalCharles W. Lapp

Chief Deputy Marshal.....Otto Krichbaum

District Clerk.....B. C. Miller

Chief Deputy Clerk.....Fred J. Denzler

Referee in Bankruptcy.....Carl D. Friebolin, 610 Ulmer Bldg.

U. S. Commissioners: William H. Marlatt, Fred P. Walther, Otto J. Zinner, J. B. Waterworth, Elden J. Hopple, Cleveland; Frank G. Crane, Fred Gaines, Toledo; Julius Whiting, Jr., Canton; Dow W. Harter, Akron; Clifford M. Woodside, Youngstown.

Bureau of Investigation—Bliss Morton, Special Agent in Charge, 306 Federal Bldg.

NAVY DEPARTMENT

Hydrographic Office

Federal Building

Chief.....Com. B. Y. Rhodes

Inspector of Engineering Material

Federal Building

Inspects material for ships and vessels bought here by the Navy Department.

Inspector in Charge.....N. L. Benton

Inspector of Hull Material

501 Leader-News Building

Inspects material for United States battleships in the central states.

Asst. Inspector in Charge.....W. B. Petch

Naval Communication Service

1428 Schofield Building

Handles all commercial and government communications on the Great Lakes; in times of emergency takes coast messages.

Officer in Charge.....A. A. Penland

Recruiting Office

Republic Building

Recruits for the United States Navy.

Officer in Charge.....Lieut. George R. Veed

Examining Surgeon.....Dr. H. B. Lefavre

United States Marine Corps Recruiting Office

308 West Superior Avenue

Recruits for the United States Marine Corps.

Officer in Charge.....Capt. Henry L. Larsen
 Examining Surgeon.....Lieut. David O. Bowman

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT**Weather Bureau**

829 Society for Savings Building

Takes and records meteorological observations; issues weather forecasts and bulletins; prints and issues weather maps.

Forecaster.....E. H. Emery
 Observer.....William Davis

Bureau of Markets

709 Illuminating Building

Issues daily bulletins stating arrival and quantity of fruit and vegetable shipments and the prices in cities all over the United States. Inspects on request of receiver or shipper condition of vegetable and fruits. Inspects all grain arriving in the city, and all elevators where grain is stored.

Investigator.....B. E. Yaden

Bureau of Animal Industry

Federal Building

Supervises the shipment, slaughtering and curing of meats entering interstate commerce.

Inspector in Charge.....Dr. Harrison George

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**Steamboat Inspection Service**

Federal Building

Inspects lake steamboats in the Cleveland district to prevent the navigation of those defective in equipment.

Supervising Inspector, Ninth District.....Capt. N. B. Nelson

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**Naturalization Service**

Federal Building

Receives applicants for naturalization and gives the examinations necessary for naturalization after applicants have passed tests of the Court.

Examiner in Charge.....W. T. Shockley

Immigration Service

Federal Building

Investigates cases of aliens. Serves warrants for deportation of undesirable aliens.

Inspector in Charge.....J. A. Fluckey

Division of Conciliation

Federal Building

Where requested acts as conciliator between employers and employees in matters of dispute.

Commissioner of Conciliation.....A. J. Faulkner

CONSULS AND VICE CONSULS

Austro-Hungarian, Dept. Swedish Vice Consulate: H. J. Nord in charge, 226 Superior Ave., N. W.

Belgian Consul.....Homer H. McKeehan, 9th floor Guardian Bldg.

British Vice Consul.....H. E. Gresham, 405 Wade Bldg.

Cuban Consul.....Louis Otero, 308 Wade Bldg.

Czecho-Slovakian Vice Consul: Dr. Bohuslav Bartosovsky, Wade Bldg.

Italian Consular Agent.....Dr. Nicola Cerri, 402 Superior Bldg.

Jugoslavia Consular Agent.....M. S. Cerrezin, 414 Engineers Bldg.

Netherlands Consul.....Pierre Plantinga, The 1900 Bldg.

Norwegian Vice Consul.....Chas. F. Taplin, 1429 Williamson Bldg.

Peruvian Consul.....H. E. Varga, 541 Society for Savings Bldg.

Roumanian Consul General.....Mircea Angelescu, 309 Wade Bldg.

Spain—Attorney and Agent for Consulate General (in New York) for Ohio: H. E. Varga, 541 Society for Savings Bldg.

Swedish Vice Consul.....H. J. Nord, 1404 Illuminating Bldg.

HANDICAPPED MENTALLY**CLEVELAND STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE**

Turney Road, Near Warner Road
Broadway 76 Union 9

Org. and inc. 1855. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration. One of eight state hospitals in various districts of Ohio. The Cleveland district comprises Cuyahoga, Geauga and Lake Counties.

Purpose: The care and treatment of the insane.

No person may be admitted who has not resided in the state one year preceding the date of application, and whose insanity did not occur during the time of such residence. Admission through the probate court. Any resident citizen of the county may file an affidavit upon which a warrant will be issued by the judge to bring before him the person alleged insane, and subpoenas issued for such witnesses as he deems necessary, two of whom shall be reputable physicians. Upon the hearing of the testimony, if the judge is satisfied that the person so charged is insane, he shall cause a certificate to be made out by two medical witnesses in attendance that the person is insane to the best of their knowledge and belief. The probate judge, upon receiving the certificate, shall forthwith apply to the

superintendent of the hospital situated in the district in which such patient resides, at the same time transmitting copies of the certificate of the medical witnesses and of his findings in the case. The superintendent shall immediately advise the probate judge whether the patient can be received and if so at what time.

The relatives of a person charged with insanity, or found to be insane, in all cases, may, with the approval of the probate court, take charge of and keep such person if they desire to do so.

If not otherwise furnished, each patient sent to a hospital for the insane shall be supplied with proper clothing which shall be paid for from the county treasury.

The superintendent may discharge any patient when he deems such discharge proper and necessary or may permit him to leave the institution on a trial visit not exceeding 90 days. No patient who, in the judgment of the superintendent, has homicidal or suicidal propensities shall be discharged.

Voluntary Application: A person in an incipient stage of mental derangement may apply for admission to and treatment in the state hospital for the district in which he or she resides. The superintendent may receive such person for not more than 60 days, if from examination it is found that the applicant is in need of such treatment as the hospital affords and likely to be benefited thereby.

All persons confined as insane shall be entitled to the benefit of the writ of habeas corpus, and the question of insanity must be decided at the hearing.

All fees and expenses in proceedings in lunacy cases shall be collected from the patient or those lawfully responsible for his care, but if they should prove insolvent, all such fees and expenses except fees of probate judge and expenses of sheriff, shall be paid from the county treasury upon the certificate of the probate judge.

Capacity, 1,500. Present population, 1,800.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$425,000. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: Dr. G. H. Williams, Supt. Staff: admin., 15; service, 120; clerical, 5; maintenance, 40.

INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED

Columbus, Ohio

Org. 1857. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: The care, education and training of the feeble-minded.

Feeble-minded persons of any age, whether public charges or not, shall be admitted to the institution, provided such persons are of such inoffensive habits as to make them proper subjects for care and discipline. Such persons shall be committed to the Board of Administration and admitted to the institution in the same manner and by like proceedings as are provided for the commitment and

admission of insane persons to the state hospitals for the insane Preference and priority given to feeble-minded children who are delinquent and dependent. Maintenance of inmates to be paid by relatives where financially able.

Given such agricultural and mechanical education as they are capable of receiving, and such other training as is deemed necessary for their welfare, discipline and support. In 1898 purchased the Custodial Farm at Orient, O., composed of 1,675 acres; about 700 boys are there now.

Twenty-four buildings (3 uncompleted), total capacity, 2,500. During past fiscal year cared for 2,639. Present population over 3,000.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense approximately \$500,000. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: Dr. E. J. Emerick, Supt. Staff: admin., 6; service and maintenance, 284; clerical, 7.

OHIO HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS

Gallipolis, Ohio

Org. 1891. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: For the care and treatment of epileptics resident in Ohio.

Insane persons who are also epileptics, and whose disease has developed during their residence in this state, and epileptics who have been residents of the state for one year next preceding application for admission, shall be admissible. The number of inmates shall be apportioned among the counties of the state according to population.

In the commitment and conveyance to the hospital, the care and custody while there, and the discharge therefrom, of epileptic insane or epileptics whose being at large is dangerous to the community, like proceedings shall be had as is provided by law for the commitment and care of the insane. Application for admission of epileptics not insane or dangerous is handled by the probate court of the county in which the epileptic is a resident.

Expenses of clothing of patients shall be paid by themselves or those having them in charge or by the counties. Traveling and incidental expenses shall be paid by the counties.

Twenty-eight buildings; capacity, 28 to 200 each. Total capacity over 1,500. During the past fiscal year cared for and treated a daily average of 1,523 patients.

Person in charge: Dr. George G. Kineon, Supt. Staff: admin., 6; service and maintenance, 250; clerical, 6.

See also DELINQUENTS (page 78) and PUBLIC SCHOOLS, SPECIAL CLASSES (page 263).

HANDICAPPED PHYSICALLY

ASSOCIATION FOR THE CRIPPLED AND DISABLED

708 Republic Building
Ontario 1328

Org. 1889; inc. 1902. Member Welfare Federation. This organization is the result of the consolidation of the Sunbeam Association for Cripples, organized 1889, and the Association for the Crippled and Disabled, established in 1917 upon the recommendation of the Cleveland Cripple Survey. Board of Trustees elected to be representative of all groups especially interested in the crippled problem.

Purpose: To promote the welfare of the crippled and disabled.

Activities: The Association is interested in all social problems in any way involving crippled persons. In addition to co-ordinating the community work for crippled persons and devising ways and means for the alleviation and prevention of crippled conditions, the Association conducts certain specific activities through the following departments:

ORTHOPEDIC COUNCIL, the personnel of which is made up of orthopedic surgeons and hospital representatives, serves as the professional consulting body of the Association in all matters dealing with diagnosis, treatment and rehabilitation of cripples. The services of the Council are available to all organizations in the city which are engaged in work with crippled persons.

Chairman ex officio, Richard Inglis.

SOCIAL SERVICE DEPARTMENT, 708 Republic Bldg., does the general social case work for the organization and is responsible for insuring that all needs of the individual clients are adequately met. The activities of the department include:

(a) Securing expert medical diagnosis and making possible any treatment indicated.

(b) Furnishing and having repaired artificial limbs, braces, special shoes, etc. 1919-20 aided 27.

(c) Furnishing transportation to and from hospitals and dispensaries. 1919-20 amounted to 760 items.

(d) Arranging for vocational training and special schooling. 1919-20 aided 4.

(e) Providing recreation and offering vacation opportunities. 1919-20 clients of this department numbered 511.

Chairman, Mrs. George M. Rogers.

EMPLOYMENT DEPARTMENT FOR THE HANDICAPPED, 109 City Hall, secures suitable employment for men who are physically handicapped. 1919-20 placed 564 individuals.

Chairman, Richard A. Feiss.

SUNBEAM SHOP, 5511 Euclid Ave., is a training school and sewing shop for crippled and disabled girls and women who are not

able to work under ordinary industrial conditions. 1919-20 employed 14.

Chairman, Mrs. Secord H. Large.

HOME INDUSTRIES DEPARTMENT, 708 Republic Bldg., provides work, and thus diversion and income, for men and women so badly disabled as to be home-bound. 1919-20 clients numbered 58.

Chairman, Selma V. Sullivan.

COMMITTEE ON THE WELFARE OF CRIPPLES IN INSTITUTIONS, endeavors to improve the condition of the cripple wards at the Warrensville Infirmary through furnishing employment and recreation and through general social service.

Chairman, Mrs. Clarence L. Collens.

COMMITTEE ON CO-OPERATION WITH THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, makes a study of the requirements of the crippled children in the schools and directs the policy of the Association in co-ordinating its work with that of the public school.

Chairman, John Anisfield.

PHYSIOTHERAPY COMMITTEE, provides home physiotherapy to those patients who are unable to attend the regular physiotherapy clinics.

Chairman, Mrs. Mary B. Otis.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$47,936; earnings, \$14,740; endowment and misc., \$3,907; Community Fund, \$29,289.

Officers: Pres., Richard Inglis; Vice Pres., Mrs. C. A. Brayton and Mrs. R. H. Crowell; Secy., Alpha B. Robbins; Treas., Fayette Brown.

Person in charge: Alpha B. Robbins, Exec. Secy. Staff: admin., 1; service, 10; clerical, 2.

BLIND RELIEF OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY

New Court House
Ontario 2700 Central 2667

Established by state law 1908, amended 1913 placing the administration in the hands of the County Commissioners.

Purpose: Relief for the indigent blind.

"Any person of either sex who, by reason of loss of eyesight, is unable to provide himself with the necessities of life, who has not sufficient means of his own to maintain himself, and who unless relieved would become a charge upon the public or upon those not required by law to support him, shall be deemed a needy blind person."

Applicant must have become blind while living in this state, and must have been a resident of the county for one year. In Cuyahoga County Mrs. Edith F. McHenry makes investigations and recommendations to the Board of County Commissioners who

in turn grant relief according to the need. Medical evidence is required of all applicants before relief can be granted. By amendment May 19, 1919, the maximum was increased to \$200 yearly. The Blind Relief is paid in quarterly installments and is in place of all other relief of a public nature.

There are at present about 300 applicants drawing relief in Cuyahoga County.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$50,000. Supported by taxation.

Person in charge: Mrs. Edith F. McHenry.

BLIND GIRLS' TRAINING COTTAGE

1720 E. 81st Street
Rosedale 5488

Org. 1917 by the Cleveland Board of Education. Under the supervision of the Department for the Blind.

Purpose: To supplement the work of the day school classes for the blind conducted by the Board of Education.

The cottage has two functions:

To afford blind girls training in practical housekeeping carried on under normal conditions as found in their own homes.

To provide training to blind girls whose families have failed to make them self-helpful.

Accommodates 12 girls, ranging in age from 6 to 16 years. All pupils receiving instruction in the training cottage are required to spend week-ends in their own homes in order that family ties and the feeling of family responsibility may not be disturbed. Residents of the training cottage attend the public school classes daily in the same way as they do when living at home.

Person in charge: Ada Cowan, Matron.

CLEVELAND SCHOOL OF LIP READING

858 Rose Building
Main 1672

Org. 1914.

Purpose: To give instruction in lip reading to persons who are hard of hearing.

Private lessons. Classes in literature, current events, etc.

Free evening classes in lip reading for the hard of hearing adults are given under the supervision of the Board of Education every Thursday, 7 to 9 P. M., at the Cleveland School of Education Bldg., Stearns Rd. Louise Howell, instructor in charge. Classes open to those in the community over 21 years of age who have full power of speech and a command of the English language. Junior High and Senior High School students also eligible.

Person in charge: Louise Howell.

DAY SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

2390 E. 55th Street
Central 765

Org. 1892. Established by the Board of Education.

Purpose: That deaf children may live at home; and that they may be taught by the oral method.

Building specially constructed for the needs of the deaf. Curriculum covers the public school elementary course. Grants eighth grade certificate. Enrollment during past school year, 159.

Supported by the state and city. State grants an appropriation of \$150 per pupil.

Person in charge: Grace C. Burton, Principal. Teachers, 17.

HOLY CROSS HOUSE FOR CRIPPLED AND INVALID CHILDREN

9014 Cedar Avenue
Cedar 1539

Org. 1903; inc. 1913. Member Welfare Federation. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide Home, medical and surgical care, also common school education and instruction in useful occupations for crippled and invalid white children of both sexes.

Capacity, 50. For chronic rather than convalescent cases. Provision for about 25 cases of non-pulmonary tuberculosis. Work carried on under the auspices of the Sisters of the Transfiguration. During past fiscal year cared for 37 children.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$16,425; earnings, \$1,500; endowment and misc., \$2,700; Community Fund, \$12,225.

Officers: Pres., Rt. Rev. W. A. Leonard; Secy., Richard Inglis; Treas., G. W. Cottrell.

Person in charge: Sister Eleanor Mary. Staff: admin., 2; service, 8.

HOWE PUBLISHING SOCIETY FOR THE BLIND

Old Court House

Org. 1911. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To carry on the publication of books in embossed type for the blind and a monthly magazine for the blind children of Cleveland.

Started as a club of young business and professional men who took turns reading to blind men at the public library, it later undertook to publish books in raised type for the blind unable to attend the meetings.

Activities: The organization defrays the cost of making the Braille stereotyped plates from which the books are printed. The books are then sold at just the cost of the paper and binding used. Last year stereotyped 3,000 plates. Since 1915 has published a

magazine in Braille for the blind children of Cleveland. This magazine, edited by the Juvenile Department of the Cleveland Public Library, is sent free of charge each month to the homes of such children.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$4,287; earnings, \$200; Community Fund, \$4,087.

Officers: Pres., R. B. Irwin; Vice Pres., H. T. Clark; Secy., Mrs. R. B. Irwin; Treas., J. Foster, Jr.

Person in charge: R. B. Irwin.

LIBRARY FOR THE BLIND

203 Old Court House
Main 5004

Org. 1903. Maintained by the Cleveland Public Library.

Purpose: To assist in improving the condition of the blind and to distribute free reading matter to the blind of Cleveland and to those in any part of the United States and Canada.

The library owns about 14,000 volumes in various types and has on deposit from the Board of Education about 300 volumes which are circulated also. Sent through the mail free of charge.

During past fiscal year circulated 5,498 books, of which 963 were in the Braille type, 2,213 in Moon, and 2,322 in New York Point.

Person in charge: William L. Lippert, Librarian.

RAINBOW HOSPITAL FOR CRIPPLED AND CONVALESCENT CHILDREN

Green Road, South Euclid
Fairmount 829

Org. 1891; inc. 1896. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health. Office, Republic Bldg. Main 3283.

Purpose: For the care of crippled and convalescent children of any nationality, color or religion between two and a half and fourteen years of age.

Capacity, 75 beds. Cares for an average of 40 non-pulmonary or arrested cases of tuberculosis among children, chiefly orthopedic convalescents.

During past fiscal year gave orthopedic and medical service to 204 children. About 100 children went out for the summer sunning.

Provides vocational and occupational therapy, two hours per day instruction by paid teachers. Conducts annual sales of articles made by children at the hospital. Co-operates with the Board of Education in conducting classes for children confined in the hospital, so that they may keep up with their school work. Employs a "social service nurse" who does follow-up work for the children who are discharged.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$81,320; earnings, \$13,205; endowment and misc., \$12,761; Community Fund, \$55,354.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. R. H. Crowell; Vice Pres., Mrs. Allen House; Secy., Mrs. Irving Bolton; Treas., Mrs. S. L. Smith.

Person in charge: Mary B. Wilson, Supt. Employees, 48.

SOCIETY FOR PROMOTING THE INTERESTS OF THE BLIND IN CLEVELAND

2275 E. 55th Street
Rosedale 350

Org. 1906; inc. 1909. Member Welfare Federation. Known more commonly as the Cleveland Society for the Blind.

Purpose: To further the interests of the blind and to open to them all possible avenues to independence.

Activities: Keeps register of all blind in the city. Finds employment for those capable of work. Conducts clubs for blind men and women. Offers advice and help to families of blind in readjusting family circumstances to meet the needs of blind members. Teaches newly blind to read and work. Conducts broom shop for blind men.

During past fiscal year placed 68 blind persons in outside industry. Supervised the Home Workers' Guild which furnished handwork for 47 blind women in their own homes. Gave employment to 16 blind men in the broom shop. Conducted 147 club meetings for the four clubs among the blind, securing transportation service where needed. Held social gatherings of a more general nature. Made approximately 1,200 visits to the blind or on their behalf. Presented the aims and ideals of the society before clubs and churches and by means of newspaper articles.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$54,819; earnings, \$41,180; endowment and misc., \$500; Community Fund, \$13,139.

Officers: Pres., Prudence Sherwin; Vice Pres., G. B. Kennerdell; Secy., Mrs. Phillip Murray; Treas., Frank Teagle.

Person in charge: Mrs. E. B. Palmer, Exec. Secy. Staff: admin, 1; service, 2; clerical, 2; maintenance, 2.

STATE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND

Columbus, Ohio

Org. 1837. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To educate such blind and pur-blind persons, residents of the state, as are suitable in age and mental capacity to receive instruction by the methods pursued.

Pupils must be at least 8 years of age. Those admitted under the age of 14 may remain until 21 years old, those admitted between the ages of 14 and 21 may remain for a period of 7 years. Persons over 21 may be received for one year (females for 3 years) for the purpose

of learning a trade. Free except to such non-residents of Ohio as may be admitted. Vocational instruction emphasized. Teachers, 29.

Capacity, 250. Acreage, 11. During past fiscal year average daily population, 204.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$127,717.17. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: J. Frank Lumb, Supt. Staff: admin., 1; service and maintenance, 50; clerical, 4.

STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

Columbus, Ohio

Org. and inc. 1827. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: To educate children, residents of the state, who are too deaf to be educated in the hearing schools.

No person received under 7 years of age or allowed to remain more than 13 years. Free. Admitted by trustees and superintendent after investigation if judged to be suitable persons to receive instruction. Deaf children who are also blind may be admitted.

Offers primary, intermediate and high school work along the lines of the hearing schools. Gives much time to industrial and vocational training.

Capacity, 500. On record June 30, 1919, 258 boys and 217 girls. Total, 475.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$150,000. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: J. W. Jones, Supt. Staff: admin. and service, 10; clerical, 3.

See also PUBLIC SCHOOLS, SPECIAL CLASSES (page 263).

HEALTH AGENCIES, MISCELLANEOUS

ANTI-TUBERCULOSIS LEAGUE OF CLEVELAND

2157 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 3774

Org. 1904; inc. 1911. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: For the prevention and cure of tuberculosis.

Activities: Organized along the following lines:

Research and investigation into the social aspects of tuberculosis.

Education of the public in the matters of hygiene and sanitation through lectures, the newspapers, distribution of literature and exhibits.

Promotion or conduct of fresh air camps, open air schools, dispensaries and sanatoria.

Aid in securing the enactment and enforcement of legislation looking towards the control of tuberculosis.

During past fiscal year, co-operating with city Division of Health, registered 1,534 new cases of tuberculosis; made possible 41,682 visits by nurses to patients in their homes. Carried instruction in hygiene into the public schools. Provided occupational supervision for patients in the Warrensville Sanatorium. Developed the Public Health Nursing Center.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$6,900; Community Fund, \$6,900.

Officers: Acting Pres., J. W. Harvey; Vice Pres., Mrs. Kate H. Ireland; Secy., H. L. Rockwood; Treas., E. V. Hale.

Person in charge: Margaret T. Kane.

CLEVELAND MOUTH HYGIENE ASSOCIATION

701 Schofield Building
Main 517

Org. 1912. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To teach mouth hygiene and to provide dental treatment for persons financially unable to obtain the same from the private dentist.

Activities: Promotes public education in preventive dentistry and oral hygiene. Provides dental service for small fees or gratis as the case may require at 3 Health Centers: No. 2, at 502 Central Ave.; No. 6, at 10125 St. Clair Ave.; and No. 7, at 6100 Pear Ave. Each unit includes a dentist and assistant and is operated for 50 weeks of the year, 5 days a week and 3 hours at each session.

During past fiscal year furnished 2,703 hours service, treated 1,779 new patients, total number of visits 4,595; completed cases, 953; operations, 13,462; referred 866 cases to City Hospital for extraction requiring anaesthesia.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$19,430; earnings, \$1,430; Community Fund, \$18,000.

Officers: Pres., Richard A. Feiss; Vice Pres., Edgar E. Adams; Secy. and Treas., Harris R. C. Wilson.

Person in charge: Harris R. C. Wilson.

CLEVELAND NUTRITION CLINICS

817 Williamson Building
Main 17

Org. 1920. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To establish nutrition classes for the care, treatment and instruction of mal-nourished children.

Activities: Forms classes of mal-nourished children in the public schools, dispensaries, health centers and other institutions for the care of children. Gives each child a complete physical examination in the presence of the mother and corrects physical defects as soon as possible. Classes of 20 children meet once a week and are in-

structed in general health habits. Gives lectures to groups of mothers, teachers and others interested in child welfare. Instructs nutrition workers.

During past fiscal year conducted 4 demonstration classes, 2 nutrition classes for boys and girls wanting work certificates, and 2 observation school classes, organizing classes at two high schools. Gave summer school instruction to nutrition workers, introduced a course in nutrition in the School of Education. Lectured on malnutrition to various groups.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$8,287; earnings, \$300; Community Fund, \$7,987.

Officers: Committee: S. Prentiss Baldwin; P. W. Harvey, Carl W. Brand, Hanna Buchanan, H. M. Hanna, Jr.

Person in charge: T. Mae MacNab, Director.

CLEVELAND PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION

St. Clair Avenue and E. 9th Street
Prospect 1885

Org. 1919.

Purpose: To promote general interest in public health matters through conferences and discussions.

Membership, 45. Anyone connected with public health work is eligible for membership. Affiliated with the American Public Health Association.

Officers: Pres., A. J. Lanza; Vice Pres., E. E. Ecker; Secy., G. E. Harmon (above address); Treas., H. A. Knopf.

COUNTY MORGUE

712 Lakeside Avenue
Ontario 4707 Central 2667

Org. 1893.

Purpose: To take care of the bodies of unidentified persons and of those who have met death by violence or accident.

Capacity, 24. During past fiscal year received 175 bodies.

Supported by the county.

Person in charge: A. P. Hammond, Coroner.

CUYAHOGA COUNTY BOARD OF HEALTH

301 Old Court House
Main 3919 Central 6676

Established by state law passed 1919, amended 1920, authorizing two kinds of health districts: a City Health District and a General Health District. The latter health district, consisting of all villages and townships in a given county, is under the control of a District Board of Health of 5 members, of which the Cuyahoga County Board of Health is an example. It may exercise any power that has been conferred by law upon a municipal board of health. The

District Board of Health appoints the District Health Commissioner and staff.

Purpose: To promote the public health.

Has jurisdiction over all of Cuyahoga County outside of Cleveland, East Cleveland and Lakewood. Staff consists of health commissioner, sanitary officer, 3 nurses for general nursing, and clerk. Also employs a woman physician as full-time medical inspector of schools. Has established a Community Health Center, cor. Superior and Mayfield Rds., Cleveland Heights. Publishes bi-monthly health bulletin, *Good Health*.

Officers: Members, Pres., W. H. Wyckoff; Vice Pres., W. J. Sifleet; A. H. Throckmorton; F. P. Shumaker; Maude L. Lawrence.

Person in charge: Robert Lockhart, M. D., District Health Commissioner.

DIVISION OF HEALTH

116 City Hall
Main 4600 Central 1

Org. 1873; reorg. 1913. Under the Department of Public Welfare.

Purpose: To foster the health and reduce the death rate of the community.

Activities: Receives and classifies vital statistics, provides medical and nursing attention for the indigent sick in their homes, quarantines and exercises measures of control for contagious diseases, conducts child hygiene activities, supervises sanitation of premises and inspection of food.

The Division includes the following Bureaus: General Administration, Communicable Diseases, Tuberculosis, Child Hygiene, Sanitation, Food and Dairy Inspection, Laboratories and Vital Statistics.

The city is divided into administrative districts for sanitary inspection, for the city or district physicians, and for the Health Centers (see page 87). The district physicians, seven in number, receive calls through the main office at the City Hall and through the police stations in their districts, and at night at their homes. The work of the Bureaus of Child Hygiene and Tuberculosis is done largely from and in the Health Centers. Headquarters for other Bureaus at City Hall (see page 121).

The nursing service of the Division of Health includes the following branches: prevention of communicable diseases, tuberculosis work, infant hygiene, prevention of blindness, regulation of midwifery, supervision of boarding homes for babies, school nursing in the parochial schools, and prenatal nursing. Staff composed of 18 directors and supervisors and 66 field nurses (see also page 87).

During past fiscal year, in carrying out its various activities, the following things, among others, were accomplished: The field nurses made 60,000 visits in tuberculosis cases, nearly 70,000 in

connection with infant hygiene work, 30,000 for contagious diseases, and 20,000 miscellaneous cases. District physicians made over 10,000 calls. About 10,000 complaints of unsanitary conditions were investigated and over 12,000 orders for compliance with sanitary laws were served. Because of unsanitary conditions 176 dairies were excluded from furnishing milk to Cleveland. A total of 2,500 samples of food were analyzed and 1,000 inspections of drug preparations were made.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, General Administration, \$8,417; Communicable diseases, \$68,628; Tuberculosis, \$90,743; Child Hygiene, \$88,134; Sanitation, \$62,538; Food and Dairy Inspection, \$61,893; Laboratories, \$43,189; Vital Statistics, \$12,795; Total, \$436,337. Supported by the city.

Person in charge: H. L. Rockwood, M. D., Commissioner of Health. Staff, 250.

MILK COMMISSION OF CLEVELAND

1110 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 424

Org. 1904. Composed of 6 physicians appointed annually by the Academy of Medicine, including two members of the Homeopathic League.

Purpose: The supervision of the methods and standards for the production and distribution of certified milk as adopted by the American Association of Medical Milk Commissioners.

Supervises the production and bottling of approximately 1,500 quarts daily of certified milk at Novelty, O. Supervises the technique in the Walker-Gordon Laboratory and the production of about 750 quarts daily of certified milk shipped in bulk to the laboratory from Willoughby. Each bottle of certified milk bears the seal of the Commission on the cap.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense about \$3,000. Supported by a fixed charge to the producer of a fraction of a cent per bottle.

Officers: Pres., Hudson D. Bishop; Secy. and Treas., J. J. Thomas.

Person in charge: J. J. Thomas, Secy.

See also PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES (page 234).

HOMELESS, SHELTERS FOR

CITADEL HOTEL

820 Eagle Avenue
Prospect 3566

Maintained by the Salvation Army.

Purpose: To provide lodgings for working men.

Capacity, 160. Rates, 35 and 50 cents. Religious meetings, attendance voluntary. Self-supporting.

Person in charge: Major J. M. O'Neil, Supt.

HEBREW SHELTER HOME

3902 Orange Avenue

Org. and inc. 1905. Member Federation of Jewish Charities. Incorporated name, Independent Montefiore Shelter Home.

Purpose: For sheltering homeless and penniless strangers of the Jewish faith.

During past fiscal year sheltered 1,815 men, served 4,463 meals.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$2,500; earnings, \$800; Community Fund, \$1,700.

Officers: Pres., J. Sogolovitz; Vice Pres., F. Karklin; Secy., H. Karklin; Treas., R. H. Myers.

Person in charge: J. Berkovitz, Supt. Staff: admin., 13; clerical, 2; service and maintenance, 2.

METROPOLE HOTEL715 Bolivar Road
Main 586

Maintained by the Salvation Army.

Purpose: To provide a lodging house for men, furnishing clean beds, baths, reading and sitting rooms.

Capacity, 150. Rates, 25 cents. Religious services. Self-supporting.

Person in charge: Major J. M. O'Neil, Supt.

WAYFARERS' LODGE1440 W. 10th Street
Main 2594 Central 1310K

A division of the Associated Charities.

Purpose: To shelter temporarily the homeless, convalescent, incapacitated men, women and children while the effort is made to re-establish them in normal living.

Capacity, 101 beds for men, 7 for women, and one family room accommodating 6. Baths and medical inspection compulsory. Work required from the able-bodied. Office hours, 6:30 A. M. to 9 P. M. Women may be admitted any hour of the night.

During past fiscal year furnished 14,701 meals and 4,366 lodgings to convalescents and homeless (40 per cent women and children).

Person in charge: J. H. Burnell, Supt. Mrs. J. H. Burnell, Matron.

HOSPITALS AND SANATORIA**BABIES' DISPENSARY AND HOSPITAL**3500 E. 35th Street
Prospect 3095 Central 5963

Org. and inc. 1906. Affiliated with pediatric department of Medical School of Western Reserve University. Member Welfare

Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide medical and surgical aid for children under 3 whose parents cannot afford private physician.

Capacity, 34 hospital beds in summer. Dispensary, 150. Clinic for sick children to 3 years of age; dental clinic for children to 6 years of age. Social service department, Hulda Amstutz in charge. Home visits made for it by nurses of the city Bureau of Child Hygiene. Grade system of fees ranging from no charge to 50 cents for the first visit, depending on the ability of parents to pay. Gives physical examination to children under 3 before placed out by the Cleveland Humane Society, and provides medical care at the dispensary as long as the doctors advise.

In co-operation with the city Division of Health, provides for the delivery of pure milk at less than cost or free, if necessary, for babies up to the age of 15 months or in special cases to 18 months, coming to the dispensary or to the Prophylactic Baby Stations. Offers special training to student nurses in the Course for Public Health Nurses. Teaches mothers how to care for babies. Open daily, admittance 12:30 to 2 P. M.

During past fiscal year gave 13,150 medical and surgical treatments to 1,295 babies. Average number daily visits, 60. During summer months conducted campaign for child welfare by means of "The Babies' Special," an automobile dispensary, which traveled through the rural districts of the county.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$86,096; earnings, \$10,000; endowment and misc., \$16,700; Community Fund, \$59,396.

Officers: Pres., A. D. Baldwin; Vice Pres., Mrs. John Sherwin; Secy., Gardner Abbott; Treas., E. B. Greene.

Person in charge: H. J. Gerstenberger, M. D., Medical Director; Margaret H. Hope, Supt. of Nurses.

CHILDREN'S FRESH AIR CAMP

11007 Buckeye Road
Garfield 960

Org. 1889; inc. 1895. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide all-year preventorium care for children who are weak, anaemic and predisposed to disease.

Capacity, 60 beds in winter, 225 in summer. During summer cares for children 2 to 12 years of age, during winter 6 to 12. Receives some convalescent mothers. Medical and nursing attention furnished; special attention paid to nutrition. A dentist spends two half days per week at the Camp, makes simple extractions, more serious work being referred to City Hospital. Conducts school and

kindergarten for children during their stay. Swimming pool and playground equipment.

During past fiscal year reclaimed 337 children who were below par physically and predisposed to tuberculosis and other diseases, giving preventive care aggregating 38,500 days.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$47,780; earnings, \$1,000; endowment and misc., \$21,383; Community Fund, \$25,397.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. R. L. Ireland; Vice Pres., Frank Herrick; Secy., Mrs. C. H. Smith; Treas., Thomas H. Wilson.

Person in charge: Hanna Buchanan, Supt. Staff: admin., 2; service 16; maintenance, 17.

CITY HOSPITAL

Scranton Road
Lincoln 1120 Erie 250

Org. 1889. Under Department of Public Welfare. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the care and treatment of the sick poor of Cleveland.

Capacity, 785 beds. Maintains training school for nurses. (See page 163). Maintains contagious disease hospital of 100 beds, tuberculosis sanatorium of 100 beds for advanced pulmonary tuberculosis, wards for mental patients, dental surgery department with out-patient service each Friday, 1 to 4 P. M.; department for venereal diseases with 125 beds, and ambulance service. Social service department, Mrs. Elsie Statler in charge, one worker. Visiting hours daily 2 to 3 P. M.

During past fiscal year furnished 163,808 days' treatment and care to 6,176 patients, some pay or part-pay, but most free.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$625,252. Supported by the city, with some additional income from the county in the case of tuberculous and mental patients.

Person in charge: C. H. MacFarland, M. D., Supt.

CLEVELAND HOME HOSPITAL

5107 Prospect Avenue
Rosedale 2649

Org. 1912. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To care for accident and surgery cases.

Capacity, 10.

During past fiscal year cared for 81 patients, aggregating 187 days' care, including 75 pay, 56 part-pay, 56 free.

Person in charge: W. E. Oglesbee, M. D., Supt.

DETENTION HOSPITAL

Warrensville, Ohio
Broadway 717

Under the City Division of Health.

Purpose: To provide hospital facilities for small-pox cases.

Capacity, 40 to 50 beds.

Person in charge: H. L. Rockwood, M. D., Commissioner of Health.

EAST 55TH STREET HOSPITAL

2415 E. 55th Street
Rosedale 3056

Org. and inc. 1911. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 60 beds. Incorporated for profit. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 163). Visiting hours daily, 10 A. M. to 9 P. M.

During past fiscal year furnished 11,108 days' care to 1,067 patients, 15 per cent free.

Officers: Pres., A. Peskind; Vice Pres. and Treas., S. Peskind; Secy., B. Peskind.

Person in charge: Muriel I. Smith, Supt.

EAST 79TH STREET HOSPITAL AND ANNEX

1853 E. 79th Street
Cedar 945

Org. 1915; inc. 1918. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 40 beds. Incorporated for profit. Accepts some free patients. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 163). Visiting hours daily: 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M. During past fiscal year cared for about 1,500 patients.

Officers: Pres., Paul Davidson; Vice Pres., A. W. Seighon; Secy., C. M. Zerizetz; Treas., Mrs. M. A. Freed.

Person in charge: Mrs. M. A. Freed, Supt.

EAST CLEVELAND HOSPITAL

14420 Euclid Avenue
Eddy 1260 Crest 123

Org. 1915; inc. 1918. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 35 beds. Incorporated for profit. Visiting hours daily: 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

During past fiscal year cared for 900 patients.

Officers: Pres. and Treas., W. H. Loomis; Secy., Mrs. W. H. Loomis.

Person in charge: W. H. Loomis, M. D., Supt.

EMERGENCY HOSPITAL

1780 E. 55th Street
Rosedale 282

Org. 1903. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To do general hospital work and accident surgery from the factories.

Capacity, 22 beds. Incorporated for profit.

Person in charge: H. A. Budd, M. D., and J. B. Kollar, M. D.

EUCLID AVENUE HOSPITAL AND SANATORIUM

9810 Euclid Avenue
Garfield 2010

Org. 1918. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide medical and convalescent care.

Capacity, 20. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 163).

Visiting hours daily: 1 to 4 and 6 to 8 P. M.

During past fiscal year cared for 100 patients, aggregating 1,518 days' care, some part-pay.

Person in charge: Mary Burdock, Supt.

FAIRVIEW PARK HOSPITAL

3305 Franklin Avenue
Edgewater 1844 Central 5420

Org. 1892; inc. 1894. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 85 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses. (See page 163.) Visiting hours every day: wards, 2 to 3 and 7 to 8 P. M.; private rooms, 10 A. M. to 8 P. M.; semi-private, 10 to 12 A. M.; 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

In co-operation with the Division of Health, operates a special clinic for the diagnosis and treatment of venereal diseases. Open Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 5:30 to 6:30 P. M.; Saturday, 1 to 2 P. M.

During past fiscal year provided treatment for 1,877 patients, including 540 pay, 847 part-pay, and 490 free. In addition cared for 662 accident patients remaining only one day.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$115,650; earnings, \$100,000; endowment and misc., \$750; Community Fund, \$14,900.

Officers: Pres., Rev. H. Schmidt; Vice Pres., C. Hoffman.

Person in charge: Rev. Frederick H. Diehm, Supt.

GLENVILLE HOSPITAL

701 Parkwood Drive
Eddy 4550 Princeton 1038W

Org. and inc. 1905. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 74 beds. Incorporated for profit but managed on a non-profit basis. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 164). Visiting hours: 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M., daily.

During past fiscal year furnished 17,912 days' care to 2,205 patients. Ward and two-bed rooms are part-pay.

Officers: Pres., C. C. Crawford; Vice Pres., Theodore Breck; Secy., W. C. Peckerman; Treas., W. H. Philips.

Person in charge: Mrs. J. M. White, Supt.

GRACE HOSPITAL

2307 W. 14th Street
Lincoln 378 Central 3353

Org. and inc. 1910. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 35 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintained by Physicians' Hospital Association. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 164). Visiting hours daily: 2 to 4 and 7 to 8:30 P.M.

During past fiscal year furnished treatment to 1,356 patients, aggregating 10,762 days' care, including 5,305 pay, 5,459 part-pay and 46 free.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$39,175; earnings, \$39,175.

Officers: Pres., W. H. Perry; Vice Pres., R. Heym; Secy., J. T. Henderson; Treas., W. J. Keim.

Person in charge: Alice E. Graham, Supt.

MRS. HITCHCOCK'S PRIVATE HOSPITAL

5013 Prospect Avenue
Rosedale 230

Org. 1915. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities.

Capacity, 15 beds. Proprietary hospital, not incorporated.

Person in charge: Mrs. E. W. G. Hitchcock.

HURON ROAD HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY

724 Huron Road
Main 4846 Central 4487

Org. 1866; inc. 1874. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 87 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 164). Visiting hours daily: public wards, one visitor, 2 to 3 and 6 to 7 P. M.; private wards, 2 visitors,

2 to 4 and 6 to 8 P. M.; private rooms, visitors not limited, 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

During past fiscal year gave to 1,824 patients 23,075 days' care, including 5,995 pay, 13,536 part-pay and 2,954 free.

DISPENSARY—Org. 1910. Open daily 1 to 2 P. M., except Sundays and holidays. Charge of 50 cents a visit is made where the patient is able to pay. During past fiscal year gave 6,154 dispensary and emergency treatments.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$154,134; earnings, \$113,138; endowment and misc., \$23,339; Community Fund, \$17,657.

Officers: Pres., Myron T. Herrick; Vice Pres., D. Z. Norton; Secy., W. T. Miller; Treas., Mrs. W. C. Ball.

Person in charge: Alma C. Hogle, Supt.

JOANNA PRIVATE HOSPITAL

933 E. 78th Street

Org. 1909. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide hospital facilities.

Capacity, 9. Proprietary hospital, not incorporated. Visiting hours: 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M. daily.

During past fiscal year cared for 146 patients, some part-pay or free.

Person in charge: Mrs. Joanna P. Ortlieb.

LAKESIDE HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY

E. 12th Street and Lakeside Avenue
Prospect 1580 Central 5949

Org. 1863; inc. 1866. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 289 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 164). Visiting hours daily 12 to 1 and 6 to 7 P. M.

During past fiscal year furnished to 6,970 patients a total of 99,050 days' care and treatment, including 19,225 pay, 49,650 part-pay and 3,175 free.

DISPENSARY—Org. 1898. In co-operation with Medical School of Western Reserve University. Open daily except Sunday 1 to 2:30 P. M. Clinics: pediatric, neurological, orthopedic, surgical, medical, dermatological, gynecological, nose, ear and throat, eye, genito-urinary; night clinic on Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 6 to 7:30 P. M. Grade system of fees. Social service department, Mrs. C. B. Webb in charge, 6 social workers. During past fiscal year total number dispensary visits, 73,800.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$752,675; earnings, \$437,375; endowment and misc., \$162,700; Community Fund, \$152,600.

Officers: Pres., Samuel Mather; Vice Pres., J. H. Wade; Secy., R. H. Bishop, Jr.; Treas., F. A. Scott.

Person in charge: R. H. Bishop, Jr., M. D., Supt.

LAKEWOOD PUBLIC HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY

14519 Detroit Avenue
Lakewood 4200 Highland 251

Org. 1907; inc. 1910. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 53 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 164). Visiting hours daily: wards, 2 to 4 and 7 to 8:30 P. M.; private rooms, 10:30 A. M. to 8:30 P. M.

During past fiscal year cared for 970 patients, aggregating 10,690 days' care, including 6,775 pay, 3,815 part-pay and 120 free. Treated 310 emergency and accident cases.

DISPENSARY—Located at 12611 Madison Ave. Lakewood 2504. Org. 1920. Operated in co-operation with the Lakewood Department of Public Welfare. Open daily except Sunday 9 to 12 A. M. Clinics: medical, surgical, pediatric, genito-urinary, eye, ear, nose and throat, prenatal. Graded system of fees. Mrs. Hannelis in charge; 2 public health nurses employed by the city of Lakewood. During the first month open total attendance 157.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$74,712; earnings, \$64,400; endowment and misc., \$1,500; Community Fund, \$8,812.

Officers: Pres., C. R. Cross; Vice Pres., Willis Vickery; Secy., R. A. Blood; Treas., C. E. Kyle.

Person in charge: Jane Latimer.

LUTHERAN HOSPITAL

2603 Franklin Avenue
Lincoln 1624 Central 5430W

Org. and inc. 1896. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 50. Incorporated not for profit. Maintained by Lutheran Churches. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 164). Visiting hours daily: private rooms, 10 A. M. to 8 P. M.; wards, 12 to 1 and 6 to 7 P. M.

During past fiscal year furnished 39,566 days' care to 1,445 patients, including 522 pay, 865 part-pay and 58 free.

Hospital will be closed pending erection of a new building on the same site.

Officers: Pres., Henry Schaefer; Vice Pres., R. Nickels; Secy. Walter Hoppe; Treas., Fred. Walker; Trustee, Carl Meyer.

Person in charge: M. Elise Mannell, Supt.

MATERNITY HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY

3735 Cedar Avenue
Rosedale 73 Central 5897W

Org. 1891; inc. 1892. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide hospital facilities in maternity cases.

Capacity, 60 mothers, 60 babies. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses, giving training in obstetrics (see page 164). Visiting hours: private rooms, 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.; double rooms, 2 to 4 and 6 to 8 P. M.; wards, Wednesday 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M., Sunday 7 to 8 P. M.

During past fiscal year gave to 1,005 mothers and their babies a total of 29,230 days' care, including 12,155 pay, 1,670 part-pay and 1,405 free.

DISPENSARY—Org. 1909. Affiliated with Medical School of Western Reserve University. Social service department, Betty Connelly in charge, 5 workers. Operates 6 prenatal clinics:

Maternity Hospital Dispensary—2509 E. 35th St. Open Tuesday, Thursday and Friday, 1:30 to 2:30 P. M.

Alta House—12510 Mayfield Rd. Open Tuesday and Friday, 1:30 to 2:30 P. M.

East End Neighborhood House—2749 Woodhill Rd. Open Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 1:30 to 2:30 P. M.

Goodrich House—1420 E. 31st St. Open Wednesday and Friday, 1:30 to 2:30 P. M.

Sub-station—At 2317 Lorain Ave. Open Monday and Friday, 1:30 to 2:30 P. M.

Sub-station—At E. 49th St. and Fleet St. Open Monday and Thursday, 1:30 to 2:30 P. M.

Employs 4 full-time graduate nurses, serving at above clinics and giving instruction to women in their homes; average about 10 calls per nurse a day. During past fiscal year made 28,274 home visits. At the dispensary gives natal and post-natal care under the direction of post-partum supervisor, employing 4 student nurses who give care and instruction in the home, each averaging about 8 cases daily.

During past fiscal year total number dispensary visits, 2,718.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$139,974; earnings, \$77,000; endowment and misc., \$3,365; Community Fund, \$59,609.

Officers: Pres., Bascom Little; Secy. and Treas., Thomas L. Johnson.

Person in charge: Calvin MacDonal, Supt.

MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY

1800 E. 105th Street
Garfield 7880 Princeton 46

Org. 1912; inc. 1913. Member Federation of Jewish Charities, Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 225 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 164).

Visiting hours: wards, 1:30 to 2:30 and 7 to 8 P. M., Monday, Wednesday, Friday and Sunday; private rooms, 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. daily.

During past fiscal year furnished to 6,165 patients a total of 62,575 days' care and treatment, including 16,700 pay, 28,450 part-pay and 17,425 free.

DISPENSARY—Org. 1916. Open daily 9 A. M. to 12 M. Special clinics on Tuesday and Thursday, 1 to 2 P. M. Clinics: medical, surgical, pediatric, gynecological, dermatological, genito-urinary, orthopedic, ear, nose and throat, eye, dental, mental, physiotherapy, prenatal; also night clinic on Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 7 to 9 P. M. Admission fee 10 cents. Charge for medicine 25 cents. Special fees for X-Ray, extraction, Wasserman, salvarsan. Social service department, Malvin Friedman in charge, 4 workers. During past fiscal year treated 3,890 dispensary and emergency cases. Average daily attendance, 100. Total number dispensary visits, 19,500.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$509,139; earnings, \$335,584; Community Fund, \$172,555.

Officers: Pres., Paul L. Feiss; Vice Pres., S. P. Halle; Treas., H. C. Lang; Secy., A. Lewenthal.

Person in charge: Frank E. Chapman, Supt.

OHIO STATE SANATORIUM

Mt. Vernon, Ohio

Org. 1909. Under the control of the Ohio Board of Administration.

Purpose: Treatment of persons residents of this state suffering from incipient pulmonary tuberculosis.

Capacity, 185 beds. Any citizen over 7 years of age may be admitted. Fees range from \$5 to \$25 per week, according to the patient's ability to pay, and are to cover all expenses for medical treatment, medicine, nursing, board, lodging and laundry. The number of patients admitted is apportioned among the several counties of the state by population. Provides approximately 23

beds for Cleveland cases. Visiting hours daily except Sunday. During past fiscal year average daily resident, 177.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense approximately \$150,000. Supported by the state.

Person in charge: S. A. Douglass, M. D., Supt.

PROVIDENT HOSPITAL

624 E. 103rd Street

Eddy 2506

Org. and inc. 1912. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 29 beds. Incorporated for profit. Visiting hours: 2 to 4 P. M., 7 to 9 P. M.

During past fiscal year furnished 5,546 days' care to 643 patients, including 391 pay, 222 part-pay and 30 free.

Officers: Pres., E. M. Goodwin; Secy., M. C. Goodwin.

Person in charge: Jessie Zimmerman, Supt.

ST. ALEXIS HOSPITAL

Broadway and McBride Avenue

Broadway 1415 Union 560

Org. 1884; inc. 1895. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 250 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 165). Visiting hours daily: 2 to 5 and 7 to 8:30 P. M.

During past fiscal year provided medical and surgical treatment for 5,165 patients, including 215 pay, 3,350 part-pay and 1,900 free. Treated 1,100 dispensary and emergency cases.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$297,900; earnings, \$180,000; endowment and misc., \$26,219; Community Fund, \$91,681.

Officers: Pres., Chairman, B. D. Quarrie; Vice Chairman, David J. Champion; Secy., P. J. Slachs.

Person in charge: Sister M. Fulgentia, Supt.

ST. ANN'S MATERNITY HOSPITAL

3409 Woodland Avenue

Prospect 2285 Central 4186

Org. 1873. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide maternity care to women.

Capacity, 55 beds. Charges vary with room and ability of patient to pay. Maintained by Sisters of Charity of St. Augustine. Specialized training for nurses in co-operation with St. Vincent's Charity

Hospital (see page 165). Visiting hours: Hospital, every day 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M.; Infant Asylum, 2nd and 4th Sunday from 2 to 4 P. M.

During past fiscal year rendered medical assistance and care to 1,535 mothers and children, aggregating 18,600 days, including 17,135 pay, 445 part-pay and 1,020 free.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$174,980; earnings, \$104,250; Community Fund, \$70,730.

Under the Catholic Diocese of Cleveland.

Person in charge: Sister M. Geraldine, Supt.

ST. CLAIR HOSPITAL

4422 St. Clair Avenue
Rosedale 22 Central 1734

Org. and inc. 1920. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 43 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Visiting hours daily: 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

Officers: Chairman, Franklin S. Walters; Vice Chairman, C. H. Gutman; Secy., Marie E. Lehmann; Treas., George C. Maul.

Person in charge: Mrs. Frander, Supt.

ST. JOHN'S HOSPITAL

7911 Detroit Avenue
Edgewater 2360 Lorain 14

Org. 1892. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 150 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 165). Visiting hours daily: 2 to 4:30 and 7 to 8:30 P. M.

During past fiscal year furnished to 3,630 patients 49,800 days' care, including 11,360 pay, 28,010 part-pay and 10,430 free.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$291,891; earnings, \$200,000; endowment and misc., \$13,600; Community Fund \$78,291.

Under the Catholic Diocese of Cleveland.

Person in charge: Sister M. Amadeus, Supt.

ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL AND MATERNITY DISPENSARY

6606 Carnegie Avenue
Rosedale 3115 Princeton 249

Org. and inc. 1906. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 140 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains

training school for nurses (see page 165). Visiting hours: wards, 2 to 3:30 P. M. Thursday, Friday and Sunday and every evening except Sunday from 7 to 8 P. M.; double rooms, daily 2 to 3:30 and 7 to 8 P. M.; private single rooms, daily 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

During past fiscal year provided medical, surgical and obstetrical care to 3,795 patients, aggregating 40,485 days' care, including 8,740 pay, 29,050 part-pay, and 2,695 free.

DISPENSARY—Org. 1904. Open daily except Sunday and holidays, 1 to 3 P. M. Clinics: medical, surgical, obstetrical, pediatric, orthopedic. No admission fee; charge for medicine. Social service department, Marion Bullard in charge, 2 workers; during past year made 2,520 home visits. During past fiscal year handled 6,265 dispensary and emergency cases. Total number of dispensary visits, 13,313.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$272,065; earnings, \$209,362; endowment and misc., \$6,590; Community Fund, \$56,113.

Officers: Pres., F. F. Prentiss; Vice Pres., C. G. Watkins; Secy., J. R. Mills; Treas., William H. Hunt.

Person in charge: C. B. Hildreth, Supt.

ST. MARK'S HOSPITAL

629 Eddy Road
Eddy 923J

Org. 1911; inc. 1916. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 45 beds. Incorporated for profit. Visiting hours daily: 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M.

During past fiscal year provided about 49,960 days' care to 4,996 patients, some free.

Officers: Pres., Elmer G. Devi; Vice Pres., R. P. Brownlee; Secy.-Treas., H. R. Brownlee.

Person in charge: H. R. Brownlee, M. D., Supt.

ST. VINCENT'S CHARITY HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY

E. 22nd Street and Central Avenue
Prospect 3300 Central 3398

Org. 1864; inc. 1889. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for the public.

Capacity, 290 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Maintains training school for nurses (see page 165). Visiting hours daily: 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

During past fiscal year furnished medical and surgical care to 4,400 patients, aggregating 68,600 days' care, including 17,440 pay,

43,035 part-pay and 8,125 free. Handled 1,050 accident and emergency cases.

DISPENSARY—Org. 1894. Open daily except Sunday, 12:30 to 4:30 P. M. Clinics: medical, surgical, eye, ear, nose and throat, gynecological and genito-urinary; night clinic three times a week, 6:30 to 8:30 P. M.

Admission fee, 10 cents, medicine at cost. Social service department, Beatrice McEvoy in charge, 5 workers; made 2,284 home visits past year. Total number dispensary visits during past fiscal year, 7,474.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$418,665; earnings, \$312,000; endowment and misc., 23,250; Community Fund, \$83,415.

Under the Catholic Diocese of Cleveland.

Person in charge: Sister M. Brigid, Supt.

U. S. MARINE HOSPITAL No. 6 AND DISPENSARY

1041 Lakeside Avenue
Main 3068

Org. 1852. Maintained by U. S. Public Health Service. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for men of the Merchant Marine, U. S. Navy, U. S. Army, U. S. Coast Guard and civil employes and ex-service men who are beneficiaries of War Risk Insurance.

Capacity, 83 beds. No fee required. Visiting hours daily: 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

During past fiscal year cared for 1,934 patients, aggregating 25,620 days' care.

DISPENSARY—Org. 1852. Open 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. daily except Sunday. Clinics: medical, surgical, ear, nose and throat, neurological, orthopedic, eye, tuberculosis. No charge. Social service department, American Red Cross in charge, 3 workers. During past fiscal year total of about 10,000 dispensary visits.

Person in charge: Major H. W. Wickes, Medical Officer.

WARRENSVILLE TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM

Warrensville, Ohio
Broadway 717

Org. 1905. Under the City Division of Health. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To care for early or incipient cases of pulmonary tuberculosis among residents of Cuyahoga County.

Capacity, 270 beds. Free and part-pay patients. Admitted through Bureau of Tuberculosis, Division of Health, City Hall. Besides the main hospital building there are convalescent cottages and a tent colony and school for tubercular children, capacity of

latter 30. Equipment includes laboratory, X-Ray plant, facilities for pneumothorax operations, a nose, throat, ear and eye room, dental equipment with full-time resident dentist, etc. Visiting hours: Sunday, Wednesday and Saturday, 2 to 4:30 P. M. Social service department, Myrtle Harris in charge, aided by the city district nurses.

During past fiscal year cared for 500 patients, aggregating 90,000 days' care, of which 15 per cent part-pay and 85 per cent free.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$237,705. Supported by the city, with some income from the county for patients not residents of Cleveland.

Person in charge: H. L. Rockwood, M. D., Medical Director; J. G. Frey, M. D., in direct charge.

WINDSOR SANATORIUM

4415 Windsor Avenue
Rosedale 2744

Org. 1899; inc. 1907. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: Treatment of nervous cases by hydrotherapy.

Capacity, 38 beds. Incorporated for profit. Visiting hours daily: 8 A. M. to 5 P. M.

During past fiscal year cared for 320 patients, aggregating 10,585 days' care.

Officers: Pres., Christian Sihler; Vice Pres., Paul A. Sihler; Secy. and Treas., Herbert A. Sihler.

Person in charge: Herbert A. Sihler, Supt.

WOMAN'S HOSPITAL

1946 E. 101st Street
Cedar 2270

Org. and inc. 1912. Member Welfare Federation. Member Cleveland Hospital Council. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To provide general hospital facilities for men, women and children.

Capacity, 53 beds. Incorporated not for profit. Special object to care for self-supporting women at moderate rates. Visiting hours daily: private rooms, 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.; wards, 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M. At present dispensary work done by appointment in following clinics: medical and gynecological, Tuesday 11 to 12 A. M. and Wednesday 7 to 8 P. M.; genito-urinary Tuesday 7 to 8 P. M.; ear, nose and throat, Wednesday 7 to 8 P. M.; eye, Friday 7 to 8 P. M.; children, Thursday 11 to 12 A. M.

During past fiscal year provided care to 1,253 patients, aggregating 17,268 days' care, including 5,339 pay, 11,182 part-pay and 747 free.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$100,000; earnings, \$84,350; endowment and misc., \$3,896; Community Fund, \$11,754.

Officers: Pres., Alice Butler; Vice Pres., Cornelia A. Stoeltzing; Secy. and Treas., Josephine Danforth-Gillett.

Person in charge: Lulu M. Tuttle, Supt.

WRIGHT'S SANATORIUM

18902 Nottingham Road
Nottingham 133 Wood 586L

Org. 1909; reorg. 1920. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To care for aged and invalid men and women needing medical attention.

Capacity, 25. Proprietary, not incorporated.

Person in charge: Anna Wright Kimball, Supt.

See also AGED AND INFIRM, HOMES FOR (page 11), HANDICAPPED, MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY (page 134), UNMARRIED MOTHERS, INSTITUTIONS FOR (page 309).

HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOLS

City Hospital—Scranton Rd. Lincoln 1120, Erie 250. Estab. 1897. Bed capacity, 785. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Special facilities for training in contagious diseases, mental cases, tuberculosis and venereal diseases. Hours of duty, 8. Allows four months' training in public health nursing in the University Nursing District. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 70. Principal, Laura M. Grant.

East 55th Street Hospital—2414 E. 55th St. Rosedale 3056. Estab. 1912. Bed capacity, 60. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 9. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 5. Principal, Muriel I. Smith.

East 79th Street Hospital—1853 E. 79th St. Cedar 945, Princeton 3146. Estab. 1916. Bed capacity, 40. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, elementary school. Length of course, one year. Hours of duty, 8 to 10. Housed in same building. Enrollment, 15. Principal, Jessie Ritter.

Euclid Avenue Hospital—9810 Euclid Ave. Garfield 2010. Estab. 1919. Bed capacity, 20. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, elementary school. Length of course, one year. Hours of duty, 10. Housed in same building. Enrollment, 6. Principal, Mary Burdock.

Fairview Park Hospital—3305 Franklin Ave. Edgewater 1844, Central 5420. Estab. 1908. Bed capacity, 85. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 9. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 24. Principal, Mrs. Clara Dice.

Glenville Hospital—701 Parkwood Drive. Eddy 4550, Princeton 1038W. Estab. 1908. Bed capacity, 74. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 19. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 9. Requires two months' training in public health nursing in the University Nursing District. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 28. Principal, Frances Jirouch.

Grace Hospital—2307 W. 14th St. Lincoln 378, Central 3353. Estab. 1910. Bed capacity, 35. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, elementary school. Length of course, 2 years. Hours of duty, 10. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 12. Principal, Mae A. Southward.

Huron Road Hospital—724 Huron Rd. Main 4846, Central 4487. Estab. 1883. Bed capacity, 87. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 19. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 8. Requires two months' training in public health nursing in the University Nursing District. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 35. Principal, Annie E. Irving.

Lakeside Hospital—1231 Lakeside Ave. Prospect 1580, Central 5949. Estab. 1866. Bed capacity, 289. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 19. Entrance education, 4 years high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 8. Allows two months' training in public health nursing in the University Nursing District. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 151. Principal, Grace E. Allison.

Lakewood Public Hospital—14519 Detroit Ave. Lakewood 4200, Highland 251. Estab. 1910. Bed capacity, 53. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 19. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 9. Enrollment, 14. Principal, Jane Latimer.

Lutheran Hospital—2603 Franklin Ave. Lincoln 1624, Central 5430W. Estab. 1902. Bed capacity, 50. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners, affiliating with Akron Children's Hospital. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 8. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 3. Principal, Mabel A. Cresse.

Maternity Hospital—3735 Cedar Ave. Rosedale 73, Central 5897W. Estab. 1891. Bed capacity, 60. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners, affiliating with Cleveland City Hospital. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Also 4 months post-graduate course in obstetrics. Hours of duty, 9. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 29. Principal, Calvina MacDonald.

Mt. Sinai Hospital—1800 E. 105th St. Garfield 7880, Princeton 46. Estab. 1916. Bed capacity, 225. Accredited by State Board of

Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 19. Entrance education, 4 years high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 8. Allows four months' training in public health nursing in the University Nursing District to 3 or 4 students each year. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 60. Principal, Claribel A. Wheeler.

St. Alexis Hospital—Broadway and McBride Ave. Broadway 1415, Union 560. Estab. 1918. Bed capacity, 250. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 8. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 12. Principal, Eleanor He Daly.

St. Ann's Maternity Hospital—3409 Woodland Ave. Prospect 2285, Central 4186. Estab. 1898. Bed capacity, 55. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners, affiliating with St. Vincent's Charity Hospital. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 15 months in obstetrics. Hours of duty, 9. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 31. Principal, Sister M. Francina.

St. John's Hospital—7911 Detroit Ave. Edgewater 2360, Lorain 14. Estab. 1916. Bed capacity, 150. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 18. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 9. Nurses' Home. Registry for nurses. Enrollment, 32. Principal, Sister M. Ursula.

St. Luke's Hospital—6606 Carnegie Ave. Rosedale 3115, Princeton 249. Estab. 1898. Bed capacity, 140. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 19. Entrance education, 2 years high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 9. Allows two months' training in public health nursing in the University Nursing District. Nurses' Home. Enrollment, 70. Principal, Melissa Wittler.

St. Vincent's Charity Hospital—E. 22nd St. and Central Ave. Prospect 3300, Central, 3398. Estab. 1898. Bed capacity, 290. Accredited by State Board of Nurse Examiners. Entrance age, 20. Entrance education, 1 year high school. Length of course, 3 years. Hours of duty, 9. Nurses' Home. Registry for nurses. Enrollment, 86. Principal, Sister M. Marcelline.

LEGAL SUGGESTIONS

These suggestions, drafted by the attorneys for the Legal Aid Society, have purposely been made general rather than technical so as to be more available for general use. This very fact would make it advisable to submit any complicated series of facts to an attorney. Attorneys for the Legal Aid Society are: Messrs. Bartholomew, Leeper and McGill, 544 Engineers Bldg.

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RELATION OF HUSBAND AND WIFE

The Head of the Family—The Choice of a Dwelling—The husband is the head of the family. He may choose any reasonable place or mode of living and the wife must conform.

Duty of a Husband to Support Family—The husband must support himself, his wife and his minor children out of his property or by his labor. If he is unable to do so, the wife must assist him so far as she is able. It is to be noted, however, that there is no statute making it a crime for a husband or a wife to desert or refuse to support the other, though it is a crime to desert or neglect a child under 16, or a wife who is pregnant.

Interest in Each Other's Property and Dwelling—Neither husband nor wife has any interest in the property of the other

except a dower interest in real estate and upon death a distributive share in the personal property of the other as explained below: neither can be excluded from the other's dwelling as long as they are living as man and wife and nothing has occurred entitling either to live apart.

Support of Wife When Husband Neglects to do so—If the husband neglects to make adequate provision for the support of his wife, any other person may, in good faith, supply her with necessities for her support and recover the reasonable value thereof from her husband.

Support of Wife When She is Abandoned or Leaves Her Husband Justly—If the husband abandons the wife or sends her away or treats her so harshly or so conducts himself as to justify her in leaving him, he is liable for her necessities, even though he gives notice not to trust her.

May Contract the Same as if Unmarried—Husband or wife may contract with each other or any other person the same as if unmarried.

Cannot Alter Their Legal Relations or the Duty to Support Minor Children—Husband and wife cannot by any contract with each other alter their legal relations, as for instance grant each other a divorce. They may, however, agree to an immediate separation, and may make provision for the support of either of them and of their children during the separation. It is to be noted, however, that the primary obligation of the father to support his minor children cannot be escaped by him even where he and his wife have entered into an agreement of separation whereby she is to take care of them, as this duty cannot be changed by agreement.

Not Answerable for Each Other's Acts—Neither husband nor wife as such is answerable for the acts of the other.

Parents—Parents as such are not liable for damages sustained by third parties by reason of the wrongful acts of their children.

Support When Wife Leaves Husband Unjustly—If the wife leaves him without just cause and without his consent he is not liable for her necessities.

Support of Wife if They Part by Consent—If the husband and wife part by consent and he secure to her a separate maintenance, suitable to his convenience and circumstances and pays it according to agreement or pays alimony allowed by court, he is not answerable for her necessities.

The Wife's Dower Right—A widow or widower is entitled to an estate for life in one-third of practically all the real property which the deceased consort owned at any time during the marriage. It is to be noted that it is an estate for only the life of the survivor and applies to only one-third of the deceased consort's real estate.

It cannot be destroyed by a conveyance of the property without the surviving consort's consent.

The Husband or Wife's Right to a Distributive Share in the Personalty—Neither husband nor wife has any interest in the personal property of the other during each other's life; and either can convey his personal property during his life without the consent of the other so as to give absolute title to the purchaser. This of course differs from the conveyance of real estate of either husband or wife without the consent of the other because in that case as above mentioned the one not consenting retains his dower interest in the property conveyed.

A Husband and Wife, However, Have a Right to the Distributive Share in the Personal Property of the Other Upon the Death of the Other and This Cannot be Divested by Will—This distributive share is as follows: If no children or their legal representatives survive the husband or wife their legal representatives survive the husband or wife the widow or widower is entitled to all the personal property left after payment of debts of the estate, but if the decedent left children the widow or widower is entitled to one-half of the first \$400 and to one-third of the remainder of the personal property left after the payment of debts.

Right Under a Will—Where a will is left by the decedent, the surviving husband or wife can either elect to take what is given under the will or may insist upon the dower right in the real estate together with the distributive share in the personal property as above described.

DIVORCE AND ALIMONY

Distinction Between Divorce and Alimony—Divorce has for its purpose the dissolution of the marriage relation. Alimony the securing of means of support and property. Often wives who have good grounds for divorce have scruples against applying for the same. In such cases they can obtain every remedy in an alimony proceeding that they could in a divorce suit, except the actual severance of the marriage tie. Of course in a divorce petition alimony may also be and generally is asked for; and this is true whether there are any children or not.

Temporary Alimony and Custody of Children—For the period during which the case is pending the court is of course asked to make some temporary provision for the support of the plaintiff, and the minor children; for their custody and control; and for an order restraining the defendant, if it is necessary, from interfering with or molesting the plaintiff. This request is generally granted, except that an injunction restraining the defendant from seeing or molesting the plaintiff is generally limited so as to give the defendant

the right at reasonable times to see his children unless such a limitation would be harmful or inadvisable.

Temporary Alimony Nearly Always Granted—Temporary alimony pending the trial, for the support of the wife and such children as are or may be placed in her custody by the court is always granted unless she has means of her own or the husband has no property or earning capacity. This is true even where she may prove to be in the wrong upon the final hearing of the case, as upon the preliminary hearing for temporary alimony the court does not concern itself with the merits of the case, but only with the amount that the wife ought to be awarded as temporary alimony during the pendency of the suit for her expenses and her and her children's support, considering her station in life, her means, her husband's earning capacity and property, and the ages of the children. An example of a temporary alimony decree would be one whereby a husband is ordered to pay his wife a definite amount weekly, say \$10, for the support of herself and children.

Injunction to Restrain Husband or Wife from Disposing of His Property—When it is made to appear that the defendant is about to dispose of or encumber his property so as to defeat the other party in securing any alimony, the court will enjoin him from so doing.

To Whom the Care, Custody and Control of Children Will be Granted—In determining to whom the care, custody and control of children shall be granted either at the preliminary or final hearing of an alimony or divorce suit, the court places the father and mother on an equality, in so far as their mere rights as parents are concerned. The court will grant the children to that one of the parents who will best subserve their interests—their best interests being the deciding factor.

Children Ten Years of Age May Choose Parent—Children 10 years of age or more may choose which parent they prefer to live with, unless the parent selected is unfitted to take charge. This right to choose the parent also applies to proceedings to modify former orders of the court as to custody of children and not merely to original actions. If both parents are improper persons to have the children the court may put them in charge of some reputable person or children's home.

Support of the Children—Partial Custody—The court may order either or both parents to support or help support the children no matter who be their custodian. The court may, however, at its discretion permit the parent deprived of the custody of the children to visit them and to have temporary custody of them. Thus a mother may be granted the custody of the children, but the father may be allowed to visit them or have them on certain days.

Permanent Division of Property on Final Hearing—Upon the final hearing of an alimony suit or divorce suit in which alimony is asked, the court makes a permanent order whereby a final division of the property of the parties is decreed. This decree may order the alimony to be paid in real or personal property or both, or in a sum of money payable either in gross or installments.

The Amount of Alimony Depends Upon Who is at Fault—The amount of alimony decreed depends partly upon whose aggression caused the trouble and partly upon the wealth and property of the respective parties.

Remedy Where Alimony Decree is Disobeyed—It sometimes happens that orders of the court as to the payment of alimony are not lived up to, as for instance where a man is ordered to pay his wife \$10 a week and fails to do so. In such case the delinquent, if he is within the jurisdiction of the court, may be cited into court to explain his delinquency. If he has no valid excuse the court may order him punished for contempt of court in disobeying the court's orders.

When Valid Alimony Decree Cannot be Granted—It is to be noted, however, that an alimony decree or an injunction, in order to be valid, can only be granted against a person who was duly served with process and thus came under the jurisdiction of the court. Thus an alimony decree or an injunction cannot be granted in Cuyahoga County against a man living in Chicago and who never was served in Ohio, except that property within Cuyahoga County may be decreed as alimony to a wife although the husband was outside the state and could not be served; i. e., even though a husband cannot be reached within the state any property that he may have in the state may nevertheless be subjected to the payment of alimony to his wife. Again, if a valid decree was rendered against a man served in Cuyahoga County he could be punished for contempt if he disobeyed it, only so long as he remained there, but if he left the state he could not be brought back for punishment.

Deserting Husbands—Thus we are confronted with this strange situation, that nothing can be done, to punish or collect money from a man if he has left the state and deserted his wife, unless at the same time he has abandoned either children under 16 or a pregnant wife. Of course if he has property in Cuyahoga County the property can be taken under an alimony decree rendered even while he was out of the state.

Neglecting a legitimate child under 16 or a wife who is pregnant or abandoning such child or wife is a felony. Bringing back and punishing husbands who desert children under 16 or a pregnant wife—Abandoning children under 16 or a pregnant wife being a crime as above mentioned, a husband guilty of

this offense can be indicted in this state and if he can be located he can be brought back by extradition from other states. The authorities will not proceed to bring a husband back until the indictment has actually been brought against him. And they insist, if he is to be brought back, that he actually stand trial and answer to the indictment. They will not bring him back merely to get him into the jurisdiction so that money can be collected from him.

Causes for Which Divorces May be Granted—A divorce may be granted for the following causes: (1) That either party had a husband or wife living at the time of the marriage from which the divorce is sought. (2) Wilful absence of either party from the other for three years. (3) Adultery. (4) Impotency. (5) Extreme cruelty. (6) Fraudulent contract. (7) Any gross neglect of duty. (8) Habitual drunkenness for three years. (9) The imprisonment of either party in the penitentiary under sentence thereto; but the petition under this clause shall be filed during the imprisonment of the adverse party. (10) The procurement of a divorce without the state by a husband or wife by virtue of which the party who procured it is released from the obligations of the marriage, while the same remains binding upon the other party.

One Year's Residence in the State Required of Plaintiff in Divorce—A plaintiff in a divorce suit must have been a resident of the state at least one year before the filing of the petition for divorce. This does not apply to petitions for alimony alone wherein a divorce is not asked for.

Where Action Must be Brought—All actions for divorce or alimony must be brought in the County where the plaintiff has had a bona fide residence for thirty days immediately preceding the filing of his petition, or in the county where the cause of action arose; and the court shall hear the case whether the marriage took place, or the cause of divorce occurred within or without the state.

Costs Must be Paid in Advance—Before a divorce or alimony suit can be filed \$10 costs or satisfactory security for them must be deposited with the clerk of the court.

Exception Where Affidavit of Inability to Pay Filed—Where the plaintiff makes affidavit to his inability to pre-pay costs or give security for them, which affidavit is approved by a judge, the petition may be filed.

A Decree as to Alimony or Custody of Children is Appealable—The jurisdiction of the court as to these is continuing and they may be altered as circumstances change. Thus if a wife be decreed \$10 weekly alimony in one year and the husband's earning capacity should be doubled next year she could ask for an increase in her alimony allowance. Again if when the divorce is granted the custody of the children is given to the wife, but she later becomes

unfit to have their custody, or it becomes preferable for some other reason for the husband to have them, the court may re-award their custody to him.

Cross Petition for Divorce, Alimony or Both—If one party sues for divorce or alimony, the other party may file a cross-petition asking for a divorce, alimony, or both.

The grounds for an alimony suit are very largely the same as for a divorce suit.

SUPPORT OF PARENTS

Support of Aged Parents by Children—Any adult child living in this state having a parent in this state who is without means of subsistence and unable because of age to be self-supporting—which child, being able to earn or being possessed of means sufficient to provide such parent with necessary shelter, food, care and clothing neglects or refuses to do so, is criminally liable. The crime of failing to support aged parents is regarded as committed in the place where the adult child resides and not where the neglected parent resides and the proceeding must therefore be brought at the place where such adult child is.

SUPPORT OF MINORS

Majority—The age of majority for men is 21—for women 18.

Neglecting Minors Under Sixteen or Pregnant Women—Neglecting a legitimate child under 16 or neglecting a wife who is pregnant is a felony.

Abandoning Legitimate Children Under 16 or a Pregnant Wife—Abandoning a legitimate child under 16 or leaving a pregnant wife with intent to abandon her or the unborn child is a felony.

Neglecting, Abandoning or Torturing Children Under 16—For a parent or one controlling a child under 16 to torture, torment, cruelly or unlawfully punish or negligently deprive such child of necessary food and clothing or shelter is punishable by fine and imprisonment.

CONTROL OF MINORS BY THE JUVENILE COURT

Jurisdiction

(A) Over children. The court designated as The Juvenile Court has jurisdiction over delinquent, neglected and dependent minors under the age of 18 not inmates of a state institution or any institution incorporated under the laws of the state for the care and correction of delinquent, neglected and dependent children.

(B) Over adults. It has jurisdiction also over parents, guardians of such children or any person, persons, corporation or agent of any corporation responsible for or guilty of causing, encouraging or contributing toward the delinquency, neglect or dependency of such minor.

What Are Delinquent Children?—A delinquent child includes any child under 18 who violates any law of the state or any city or village ordinance or who is incorrigible, habitually idle, who wanders about the streets at night time, uses improper language, is guilty of immoral conduct, has vicious associates, in short, any child whose habits require correction.

What Are Dependent Children?—A dependent child is one that is under 18 and is dependent upon the public for support or which is destitute, homeless or abandoned, or which has not proper parental care or whose home is an unfit place for it or whose environment is such as to warrant the state in the interests of the child in assuming its guardianship.

Care of Dependent Children, How Secured—Any person having knowledge of a minor under 18 who appears either neglected, delinquent or dependent may file with the Juvenile Court Clerk an affidavit setting forth the facts, which may be upon information or belief, whereupon the minor in question and the person having charge of him shall be cited to appear before the court, or a warrant issued for their arrest.

Commitment to County Jail Pending Hearing—Pending final decision of a case the Juvenile Court may commit any person cited to appear or arrested, except a minor under 14, to the county jail. The judge may, pending final disposition of a case, leave the minor in possession of the person having it in charge or order that it be kept in some suitable place provided by the county or city authorities for that purpose.

Disposition of a Delinquent Child—A delinquent child may be committed by the judge to the care of a probation officer or he may allow it to remain at its home, subject to his visitation or the further order of the court, or the judge may cause it to be placed in a suitable family, subject to the friendly supervision of the probation officer. Or the court may commit it to certain industrial schools or to certain institutions within the county that may care for delinquent children or to city or county institutions suitable for the care of delinquent children and to certain other institutions. No child so committed to an institution can, however, be confined in such institution after becoming 21. Such child shall be subject to the control of the institution to which it is committed which may parole it on such conditions as it may prescribe and may discharge it from custody. The judge may also commit the child to the care and custody of some association that will receive it, embracing in its objects the care of neglected or dependent children and that has been duly accredited, but no child under 10 can be committed to the State Industrial School.

Disposition of a Dependent or Neglected Child—The court may commit any dependent or neglected child to the care of some suitable state or county institution or to the care of some reputable citizen or training or industrial school or to the care of some association willing to receive the same which association embraces in its objects the purpose of caring for or obtaining homes for dependent, neglected or delinquent children and which association shall have been duly accredited as hereinafter provided. The judge may also commit the child to a private or public hospital.

Control of Child by Those to Whom it is Committed—Where a child is committed to the care of an association or individual, the child shall, unless otherwise ordered, become a ward subject to the guardianship of such association or individual. Such association or individual may place such child in a family home and shall be made party to any proceeding for the adoption of the child and may assent to such adoption. Such guardianship shall be merely the guardianship of the person and not of the estate of the child.

Associations Receiving Children Must Have Certificate from State Board of Charities—All associations receiving children under this act shall be subject to supervision by the Board of State Charities and it shall be the duty of said board to pass annually upon the fitness of any such association to care for children committed to it and when said board is satisfied of such fitness it shall issue to the association a certificate to that effect to continue in force for one year unless sooner revoked. No child shall be committed to any association which shall not have received such certificate within 15 months next preceding the commitment. The Juvenile Court may require from any association receiving children under the act such statements concerning any child committed to it as the court may desire.

Punishment of Parent for Failing or Neglecting to Support a Minor Child—Whoever is charged by law with the care, support, maintenance or education of a minor under 18 and being able, fails, refuses or neglects to do so or abandons such minor, is liable to fine and imprisonment.

Such offense shall be deemed to have been committed in the county in which said minor may be at the time of such neglect, non-support or abandonment.

Support of Children During Imprisonment of Parent—When a person is convicted as above mentioned, the county from which said prisoner is sentenced shall pay 50 cents for each day said prisoner is confined, to the chief probation officer of said county, to be expended by him under the Juvenile Judge's direction, for the minor dependent upon said person.

Non-Support of Illegitimate Children—The Juvenile Court has no jurisdiction whereby it can enforce support of children born out of wedlock against the natural father of such children. The mothers of illegitimate children, however, may be charged with neglect, if they wilfully fail to provide for their children. For proper procedure against fathers see "Illegitimacy," page 000.

Stepfather's Responsibility to Support—The word parent appearing in the Juvenile Code signifies father, mother, step-father or stepmother. The stepfather, who married on or since August 10, 1913, knowing that his wife was the mother of living minor children, becomes responsible for the children's support as if they were his own. This does not cancel the responsibility of the real father of the children.

CONTROL OF ILL-TREATED CHILDREN BY THE PROBATE COURT

The Probate Court May Commit Neglected Children to Orphan Asylums, Children's Homes, etc.—The Probate Court may upon complaint duly filed therein by a reputable citizen and after summons served on the parents, place minor children ill-treated, neglected, improperly cared for or allowed to beg, with orphan asylums, children's homes or benevolent societies to be cared for and placed in homes found for them, by adoption or otherwise.

Disposition of Children Cruelly Treated or in Improper Surroundings by the Humane Society Aided by the Probate Court—An agent of the Humane Society may summarily take possession of a child cruelly treated or in improper surroundings and ask the Probate Court—after due notice has been served on the custodian and parents of the child—for an order taking the child out of the possession and control of the person then having the same and conferring upon the general agent of the Humane Society the powers of a guardian as to such child. If the Probate Court deems it for the best interests of the child it shall grant such order and thereupon the general agent as such guardian may with the approval of the Probate Court provide a home for such child until majority or until the Probate Court may order it returned to its parents.

RELINQUISHMENT OR ADOPTION OF CHILDREN

A Neglected or Delinquent Child May be Turned Over by its Parents to an Institution—The parents or other persons having the disposition of a neglected or dependent child may by agreement turn it over to an approved institution to be cared for by such institution or put into a family home or if provided in the agreement, to be given out by it for adoption on proper proceedings brought.

How Child May be Adopted—An inhabitant of this state unmarried, or a husband and wife jointly may adopt a minor child through proper proceedings brought in Probate Court. Written consent to such adoption must be obtained of each of the living parents who is not insane, intemperate or has not abandoned such child; or if there are no parents living, or if they are unknown or have abandoned the child or are insane or intemperate, then by the legal guardian, or if there is no such, then by a person appointed by the court to act for such child.

Adoption by Stepfather or Stepmother—A stepfather or stepmother may petition the Probate Court for leave to adopt a minor child and for a change of its name. A written consent must be given to such adoption by the child, if 14 or over and by the mother or father of said child, if not hopelessly insane or intemperate, and if so hopelessly insane or intemperate by the legal guardian of such child.

Wife to be Examined Separately—When the husband and wife file the petition, the wife shall be examined separately and the court will refuse adoption unless satisfied that the wife desires it of her own free will.

The Order of the Court—The court will allow the adoption if satisfied of the ability of the petitioner to bring up and educate the child properly, having reference to the degree and condition of its parents and the fitness and propriety of such adoption.

Effect of the Order—By such order the natural parents shall be divested of all legal rights and obligations with respect to the child and it shall be free from all obligations of obedience and maintenance toward them. The adopted child shall be the child and legal heir of the person adopting him or her, and be subject to all the rights and obligations of a child begotten in lawful wedlock.

SCHOOL LAWS

Boys Between the Ages of 8 and 15 and Girls Between the Ages of 8 and 16 Must Attend School—Every parent or other person having charge of any child between the ages above indicated must send such child to a public, private or parochial school for the full time that the school attended is in session which shall in no case be for less than 28 weeks unless excused from attendance by the superintendent of public schools or by the principal of a private school or parochial school upon satisfactory showing that the child's condition does not permit its attendance at school or that the child is being instructed at home by a qualified person.

All Children between 15 and 16 who are not regularly employed shall be required to attend school.

Working Children Must Have Age and School Certificate—No boy under 16 and no girl under 18 shall be employed unless

such child presents to its employer an age and school certificate which the employer shall keep on file for inspection by truant officers or workshop inspectors.

Requisites of School Certificates—School certificates shall be approved only by the superintendent of schools or by persons authorized by him upon the following conditions:

(1) That such child, if a male, is over 15 and if a female is over 16 and that such child has been examined and passed satisfactorily the sixth grade test if a male, and seventh grade test if a female, in reading, spelling, writing, English grammar, geography, arithmetic.

(2) Upon there being filed with the person issuing the certificates the written pledge of the prospective employer that he will legally employ such child and will return to the superintendent or his representative the school certificate within two days from the date of the child's withdrawal or dismissal from his service with reasons for the same.

(3) Upon there being filed with such person the school record of the child, signed by the person in charge of his last school, showing the standing of such child, the number of weeks of attendance in the last year and his general conduct.

(4) Upon there being filed a passport or duly attested certificate of birth of the child or in the absence of such, an affidavit of the parent or custodian of the child showing the place and date of birth of such child which affidavit shall be sworn to before the officer issuing the same.

(5) Such certificate shall be signed by the child in whose name it is issued before the officer issuing the same.

(6) A certificate from the school physician that the child is physically fit to be employed in any of the occupations permitted by law for a child between 15 and 16.

Children between 15 and 16 who shall cease to work for any cause shall report that fact and the cause to the superintendent of schools or the person authorized by him and such child be required to return to school within two weeks provided other employment is not secured within such time.

Children under 16 who have not completed the eighth grade may be required, if special day schools for their instruction are established, to attend them not to exceed eight hours a week.

Boys between the ages of 8 and 15 or girls between the ages of 8 and 16 and boys between the ages of 15 and 16 not engaged in regular employment who are habitual truants from school or who while in school are incorrigible, vicious or immoral, may be dealt with by the Juvenile Court as delinquent children.

Employers May be Punished for Violation—Employers who employ minors under 16 without a school certificate and without

filing the same or who fail to return such certificate to the superintendent within two days from the minor's withdrawal from service may be fined not less than \$25 nor more than \$50.

Punishment of Parents—Parents or other persons having in charge children required to be allowed to attend school, who fail to cause them to do so upon notice from the truant officer so to do, may be fined not less than \$5 nor more than \$20. Such person may upon failure or refusal to pay such fine be sent to jail for from 10 to 30 days.

Poor Children to be Assisted Where Necessary to Enable Them to Attend School—When any truant officer is satisfied that any child is unable to attend school as required by law because it is required to work at home or elsewhere in order to support itself or other persons legally entitled to its services who are unable to support themselves, the President of the Board of Education shall furnish text books free of charge and such other relief as may be necessary to enable the child to attend school as required by this act.

Where parents refuse or neglect to obtain such assistance, such child may be committed to a children's home or juvenile reformatory.

CHILD LABOR LAWS

No boy under the age of 15 or girl under 16 shall be employed in any factory, workshop, business office, mercantile or other establishment, either directly or indirectly, at any time.

No boy under 16 and no girl under 18 shall be employed or allowed to work in connection with any of the aforesaid establishments without first procuring the school certificate mentioned under the heading of school laws herein. This certificate shall be filed in the office of the place of employment and shall be produced when required by work-shop inspectors or truant officers, and shall, at the termination of employment, be returned by the employer to the superintendent of the public schools or the person who issued the certificate.

Maximum Hours for Work—No boy under 16 and no girl under 18 shall be employed or permitted to work in any of the above mentioned places, more than six days in any one week or more than 48 hours in any one week nor more than eight hours in any one day, nor before 7 A. M. nor after 6 P. M., and every such minor shall be entitled to at least 30 minutes meal time which shall not be included as part of the work hours.

No boy under 18 or girl under 21 shall be employed and permitted in any of the above mentioned places for more than six days in any one week, nor more than 54 hours in any one week, nor more than 10 hours in any one day, nor before 6 A. M. nor after 10 P. M., the

total time spent at different employments or under different employers shall be considered as a whole.

Employer Must Post a Notice of Hours—The employer must post a notice embodying the child labor laws in a conspicuous place in every room in which such minors are employed.

Employers Must Keep a Register of Minors—Every person employing boys under 16 and girls under 18 shall keep a register in which shall be recorded the name, birthplace, date of birth and place of residence of every boy between 15 and 16 and every girl between 16 and 18 years of age.

Children Appearing under Legal Age—If any child that is working appears to the inspector of workshops to be under the legal age or refuses to give the inspector his name and place of residence, he shall be forthwith conducted by him to the Juvenile Court or Probate Court for examination.

Children Physically Unfit—If the inspector is in doubt as to the physical fitness of a boy or girl under 18 to work he shall require a certificate signed by the medical officer of the Board of Health certifying that said child is of sound health and physically able to perform the work required of him or her.

Children Not to be Employed in Dangerous or Immoral Surroundings—No child under 16 shall be employed or permitted to work in any employment which may be considered dangerous to life and limb, to health or morals, and under this head are enumerated many definite kinds of employment, such as working at sewing machine belts, oiling or assisting in oiling, wiping or cleaning machinery, etc., and etc. No child under 18 shall be employed in any extra hazardous employment.

Working in Certain Employments Forbidden—No minor under 18 shall work in any hotel, theater, concert hall, drug store, saloon or place of amusement where intoxicating liquors are sold. No one under 21 shall be employed in any saloon.

Females Not to Stand—No girl under 21 shall be employed in any capacity where such employment compels her to remain standing constantly.

No girl under 21 shall be employed in the transmission of messages.

It is Unlawful to Employ Any Child under 14 to take part in an exhibit, gymnastic or theatrical performance, or in any vocation injurious to the health or dangerous to the life or limb of such child. (Cases coming within the provision of this statute should be taken up with the Humane Society.)

Unlawful to Retain Wages from Minors for Breakage or Incompetency—It is unlawful for anyone doing business in Ohio to retain any part of a minor's wages because of failure to comply with rules or for breakage of machinery or for alleged incompetency

to perform work in accordance with any standard of merit set up. Nor shall security to insure faithful performance be taken by the employer.

Minor's Wages Must be Agreed on in Advance—No employer shall give employment to any minor without agreeing upon his compensation, which agreement shall be furnished to the minor in writing and shall not be changed without at least 24 hours' notice to the minor. A written copy of the new agreement shall also be given to the minor.

LAWS AFFECTING THE MORALS OF MINORS

Enticing a minor to gamble or gambling with him is punishable by both a fine and imprisonment.

Permitting minors under 18 to play pool or billiards is punishable by fine. The owner or the keeper of a billiard saloon or billiard table at a public place who permits a minor under 18 to play pool or billiards in such a place or to remain in such place is punishable by fine.

Inducing illicit intercourse with a female under 18, permitting it on his premises or harboring such female in a house of ill fame is punishable by imprisonment for not more than five years or less than one year.

Selling or giving cigarettes or cigars or tobacco to any minor under 16 is punishable by fine or imprisonment.

Selling or giving away to any minor under 14 any gun, rifle, revolver, fire-arm or ammunition or knowingly permitting such minor to use the same is liable to fine and imprisonment.

It is unlawful to sell or exhibit for sale to a minor under 14 toy pistols.

No Minor Shall Enter a Saloon or other place where intoxicating liquor is sold or offered for sale except when accompanied by parents or guardian.

CHATTEL AND SALARY LOAN COMPANIES

State License Required for Those Making Salary and Chattel Loans—No person or company shall engage in business of making chattel or salary loans until it has first secured a State license. This license may be revoked if any of the provisions of law above referred to are violated, and a heavy fine imposed.

No person or company shall make a loan or furnish security under what is commonly understood to be the Chattel and Salary Loan Act at a greater total charge, including interest, than 3 per cent per month, except that on loans that do not exceed \$50 in amount, an additional fee of not to exceed \$1 may be collected at the time the loan is made when said loan is made for a period of

not less than four months. The 3 per cent per month shall not be paid in advance, and shall be computed on unpaid monthly balances without computing interest or charges. No charge or fee shall be made unless the loan is actually made and a copy of the law pertaining to interest charges shall be furnished each borrower at the time the loan is made.

Every person or company licensed to make loans shall give to the borrower a statement upon which shall be written in ink, type-written or printed the name of the person or company making the loan, name of the borrower, amount of loan, rate or amount of interest charged, date when the loan is made, and date when payable, and shall also give the borrower a receipt for each payment of principal or interest.

Legal Interest Can be Applied on Unpaid Principal—Where illegal interest has been paid and part of the principal is still due, the excess over the legal interest can be deducted from the principal still due.

CHATTEL LOANS

The Mortgage of the Loan Companies and Their Right to Seize Goods—Practically all the loan companies take mortgages upon household or other goods as security for the loans given. These mortgages are iron clad. They (and the statutes do not prohibit this) allow the loan companies, except where the mortgage is on necessary household goods, wearing apparel or tools, to seize the goods without the aid of a court and sell them whenever in their opinion (and this means their whim according to the Supreme Court) the security is unsafe or imperilled. If the mortgage security is necessary household goods, wearing apparel or tools, these cannot be **seized** at any time but only through a municipal court and they are then held subject to the order of the court. They cannot be **sold** except by foreclosure proceeding in Common Pleas Court. Of course, whenever the loan company seizes the goods and sells them any balance left from the sale after paying itself whatever is legally due it, must be returned to the borrower.

SALARY LOANS

No assignment of any wages or earnings given to secure a loan shall be valid unless the same is in writing signed in person by the person making the loan and if he or she be married and living with husband or wife, it should also be signed by the husband or wife of such person, as the case may be. Nor shall such assignment be valid unless all blank spaces therein are filled with ink or type-writing, together with the date, names of the assignor, and assignee, the amount for which said assignment is made and also the rate of interest charged. Any assignment made in accordance with the

provisions previously mentioned shall bind the wages, salary or earnings earned or to be earned until the loan secured by such assignment and the interest thereon is fully paid, and no assignment or conveyance of wages, salary or earnings to be earned in the future, given to secure a loan, shall be binding for a sum in excess of 50 per cent of the amount due, or to become due the person making such an assignment.

WAGES

When more than five men are employed by the same individual, corporation or firm, they shall be paid bi-monthly—on or before the first of each month and on or before the fifteenth of each month.

FURNITURE INSTALLMENT HOUSES

Can Seize Goods and Sell at Any Time—Nearly all the furniture installment houses take mortgages as security for the balance of the purchase money due them. The statutes governing the seizure under such mortgages are very favorable to them, more favorable than in the case of loan companies. According to these statutes the installment houses can practically at any time seize goods mortgaged and sell them. They do not, as do the loan companies in case of necessary household goods, etc., even have to seek the aid of a justice court to do this.

The Statutes as to Repaying Part of the Purchase Price When Goods Are Retaken Practically Inoperative—There is a statute that provides that in conditional sales, i. e., where the seller retains title in himself, after 25 per cent of the purchase price has been paid to the seller, he must on retaking the goods repay at least 50 per cent of the amount so paid to the buyer. But by decision of the Supreme Court this statute has been narrowed down largely and has lost much of its effectiveness. The Supreme Court has held that where goods are sold outright and a mortgage taken back on the goods so sold without anything being said as to retention of title by the seller that the conditional sale statute does not apply, and that no money has to be refunded upon goods being retaken by the seller. The rights of the parties depend, however, largely on the wording of the mortgage which has been signed and so the matter ought to be referred to an attorney.

There is an erroneous impression that installment houses can be compelled to take back goods sold and release the purchaser, thereby relieving purchasers from all further obligations. While installment houses can always take back its furniture on non-payments, it also has the right to attach wages of the purchaser for the unpaid balance and can even sell the furniture at constable's sale and sue purchaser for the difference between the balance still due and amount realized by the sale.

It is Criminal to Dispose of Mortgaged Property or Remove it From the County without the Mortgagee's Consent.

LANDLORD AND TENANT

Written Notices to Quit Premises—In order to regain possession of his premises the landlord must, at least three days prior to the commencement of his action in court to evict tenant, serve the tenant with a written notice to leave the premises.

Suit in Municipal Court After Failure to Comply with the Notice—If the tenant does not comply with this notice the landlord must then file a complaint in a court. The case cannot be heard until at least three days after the filing of the complaint. Thus the tenant has at least six days to quit the premises.

What the Landlord May Do to Regain Possession Without Taking Legal Steps—The landlord may, without making himself liable, remove the windows and doors of the house or turn off the water.

Oral Lease—Leases of all sorts, whether for less or more than one year, should be in writing, but where there is entry into possession, the tenant, if an oral agreement was that he occupy for any period up to or greater than a year, will be allowed to occupy for one year.

A Tenant Paying Rent by the Month Having No Lease, Oral or Written, for a Definite Period is Presumed to be a Tenant from Month to Month, and if he holds over after the month, contrary to common opinion, that does not entitle him to stay in for the whole of that month unless the landlord by some act, such as the acceptance of rent or otherwise, expressly or impliedly has consented thereto. On the other hand, if the tenant holds over the month that very fact obligates him at the option of the landlord to pay the rent for that month. Even though a tenant from month to month has gone to considerable expense to move in he may be compelled to move at the end of the month, since he has no lease.

HEALTH

Reports should be made to the health officer as to all matters relating to contagious and other diseases, nuisances, noisome odors, cess pools, poor sanitation and ventilation, impure or adulterated food, disposal of dead bodies, disposal of garbage and any other matters that may affect the health of the city.

MECHANICS' LIENS

Claims of those who have worked on buildings or in any construction work practically always involve complicated legal questions and should be referred to a reliable attorney. It may be said, how-

ever, under certain conditions laborers and mechanics who have done work in altering, repairing or constructing a building and those who have furnished material for such work are entitled to a lien on the land and building, provided the lien is executed and filed as required by law which must be within 60 days from the last item of work.

PERSONAL INJURY CLAIMS

Personal injury claims similarly involve very complicated legal questions. Sometimes where there appears to be the greatest liability there is none and sometimes a liability exists where at first none would seem to exist. These claims should always be referred to a competent attorney.

WORKINGMEN'S COMPENSATION

Compensation from the State to Injured Employees—A State Commission has been created by law which collects funds according to certain fixed schedule from general employers. The commission holds these funds in trust to be paid to employees who are injured while at work. There are definite fixed rates of compensation for the various classes of injuries. Application for this compensation must be made to the State Commission within three months (in cases resulting fatally, six months) after the injury through its local representatives. In certain cases the employee may choose whether he will sue the employer or accept the state award. Choice of either bars his rights to the other. So many technical provisions of law operate on the facts in either case that a competent attorney should be consulted.

EXEMPTIONS

Valid claims are not always collectible, though a judgment may be obtained upon the same, because the parties indebted may hold certain property exempt from levy or sale in connection with any attempt to collect such judgment.

The laws of Ohio governing exemptions are very technical, and a great many questions arise which should be submitted to a lawyer. The following rules, however, may prove helpful:

A single man has no exemptions whatsoever. All of his wages may be taken to satisfy any kind of a claim, and even his personal wearing apparel may be seized if found detached from his person. The same applies to an unmarried woman with the exception of wearing apparel, which she holds exempt to the extent of \$100, together with a few other unimportant articles.

The head of a family has exempt about \$100 worth of furniture and provisions on hand, in addition to cooking stoves, heating stoves and beds. There is also an exemption of \$500 in lieu of a homestead

and \$1,000 in homesteads for heads of families, widows and single persons having the care and support of a widowed mother.

The most important exemption, however, is the exemption of wages due the head of a family. Against any claim save a claim for necessities a married man and the head of a family may have their wages exempt up to the sum of \$150 per month. Against a claim for necessities, however, which includes claims for rent, groceries, clothing, medical attention, etc., ten per cent of a married man's wages may be taken to satisfy such a claim. If the said debtor is served with such a notice, called a "Statutory Notice," and does not comply with the same within three days or give an order on his employer for the said ten per cent., he is liable to attachment in justice court or in the Municipal Court of Cleveland, and in such event, in addition to having to pay the ten per cent, he is liable for costs in the sum of \$2.50. If the debtor receive such a statutory notice it is very important that he pay, if possible, the ten per cent in order to avoid the payment of court costs. If a debtor is attached on a claim for necessities without notice the ten per cent can be taken from his wages, but the court costs will have to be borne by the attaching creditor.

MOTHERS' PENSIONS

The Juvenile Court may, upon proper application, make an allowance for the partial support of women whose husbands are dead, or become permanently disabled for work by means of physical or mental infirmity, or whose husbands are prisoners, or whose husbands have deserted and such desertion has continued for a period of three years, when such women are poor and are the mothers of children not entitled to receive an age and schooling certificate, and such mothers and children have been legal residents of this county for two years.

Amount of Allowance—A mother shall be allowed not to exceed \$15 a month when she has but one child not entitled to an age and schooling certificate, and if she has more than one child not entitled to such a certificate, shall not exceed \$15 a month for the first child and \$7 a month for each of the other children not entitled to an age and schooling certificate. The order for such allowance shall not be effective for more than six months at a time, and may be altered or changed from time to time.

Such allowance may be made only upon the following conditions:

- (1) The child or children for whose benefit the allowance is made, must be living with the mother of such child or children.
- (2) The allowance shall be made only when in the absence of such allowance, the mother would be required to work regularly away from her home and children, and when by means of such allowance she will be able to remain at home with her children, except

that she may be absent for work for such time as the court deems advisable.

(3) The mother must, in the judgment of the Juvenile Court, be a proper person, morally, physically and mentally, for the bringing up of her children.

(4) Such allowance shall in the judgment of the court be necessary to save the child or children from neglect and to avoid the breaking up of the home of such woman.

(5) It must appear to be for the benefit of the child to remain with such mother.

(6) A careful examination of the home of such mother must be made by the authorities.

ILLEGITIMACY

Who May Make Complaint Under the Bastardy Act: A single woman may make affidavit as to who is the father of the child.

Jurisdiction. This affidavit may be made in the Municipal Court or before a Justice of the Peace. The man so charged is bound over to the Common Pleas Court, civil branch, to be tried by jury after the child is born.

Support. If the jury finds that the defendant is indeed the father of the child, the court then fixes the amount to be paid by him for the support of the child, this amount to be paid in a lump sum or by installments. If the defendant fails to comply with the court's order, he is committed to the county jail for 90 days.

Compromise. The defendant at any time before the trial may enter into a compromise agreement with the child's mother. This agreement is acknowledged by both parties in the presence of the court, and if the defendant fulfills his obligation, no subsequent action can be brought against him to secure further support for the child.

Death of Child. If the child dies before the verdict is rendered, the court can fix only such damages as will cover the maintenance of the child and its funeral expenses. If the child dies after the verdict is rendered but before the judgment is fully paid, further payments are canceled in conformity to the above rule.

Married Woman Barred—Exception. A married woman cannot affirm that her child, born in wedlock, is the child of any one other than her husband. An exception to this rule is allowed where it can first be shown by testimony other than the wife's that her husband was inaccessible to her at the time the child was conceived.

Where Man Can Be Arrested. A man can be arrested and brought here for trial under the bastardy act if he is within this state. Under the criminal code a man can be extradited from anywhere within the United States.

Continuing Support. After the illegitimate child is born, action may be brought under the criminal code by laying an information before the county prosecutor. If the man is convicted by a jury in the criminal branch of the Common Pleas Court, he is henceforth obligated to support the child as though it was legitimate.

Degree of Proof. The degree of proof required in the Criminal Court is greater than that required in the civil branch of the Common Pleas Court under the bastardy act. In the first instance, the man's guilt must be proven beyond a reasonable doubt and by a unanimous vote of the jury. In the second instance the man's guilt must be proven by a preponderance or majority of the evidence and only nine members of the jury need concur in finding him guilty.

Extradition Barred. If an illegitimate child is born after its father has left this state, the process of extradition cannot be employed to bring the father back to Ohio to stand trial.

Legal Control of Illegitimate Child. The mother of an illegitimate child has the sole right to its custody and control.

Right of Inheritance. An illegitimate child is a legal heir to its mother's estate but not to its father's estate.

Married Man's Liability. The fact that a man is married and has a family grants him no immunity from the operation of the laws set forth herein.

NATURALIZATION

How to Become a Citizen. The ways by which a person may become an American citizen are: First, every one born in this country, regardless of the citizenship of his parents, is an American citizen; Second, by a legal process called naturalization, persons born abroad are permitted to become citizens. This process consists of five steps.

1. **First Papers.** Declaration of Intention. First Papers or Declaration of Intention may be secured at any time after arrival in this country by any alien 18 or over. Witnesses or knowledge of English not necessary. The cost is \$1, but the papers are invalid after seven years.

2. **Certificate of Arrival.** Before applying for second papers, the certificate of arrival must be secured by all aliens arriving in this country after June 29, 1906. This is secured free by mailing a "Request" application, together with the first papers, to the Bureau of Naturalization, Washington, D. C. If the alien came to this country before that date, no Certificate of Arrival is necessary.

3. **Petition for Naturalization.** After a residence of at least five years in the United States and one year in the state, the alien may file his petition for naturalization. He must have first papers at least two years old and not over seven. He must appear with two witnesses who are citizens of good moral character. If he has

not lived in Ohio the necessary five years, these witnesses must have known him for at least the year he has lived in the state and he must produce affidavits from witnesses in other states proving his five year residence in the United States. The cost of the petition is \$4. First and second papers may be secured from either the U. S. district clerk's office, No. 322 Postoffice, or the clerk of Common Pleas Court, 254 New Court House.

4. **The First Examination or Preliminary Hearing.** The would-be citizen appears before the naturalization examiner within ninety days after filing his petition and must prove that he is able to exercise the duties of citizenship properly. In preparation for this examination it is strongly urged that all foreign-born attend the free citizenship classes given by the Board of Education and the diploma from these classes will be accepted in lieu of an examination.

5. **The Final Hearing.** As the last step, the applicant appears in open court with his witnesses. He is examined by the judge and given the oath of allegiance. He is then granted the certificate of naturalization which makes him, his wife, and all children under 21, citizens of the United States. He is then able to vote and exercise all the rights of those born in this country.

Citizenship applications and explanations of the naturalization law, with the changes made as a result of the war, will gladly be given by the **Americanization Information Bureau**, Old Court House.

LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS

CASE LIBRARY

Caxton Building
Main 1098

Org. 1846; inc. 1848.

Purpose: To furnish library facilities for the public.

100,000 volumes. 350 current periodicals on file. Annual fee of \$1 is charged its patrons; members of the faculty and students of Western Reserve University and of Case School of Applied Science and all clergymen in charge of a church in Cleveland are given complimentary memberships.

Open daily except Sunday 8:30 A. M. to 8:30 P. M.; on Sunday 2 to 8:30 P. M.

Supported by income from endowment and membership fees.

Officers: Pres. Board of Trustees, C. W. Bingham; Samuel Mather, William P. Palmer, William G. Mather; Secy., Andrew Squire.

Person in charge: John W. Perrin, Librarian.

CLEVELAND LAW LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

New Court House
Main 6168

Org. and inc. 1870.

Purpose: To furnish legal reference library facilities to courts, county officials and lawyers.

40,000 volumes. During past fiscal year furnished library service to 25 courts and 600 attorneys.

Supported by public funds and by dues of members.

Officers: Pres., A. A. Bemis; Vice Pres., Frank C. Scott; Secy., E. A. Feazel.

Person in charge: E. A. Feazel, Librarian. Staff, 4.

CLEVELAND MEDICAL LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

2318 Prospect Avenue
Prospect 601 Central 7009W

Org. and inc. 1894.

Purpose: To promote the science of medicine, and for educational purposes.

29,000 volumes; 300 medical journals. Books may be borrowed from Surgeon General's Library at Washington. Reading room open to the public; only members may draw books.

Officers: Pres., J. P. Sawyer; Vice Pres., A. Peskind; Secy., G. E. Follansbee; Treas., C. L. Cummer.

Person in charge: J. C. Harding, Librarian.

CLEVELAND MUSEUM OF ART

Bellflower Road and East Boulevard
Garfield 4015 Crest 378W

Org. and inc. 1913. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To preserve objects of art and to develop appreciation of and provide instruction in art.

Activities: Temporary and permanent exhibits. Educational activities in co-operation with the public schools and higher institutions of learning. Lectures on the appreciation of art. Entertainments for children. Interpretative talks on art and music. Exhibits placed in branch libraries. Maintains reference library in art of 3,700 volumes. Also collection of 7,300 photographs and 5,800 slides.

During past fiscal year total attendance, 277,662. Gave 105 lectures to adults and 30 to children; total, 135. Held 85 classes for adults, 577 for children, and 44 special drawing classes; total, 706.

Supported by income from endowment and by admission fees.

Officers: Pres., William B. Sanders; Vice Pres., J. H. Wade; Secy., Hermon A. Kelley; Treas., John H. Hord.

Person in charge: Frederic Allen Whiting, Director. Staff: admin., 12; clerical, 16; service and maintenance, 33.

CLEVELAND MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

Temporary Business Office, 368 Lennox Bldg.
Prospect 910

Org. and inc. 1920. Site for Museum not yet selected.

Purpose: To found and maintain a Museum of Natural History of the widest scope for the advancement of knowledge and its dissemination for the instruction and recreation of the people and for the enrichment of life.

Plans of the trustees include the establishment of a museum of the highest scientific standards and of the broadest practical application to the life of the people, to be financed by the personal participation of all classes of citizens in proportion to their means. It will include an education department which will be the extension division of the ultimate museum. It will bring to Cleveland noted lecturers; will organize a corps of local speakers, and will prepare typewritten lectures illustrated with lantern slides for neighborhood and group meetings. Reference lists to technical books in the museum library will be prepared. Popular pocket guidebooks to national history subjects will be published for Cleveland and vicinity. In co-operation with the public school authorities it will provide material and prepare exhibits for use in the class room.

Officers: Pres., Lewis B. Williams; Vice Pres., Ben P. Bole, George W. Crile and Warren Bicknell; Secy., Harold T. Clark; Treas., Alvin C. Ernst.

Person in charge: Paul M. Rea, Director.

CLEVELAND PUBLIC LIBRARY**1375 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 3680 Central 8100**

Org. 1869. Main building planned to occupy site of old City Hall.

Purpose: The establishment of a free public library, the preservation and dissemination of knowledge through the printed page, and the encouragement of the use and enjoyment of books.

Activities: Collects and cares for books, pamphlets, periodicals, maps, pictures, etc. Classifies and catalogues these, keeps them available for public use and furnishes trained service to aid in their use. Conducts reference, reading and study rooms, and an information service. Loans books and other printed matter for home use. Has free auditoriums and club rooms for lectures, civic meetings, clubs, etc. Conducts story hours and clubs for boys and girls, and book talks for adults. Endeavors to co-operate with all other institutions and activities. Gives special attention to work with children, the foreign-born, the blind, teachers, students and various other groups and classes of people.

Inventoried collections number 624,941 volumes, including books in 23 languages. In addition it owns over 40,000 unaccessioned volumes and is custodian of about 50,000 more. The John G. White Collection of Folklore and Orientalia with more than 30,000 volumes is one of the notable collections in the country.

The work with the foreign language collections is centralized as follows: MAIN LIBRARY—Danish, Dutch, Finnish, French, German, Greek (modern), Lithuanian, Norwegian, Roumanian, Serbian, Spanish, Swedish, Syrian; ALLIANCE BRANCH—Hebrew and Yiddish; ALTA BRANCH—Italian; BROADWAY BRANCH—Bohemian and Polish; CARNEGIE WEST BRANCH—Hungarian; ST. CLAIR BRANCH—Croatian, Slovak and Slovenian; WOODLAND BRANCH—Russian.

The library organization includes the following agencies: main library, municipal reference branch, library for the blind, newspaper reading room, 25 neighborhood branches, 24 school branches, 508 class-room libraries and 111 stations.

MAIN LIBRARY—1375 Euclid Ave. Prospect 3680, Central 8100
Librarian, Linda A. Eastman

MUNICIPAL REFERENCE BRANCH—City Hall. Main 4600,
Central 1

Librarian, Mary H. Clark

LIBRARY FOR THE BLIND—Old Court House. Main 5004

Librarian, W. L. Lippert

NEWSPAPER READING ROOM—Old Court House. Main 5004

Librarian, W. L. Lippert

The neighborhood branches are equipped with circulating, reading and study rooms. . They are open 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. week days with some variations:

ALLIANCE—3754 Woodland Ave. Rosedale 973, Central 4637
Librarian, Rosalie Brooker

ALTA—2029 E. 125th St. Garfield 154, Crest 776W
Librarian, Sue Saltsman

BROADWAY—E. 55th St. and Broadway. Broadway 337, Union 584R

Librarian, Mrs. Eleanor E. Ledbetter
BROOKLYN—W. 25th St., cor. Mapledale Ave. Lincoln 199
Central 6782L

Librarian, Norah M. Clark
CARNEGIE WEST—1900 Fulton Rd. Lincoln 1713, Central 8030
Librarian, Pauline Reich

CLARK—5305 Clark Ave. Edgewater 466
Librarian, Irene Grimm

COLLINWOOD—St. Clair Ave. and E. 152nd St. Eddy 489,
Wood 427R
Librarian, Rose DeMoss

EAST 79th ST. BRANCH—1215 E. 79th St. Rosedale 2158J
Librarian, Charlotte F. Fairchild

EDGEWATER—7434 Detroit Ave. Edgewater 384, Lorain 695L
Librarian, Abbie Ward

GLENVILLE—10523 St. Clair Ave. Eddy 1462, Princeton 1688W
Librarian, Lura L. Haupt

HIRAM HOUSE—2723 Orange Ave. Prospect 2630, Central 6015
Librarian, Mrs. M. M. Sweet

HOUGH—1765 Crawford Rd. Garfield 2539, Princeton 1750W
Librarian, Hermine A. Simon

JEFFERSON—850 Jefferson Ave. Lincoln 1851, Central 2376W
Librarian, Susan Tenney

LORAIN—8216 Lorain Ave. Edgewater 296, Lorain 1241
Librarian, Mary I. Davis

MILES PARK—E. 93rd St. and Miles Park. Broadway 297,
Union 596L

Librarian, Grace E. Switzer
PERKINS—2818 St. Clair Ave. Prospect 1188, Central 3776R

Librarian, Georgiana Mineau
PUBLIC SQUARE—Old Court House. Main 5004

Librarian, Mrs. M. B. Paoli
QUINCY—E. 79th St. and Quincy Ave. Rosedale 4524, Princeton 2210W

Librarian, Hattie M. Callow

SOUTH—Scranton Rd. and Clark Ave. Lincoln 192, Central 4856W

Librarian, Anna Gill

SOUTH BROOKLYN—4247 Pearl Rd. Lincoln 379

Librarian, Mabel C. Smith

ST. CLAIR—St. Clair Ave. and E. 55th St. Rosedale 2379, Central 3678R

Librarian, Eleanor E. Sunderland

STERLING—2200 E. 30th St. Prospect 182, Central 2017W

Librarian, Mary Pearson

SUPERIOR—E. 105th St. Princeton 2774

Librarian, Mary E. Hoover

TEMPLE—E. 55th St. and Central Ave. Rosedale 2852

Librarian, Esther C. Johnson

WOODLAND—5806 Woodland Ave. Rosedale 2372, Central 2883W

Librarian, Anna Klumb

The 24 school branches are distributed as follows:

GRADE SCHOOL LIBRARIES—Located at the following schools: Eagle, Fullerton, Gilbert, Miles, Milford, Oakland.

HIGH SCHOOL LIBRARIES—Consisting of reference books, school duplicates and periodicals furnished by the schools, collections of books from main library for circulation, open all school hours for school use only. Maintained at Central, East, East Technical, Glenville, Lincoln, Longwood Commerce, South, West, West Technical High and West High School of Commerce, and at Empire, Detroit, Fairmount, Kennard, Rawlings and Rice Junior High Schools.

Cleveland School of Education and school headquarters also have branches.

CLASS-ROOM LIBRARIES—Consisting of collections of 40 to 50 books which are sent to over 500 individual school rooms and also to teachers having classes for foreigners—both afternoon and night classes.

STATIONS—There are 111 stations in factories, department stores, telephone exchanges, churches and other institutions; 7 of these are children's stations.

During past fiscal year 3,476,716 volumes were loaned for home use to 186,267 registered borrowers. Visitors for reading and reference in the library numbered 2,680,703. Library club rooms were used for 2,703 meetings with a total attendance of 43,017. The five branch library auditoriums were used 384 times, with a total attendance of 16,996. The attendance at children's story hours was 55,213. Members of the staff spoke to 676 classes and audiences, numbering about 32,950 persons.

Budget for 1921: Estimated tax receipts, \$894,000. Supported by taxes and interest and fines.

Officers: Library Board. Pres., John G. White; Vice Pres., A. A. Stearns; Secy., Carl Lorenz; Treas., City Treasurer.

Person in charge: Linda A. Eastman, Librarian.

Staff: admin., 42; service, 196; clerical, 359; maintenance, 58.

COLLEGE FOR WOMEN LIBRARY

11130 Bellflower Road
Garfield 6412

Org. 1888.

Purpose: To furnish a working library for the students and faculty of the College for Women.

16,990 volumes.

Person in charge: Caroline E. Waters, Librarian. Staff, 7.

EAST CLEVELAND PUBLIC LIBRARY

14101 Euclid Avenue
Eddy 4128

Org. 1916. Under East Cleveland Board of Education.

Purpose: To furnish public library facilities for the city of East Cleveland.

During past fiscal year total circulation 130,867. 22,216 volumes.

Officers: Pres., Stephen W. Tener; Vice Pres., Mrs. T. H. Bushnell; Secy. and Treas., S. T. Hughes.

Person in charge: Edith L. Eastman, Librarian. Staff, 9.

LAKEWOOD PUBLIC LIBRARY

15425 Detroit Avenue
Lakewood 3036

Org. 1916. Under the Board of Education of Lakewood.

Purpose: To provide library facilities for the city of Lakewood. Conducts branch library in Lakewood High School, school libraries in two elementary schools, and branches in two factories.

During past fiscal year total circulation 191,657. 22,000 volumes.

Officers: Library Committee of Board of Education, Mrs. A. B. Pike, Mrs. C. R. Cross.

Person in charge: Roena A. Ingham, Librarian.

LIBRARY OF ADELBERT COLLEGE

(Hatch Library)
10940 Euclid Avenue
Garfield 6412

Org. 1826.

Purpose: Central library for Western Reserve University.

101,000 volumes. The section of the library devoted to the social sciences contains about 10,000 volumes. In addition to these there is associated with the library in a neighboring building a Research

Library in the Social Sciences containing many thousand pamphlets, documents and official reports.

During past fiscal year 10,800 volumes were loaned for home use and 3,300 volumes were reserved on special shelves for the use of classes.

Person in charge: George F. Strong, Librarian. Staff, 6.

WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY

10702 Euclid Avenue
Cedar 1842

Org. 1867; inc. 1892.

Purpose: To discover, collect and preserve whatever relates to the history, biography, genealogy and antiquities of Ohio and the West. To maintain a museum and library, and to extend knowledge upon the subjects mentioned, by literary meetings, publication and other means.

Museum collections of curios, relics, mementoes, coins, etc. Specialized library in history, genealogy, official statistical publications, etc.; total number of volumes, pamphlets and newspapers accessioned 64,709. Makes collecting trips. Issues tracts and special publications.

Open daily 9 to 5 except Sunday; no admission fee.

Supported by income from invested funds, membership dues and contributions.

Officers: Pres., William P. Palmer; Vice Pres., Wallace H. Cathcart; Secy., Elbert J. Benton; Treas., William Thompson.

Person in charge: Wallace H. Cathcart, Director. Staff: admin., 1; service, 4; clerical, 1; maintenance, 2.

See also **HANDICAPPED PHYSICALLY** (page 137).

MUSIC AND ART

CHAMBER MUSIC SOCIETY OF CLEVELAND

728 Guardian Building
Ontario 1675

Org. 1918.

Purpose: To bring before members the most noted artists in series of chamber music recitals; to stimulate an appreciation of chamber music throughout the city by the support of local chamber music organizations; and to co-operate with the Cleveland Public Schools in arranging chamber music concerts in Community Centers.

Membership, about 400.

Officers: Pres., William B. Sanders; Vice Pres., Mrs. Francis F. Prentiss; Secy. and Treas., Mrs. Franklyn B. Sanders.

CLEVELAND ART ASSOCIATION

2010 E. 46th Street

Org. and inc. 1915.

Purpose: To promote art interests of the city and to provide a market for the work of artists and craftsmen.

Membership, 350.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Harry L. Vail; Vice Pres., Mrs. Stevenson Burke; Secy., Dorothy Williams; Treas., Mrs. Imogene Fisher.**CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF MUSIC**3146 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 4235

Org. and inc. 1920. Conducted by the Cleveland Music Conservatory Co.

Purpose: To provide a complete and practical musical education to students of music.

Plans for a preparatory school and a conservatory, entrance examination for latter and diploma awarded upon completion of a definite course.

Instructors, 10. Enrollment, 150 special and regular.

Officers: Pres., Willard M. Clapp; Vice Pres., Mrs. D. Z. Norton; Secy., Mrs. Frank Muhlhauser; Treas., Victor Sincere.**Person in charge:** Ernest Bloch, Musical Director. Mrs. Franklyn B. Sanders, Executive Director.**CLEVELAND ORCHESTRA**313 Caxton Building
Ontario 2254

Org. 1918.

Purpose: The playing of orchestral music.

Members, 88. During past fiscal year gave 61 concerts, 44 in Cleveland and 17 out of town.

Operated by the Musical Arts Association.

Person in charge: Nikolai Sokoloff, Conductor; Arthur Shepherd, Asst. Conductor and Chorus Master.**CLEVELAND SCHOOL OF ART**11441 Juniper Road
Garfield 4323

Org. and inc. 1882.

Purpose: To establish and maintain a school of art, in which shall be taught the principles of art, design and craftsmanship as practically applied to artistic and industrial pursuits, and also the collection and exhibition of works of art and handicraft.

Separate studio for the department of sculpture.

Organization includes the following:

DAY SCHOOL—For regular and special students.

GRADUATE SCHOOL—For graduates of this and other art schools.

EVENING SCHOOL—For adult students.

SATURDAY MORNING ADULT CLASSES—For grade teachers, departmental teachers and supervisors.

SATURDAY MORNING CHILDREN'S CLASSES—For children between 8 and 16.

ART EXTENSION COURSE—For those wishing instruction by correspondence.

Diploma granted for completion of a regular four-year course or its equivalent; certificate for the completion of any special course of 2 or 3 years; superior diploma for completion of work in the graduate school.

Instructors, 16. Enrollment past school year, 666.

Officers: Pres., Stevenson Burke; Vice Pres., J. H. Wade; Secy., Whiting Williams; Treas., Charles W. Norton.

Person in charge: Henry Turner Bailey, Director. Georgie Leighton Norton, Associate Director.

CLEVELAND STRING QUARTET

313 Caxton Building
Ontario 2254

Org. 1919.

Purpose: The playing of chamber music.
Operated by the Musical Arts Association.

DRAMA LEAGUE

628 Rose Building
Garfield 1131-J

Org. 1910.

Purpose: To stimulate interest in the drama; to encourage and support such plays as may be worthy and to disseminate information concerning the drama and its literature.

Membership 200. Affiliated with the Drama League of America.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. John R. Stewart (above address); Vice Pres., Carl P. P. Vitz; Secy. and Treas., Mrs. A. D. Jennings.

FORTNIGHTLY MUSICAL CLUB

2067 E. 9th Street
Main 6192

Org. 1893.

Purpose: To further musical interests in Cleveland and to benefit its members by giving them opportunity for public appearance. To present musical programs in homes and institutions.

Gives afternoon club concerts and recitals by great artists, conducts meetings for the student section, and gives concerts through the extension section in civic centers.

Membership, 1,200. Affiliated with National Federation of Musical Clubs.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Edward S. Bassett; Vice Pres., Mrs. Arthur Bradley; Secy., Mrs. J. Powell Jones; Treas., Cora L. Strock.

HORACE KELLEY ART FOUNDATION

1548 Kirby Building

Org. and inc. 1899.

Purpose: To erect, establish and maintain a gallery for the reception and exhibition of paintings, sculpture and works of art, either purchased, donated or loaned, and also a museum of natural or other curiosities of art; the establishment and maintenance of a polytechnic school and an academic school of art, and for all or any of these purposes to receive and hold any and all gifts, conveyances, devises and bequests, and use and apply such in accordance with the expressed wishes or directions of the donors.

It is the owner of that portion of the Cleveland Museum of Art which was built with the funds provided by Horace Kelley. It also holds and administers that portion of said funds and property which is in the form of investments and constitutes part of the endowment, from the income of which the Cleveland Museum of Art is supported. It also owns certain lands constituting part of the site of the Cleveland Museum of Art.

Officers: Pres. and Treas., Hermon A. Kelley; Vice Pres., J. H. Wade; Secy., Alfred Kelley.

Person in charge: Hermon A. Kelley.

KOKOON ARTS KLUB

1323 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 1610

Org. 1911; inc. 1919.

Purpose: The study and advancement of art in Cleveland. Membership, 48.

Officers: Pres., Oscar F. Liebner; Vice Pres., Maurice Cornell; Secy., James F. Roberts; Treas., Frank C. Brenza.

MORNING MUSICALES

728 Guardian Building
Ontario 1675

Org. 1912.

Purpose: To promote concerts of highest order for the general musical development of Cleveland.

Membership, about 600.

Officers: Partnership, Adella Prentiss Hughes and Mrs. Franklyn B. Sanders.

MUSIC AND DRAMA CLUB

1712 E. 9th Street
Main 3781J

Org. 1895.

Purpose: To promote the interests of music and drama in Cleveland.

Membership: 24 active, 24 associate and 5 non-resident.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Minette H. Stahl (above address); Vice Pres., Mrs. Robert J. Anderson; Secy., Mrs. Clarice P. Parmalee; Treas., Mrs. Otis B. Benton.

MUSICAL ARTS ASSOCIATION

313 Caxton Building
Ontario 2254

Org. and inc. 1915.

Purpose: Promoting the interests of music in the community, accepting and administering trust funds and guaranty funds for musical purposes, and acquiring, holding and operating property to promote the efficiency of musical enterprises.

Activities: Operates the Cleveland Orchestra and conducts occasional symphony concerts by visiting orchestras. Gives Sunday afternoon "pop concerts" at a low enough admission price as to attract the general public. Co-operates with the board of education in Cleveland and its suburbs in giving concerts and in Cleveland in furnishing expert instruction on orchestral instruments in high schools. Maintains the Cleveland String Quartet.

During past fiscal year presented the Cleveland Orchestra in 61 concerts and brought in visiting orchestras for 8 concerts.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$284,000; earnings, \$113,000; endowment and misc., \$136,000; Community Fund, \$35,000.

Officers: Pres., D. Z. Norton; Vice Pres., J. L. Severance; Secy. and Treas., Adella Prentiss Hughes.

Person in charge: Adella Prentiss Hughes.

MUSICAL ART SOCIETY

1838 Beersford Road
Eddy 5977R

Org. 1912.

Purpose: To become more advanced in the knowledge of music; and to study the lives of artists and composers.

During the year presented various artists in recitals.

Membership, 39. Affiliated with Ohio State Music Federation.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Jessie E. Hikes; Vice Pres., Mrs. Lawrence Yaggi; Secy., Mrs. William C. Doolittle; Treas., Elsa Surber.

THE PLAY HOUSE
Cedar Avenue and E. 73rd Street
Rosedale 537

Org. 1915; inc. 1916.

Purpose: To give plays of the art theater type, and to foster in its membership the spirit of discovery, creativeness and achievement.

A group of men and women who by co-operation as actors and actresses, stage-carpenters, scene painters, costumers, electricians, etc., produce interesting artistic plays with much hard work and for no gain, except the sheer pleasure of accomplishment. A play is produced for public presentation only five times. Twelve plays are presented each season.

Membership is of two classes: Active, who co-operate in the work and have the voting power, and Subscription, who are privileged to attend at all functions.

Officers: Pres., John S. Newberry; Vice Pres., Leonard Smith; Treas., W. H. Baker.

Person in charge: Raymond O'Neil, Director.

See also **LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS** (page 189).

NATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS WHOSE WORK AFFECTS CLEVELAND

American Association for Community Organization, 652 South Fourth St., Louisville, Ky.

American Association for Organizing Family Social Work, 130 W. 22nd St., New York

American Association of Hospital Social Workers, University Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.

*American Child Hygiene Association, 1211 Cathedral St., Baltimore, Md.

American Civic Reform Union, 501-502 Caxton Bldg., Cleveland (see page 57).

American Hospital Association, 22 E. Ontario St., Chicago, Ill.

American Jewish Relief Committee, 15 E. 40th St., New York

*American Library Association, Inc., 78 E. Washington St., Chicago, Ill. (See Ohio Library Association, page 71.)

American Missionary Association, Inc., 287 Fourth Ave., New York

American Public Health Association, 169 Massachusetts Ave., Boston, Mass.

*American Red Cross, Inc., Washington, D. C. (see Lake Division and Cleveland Chapter, page 96).

American Rescue Workers, Philadelphia, Pa. (see Missions, page 50).

American Social Hygiene Association, Inc., 105 W. 40th St., New York

*Boy Scouts of America, Inc., 200 Fifth Ave., New York (see page 99)

Bureau of Jewish Social Research, 114 Fifth Ave., New York

Camp Fire Girls, Inc., 31 E. 17th St., New York (see Girls' Council, page 103)

Central Howard Association, Inc., 608 Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

Council of Jewish Women, Inc., 45 Sheldon Terrace, New Haven

Federal Council of Churches in America, Inc., 105 E. 22nd St., New York

Girl Scouts, Inc., 189 Lexington Ave., New York (see Girls' Council, page 103)

Girls' Friendly Society in America, Inc., 153 E. 40th St., New York (see page 117)

Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America (see Federation of Jewish Charities (see page 108))

Institute for Government Research, Inc., 818 Connecticut Ave., Washington, D. C.

*International Committee of Young Men's Christian Association, Inc., 347 Madison Ave., New York (see page 248)

Jewish Orphan Asylum (District Institution), Cleveland (see page 31)

Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark. (see Federation of Jewish Charities, page 108)

Montefiore Home for the Aged (District Institution), Cleveland, (see page 16)

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Inc., 70 Fifth Ave., New York (see Cleveland Branch, page 69)

*National Association of Travelers Aid Societies, 25 W. 43rd St., New York (see page 240)

*National Child Labor Committee, Inc., 105 E. 22nd St., New York

National Child Welfare Association, Inc., 70 Fifth Ave., New York

National Committee for Constructive Immigration Legislation, 105 E. 22nd St., New York

National Committee for Mental Hygiene, Inc., 50 Union Square, New York

National Committee for the Prevention of Blindness, Inc., 130 E. 22nd St., New York

National Committee on Prisons and Prison Labor, Broadway and 11th St., New York

National Conference of Jewish Social Work, 114 Fifth Ave., New York

*National Conference of Social Work, 315 Plymouth Ct., Chicago, Ill.

National Consumers' League, Inc., 44 E. 23rd St., New York
(see Consumers' League, page 64)

National Desertion Bureau, Inc., 356 Second Ave., New York
(see Federation of Jewish Charities, page 108)

National Federation of Settlements, 20 Union Park, Boston, Mass.

*National Information Bureau, 1 Madison Ave., New York

National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Col. (see
Federation of Jewish Charities, page 108)

National Kindergarten Association, Inc., 8 W. 40th St., New York

National League of Girls Clubs, Inc., 130 E. 59th St., New York

National Municipal League, 261 Broadway, New York

National Organization for Public Health Nursing, 156 Fifth Ave.,
New York (see Ohio State Committee, page 222)

National Probation Association, 132 State St., Albany, N. Y.

National Social Workers Exchange, 130 E. 22nd St., New York

National Tuberculosis Association, Inc., 381 Fourth Ave., New
York

*National Urban League, Inc., 127 E. 23rd St., New York

National Woman's Christian Temperance Union, Inc., 1830
Chicago Ave., Evansville, Ill. (see page 64)

Needlework Guild of America, Inc., Franklin Bldg., Philadelphia,
Pa. (see Philanthropic Societies, page 232)

*Ohio Institute for Public Efficiency, Hartman Bldg., Columbus,
Ohio (see page 254)

Phelps Stokes Fund, New York City

*Playground and Recreation Association of America, 1 Madison
Ave., New York City

Russell Sage Foundation, 130 E. 22nd St., New York

Salvation Army, New York (see page 246)

St. Vincent de Paul Society, New York (see page 247)

Volunteers of America, 34 W. 28th St., New York (see page 248)

*Young Women's Christian Association of the U. S. A., Inc.,
600 Lexington Ave., New York (see page 250)

***Indicates national organizations receiving funds from
Cleveland Community Chest, 1920, as follows:**

American Child Hygiene Association.....	\$ 1,000.00
American Library Association, Inc.....	1,900.00
American Red Cross, Inc. (national campaign and mem- bership).....	450,000.00
Boy Scouts of America, Inc.....	2,264.00
International Committee of Y. M. C. A., Inc.....	66,559.00
National Association of Travelers Aid Societies.....	1,000.00
National Child Labor Committee.....	1,700.00
National Conference of Social Work.....	500.00
National Information Bureau.....	2,500.00

National Organization for Public Health Nursing.....	10,000.00
National Urban League, Inc.....	500.00
Ohio Institute for Public Efficiency.....	18,000.00
Playground and Recreation Association of America.....	3,000.00
Young Women's Christian Associations of U. S. A., Inc.	14,925.00

National and State Organizations included in the Community Chest budget for 1921:

American Red Cross (membership).....	\$150,000.00
Bureau Jewish Social Research.....	1,000.00
Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society.....	2,650.00
National Conference Jewish Social Work.....	425.00
National Desertion Bureau.....	200.00
National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives.....	4,000.00
National and State Social Agencies (undesigned).....	185,0.0000

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

ART AND LITERARY

Bulletin of the Cleveland Museum of Art

Estab. 1913

Published ten times a year by the Cleveland Museum of Art,
Bellflower Rd. and East Blvd.

Circulation: 4,600 total

Gen. Mgr.: Frederic Allen Whiting

Cygnnet

Estab. 1920

Published quarterly by the Cygnnet, 1323 Euclid Ave.

Circulation: 1,500 total

Editor: David Gordon

COMMERCIAL

Abrasive Industry

Estab. 1920

Published monthly by the Penton Publishing Co., 1136 Chestnut
Ave.

Circulation: 10,000 total

Editor: F. B. Jacobs

Building Industry

Estab. 1919

Published monthly by the Abel Publishing Co., 421 Caxton Bldg.

Circulation: 3,500 local

Editors: J. C. Abel and Charles D. Jamieson

Cleveland Live Stock News

Estab. 1896

Published daily (except Saturday and Sunday) by the Cleveland

Live Stock News Publishing Co., 3200 W. 65th St.
Circulation: 1,000 local; 5,000 total
Editor: H. B. Hiser

Daily Metal Trade

Estab. 1909
Published daily except Saturday and Sunday by the Penton
Publishing Co., 1136 Chestnut Ave.
Circulation: 5,850 total
Editor: J. F. Froggett

Finance and Industry

Estab. 1900
Published each Saturday by the Finance Publishing Co., 517-520
Caxton Bldg.
Circulation: 5,300 local; 9,100 total
Editor: Ira O. Hoffman

Financial Review

Estab. 1891
Published five times a year (when bank statements are called for
by the comptroller of currency) by Borton & Borton, 1433
Leader-News Bldg.
Circulation: 1,000 total
Editor: Fred S. Borton

Foundry

Estab. 1892
Published on the first and fifteenth of each month by the Penton
Publishing Co., 1136 Chestnut Ave.
Circulation: 12,000 total
Editor: A. O. Backert

Great Lakes Weekly

Estab. 1915
Published weekly by the Great Lakes Publishing Co., 211 High Ave.
Circulation: 3,300 total
Editor: Eugene Hennan

Iron Trade Review

Estab. 1883
Published weekly by the Penton Publishing Co., 1136 Chestnut Ave.
Circulation: 13,300 total
Editor: C. J. Stark

Marine Review

Estab. 1870
Published monthly by the Penton Publishing Co., 1136 Chestnut
Ave.
Circulation: 5,000 total
Editor: R. B. Sawhill

Ohio Builder

Estab. 1898

Published daily by the Ohio News Bureau Co., 1362 E. 3rd St.

Circulation: 200 local; 350 total

Editor: A. S. Van Duzer

Ohio Farmer

Estab. 1848

Published weekly by the Lawrence Publishing Co., 1013 Oregon Ave.

Circulation: 101,352 (state); 137,118 total

Editor: J. F. Cunningham

Ohio Journal of Commerce

Estab. 1909

Published monthly by the Ohio Journal of Commerce Co., 586 The Arcade

Circulation: 5,000 total

Editor: O. K. Shimansky

Ohio Inland Architect, Engineer and Builder

Estab. 1893

Published monthly by Guy M. Wells, Hippodrome Bldg.

Circulation: 2,000 total

Editor: Guy M. Wells

Ohio Motorist

Estab. 1900

Published monthly by the Ohio Motorist Publishing Co., Hollenden Hotel

Circulation: 12,000 local; 24,000 total

Editor: Herbert Buckman

Power Boating

Estab. 1905

Published monthly by the Penton Publishing Co., 1136 Chestnut Ave.

Circulation: 18,000 total

Editor: R. E. Power

Realty Record

Estab. 1892

Published weekly by the Cleveland Real Estate Board at 717 Williamson Bldg.

Circulation: 650 local; 700 total

Editor: H. R. Van de Boe

**ENGLISH NEWSPAPERS
DAILIES****Cleveland News (daily)****Sunday News-Leader (Sunday)**

Estab. Sunday News-Leader 1848; Cleveland News 1870

Published by the Cleveland Co., Leader-News Bldg., E. 6th St. and Superior Ave.

Circulation: Cleveland News 101,000 local, 152,500 total; Sunday News-Leader 80,500 local, 161,000 total

Gen. Mgr.: George F. Moran

Editor: T. A. Robertson

Cleveland Plain Dealer

Estab. 1841

Published daily and Sunday by the Plain Dealer Publishing Co., 523-529 Superior Ave.

Circulation: Daily 113,000 local, 192,000 total; Sunday 117,000 local, 213,000 total

Gen. Mgr.: George M. Rogers

Editor: Eric C. Hopwood

Cleveland Press

Estab. 1878

Published daily, except Sunday, by the Scripps Publishing Co., E. 9th St. and Rockwell Ave.

Circulation: 144,815 local; 190,613 total

Business Manager: Basil Brewer

Editor: Victor Morgan

WEEKLIES**Bratenahl Times****Cleveland Glenville Times**

Estab. Bratenahl Times, 1904; Cleveland Glenville Times, 1888

Published weekly by William M. Roediger, 692-694 E. 105th St.

Circulation: 10,500 local

Editor: William M. Roediger.

Brooklyn News

Estab. 1919

Published weekly by the Brooklyn Publishing Co., 3327 Broad-view Ave.

Circulation: 5,000 local

Editor: Leo E. Frueh

Bryant's Weeklies, including:**Cleveland Heights Dispatch****East Cleveland Signal****East View Record**

Euclid Observer

Illustrated Times and Greater Cleveland

Lakewood Courier

Rocky River Call

Shaker Heights Journal

West Park Chronicle and others outside Greater Cleveland

Estab. 1905

Published by the Times Publishing Co., 102 St. Clair Ave.

Circulation: 19,000 (combined)

President: B. Bryant

Cleveland Enterprise

Estab. 1907

Published every Saturday by the Cleveland Chamber of Industry,
2515 Franklin Ave.

Circulation: 2,500 total

Editor: A. E. Hyre.

Cleveland Topics

Estab. 1893

Published weekly by the Cleveland Topics Co., 319 Caxton Bldg.

Circulation: 7,500 local; 7,800 total

Editor: Charles T. Henderson

Collinwood Advertiser

Estab. 1896

Published weekly by the Collinwood Printing Co., 757 E 152nd St.

Circulation: 2,000 total

Editor: W. B. Ketteringham

Collinwood News

Estab. 1895

Published weekly by the Collinwood Printing Co., 757 E. 152nd St.

Circulation: 1,800 local

Editor: W. B. Ketteringham

Cuyahoga County Democrat

Estab. 1895

Published weekly by the Collinwood Printing Co., 757 E. 152nd St.

Circulation: 1,800 local

Editor: W. B. Ketteringham

Fraternity

Estab. 1920

Published every Wednesday by the Lakewood Publishing Co.,
14904 Detroit Ave.

Circulation: 9,000 total

Editor: E. O. Peets

Jewish Independent

Etab. 1906

Published weekly by the Jewish Independent Publishing Co.,
2182 E. 9th St.

Circulation: 16,000 total

Editor: Leo Weidenthal

Jewish Review and Observer

Etab. 1888

Published weekly by the Dan. S. Wertheimer Co., 133 St. Clair
Ave.

Circulation: 16,000 total

Editor: Howard M. Wertheimer

Lakewood Press

Etab. 1917

Published every Thursday by the Lakewood Publishing Co.,
14904 Detroit Ave.

Circulation: 6,800 local

Editor: Capt. Walter E. Pagan

Mid-Week Review

Etab. 1920

Published weekly by the Mid-Week Review Publishing Co.,
518-519 Bangor Bldg.

Circulation: 3,300 total

Editor: Kathleen Longwell

Scoop

Etab. 1919

Published every Saturday by R. L. Foulke and C. E. Bowman,
808 E. 152nd St.

Circulation: 3,000 local

Editor: C. E. Bowman

Suburban News and Herald

Etab. 1911

Published weekly by the Suburban Publishing Co., 15515 Detroit
Ave., Lkwd.

Circulation: 5,200 local; 6,700 total

Editor: F. G. Theuer

COLORED PUBLICATIONS**Cleveland Advocate.**

Etab. 1914

Published weekly by the Cleveland Advocate Publishing Co.,
503 Superior Bldg.

Circulation: 7,500 local; 27,625 total

Editors: Ormond A. Forte and Ralph W. Tyler

Cleveland Branch Bulletin

Estab. 1919

Published monthly by the Cleveland branch National Association
Advancement of Colored People, 2316 E. 55th St. (q. v.)

Circulation: 15,000 local

Editor: F. E. Young

Cleveland Call

Estab. 1920

Published weekly by the Cleveland Call Publishing Co., 5204
Harlem Ave.

Circulation: 7,000 total

Editor: G. A. Morgan

The Gazette

Estab. 1883

Published weekly by Harry C. Smith, 214-215 Blackstone Bldg.

Circulation: 8,000 local; 18,000 total

Editor: Harry C. Smith

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

American Hungarian Weekly (Hungarian and English)

Estab. 1921 (February)

Published monthly by E. L. Olexo, 8802 Buckeye Rd.

Circulation: (Too early to estimate)

Editor: E. L. Olexo

America (Roumanian)

Estab. 1906

Published daily by the Union of Roumanian Publishing Co.,
5705 Detroit Ave.

Circulation: 3,260 local; 12,000 total

Editor: C. R. Pascu

American (Bohemian)

Estab. 1898

Published daily by the American Bohemian Daily, 5375-5379
Broadway

Circulation: 13,325 total

Editor: Frank Sindelar and Oscar Niederle

Americke Delnicke Listy (Bohemian)

Estab. 1908

Published weekly by the Bohemian Socialistic Printing & Publish-
ing Co., 4130 Broadway

Circulation: 2,000 total

Editor: James Martinek

Ameriska Domovina (Slovenian)

Estab. 1898

Published by the American Home Publishing Co., 6119 St. Clair Ave.

Circulation: 8,550 local; 11,420 total

Editor: Louis J. Pirc

Artojas (Lithuanian)

Estab. 1920

Published by the Lithuanian Educational Association, 7907 Superior Ave.

Circulation: 2,300 local; 5,800 total

Editor: Dr. Vitkus

Bukfenc (Hungarian)

Estab. 1918

Published semi-monthly by the Bukfenc Publishing Co., 462 Hippodrome Annex

Circulation: 2,200 local; 4,700 total

Editor: A. Tarnocy

Denny Hlas (Hungarian daily)

Weekly Hlas (Hungarian weekly)

Estab. 1906

Published by John Pankuch, 634-636 Huron Rd.

Circulation: 8,900 local; 12,764 total

Editor: John A. Feriencik

Dirva (Lithuanian)

Estab. 1915

Published weekly by the Ohio Lithuanian Publishing Co., 7907 Superior Ave.

Circulation: 3,675 local; 10,785 total

Editor: K. S. Karpavicius

Deutsch Amerikanische Krieger Zeitung

Estab. 1885

Published fortnightly by Mylius Langenhan, 1570 W. 3rd St.

Circulation: 300 local; 10,000 total

Editor: Mylius Langenhan

Enakopravnost (Slovenian)

Estab. 1920

Published by the American-Jugoslav Printing & Publishing Co., 6418 St. Clair Ave.

Circulation: 10,000 local; 14,000 total

Editor: Janko M. Rogelj

Foaia Poporului (See People's News)

Gwiazda Zjednoczenia (Polish)

Estab. 1900

Published weekly by the Polonia Jutrzancka Publishing Co., 7009 Broadway

Circulation: 6,500 total

Editor: A. Surdel

Jewish Daily Forward (Jewish)

Estab. 1894

Published daily by the Cleveland Jewish Daily Forward, 5008 Woodland Ave.

Circulation: 10,000 local; 190,000 total

Editor: Abraham Cahan

Jewish World (Yiddish)

Estab. 1913

Published daily except Saturday by the Rocker Publishing Co., 4981 Woodland Ave.

Circulation: 13,000 local; 24,112 total

Editor: S. Rocker

Jutrzancka (Polish)

Estab. 1891

Published weekly by the Polonia Jutrzancka Publishing Co., 7009 Broadway

Circulation: 10,500 total

Editor: A. Surdel

LaStampa (Italian)

Estab. 1910

Published weekly by Gerard Balzano, 1445 Orange Ave.

Circulation: 3,000 local; 6,000 total

Editor: Gerard Balzano

LaVoce del Popolo Italiano (Italian)

Estab. 1902

Published every Saturday by the Italian Publishing Co., 1352 Central Ave.

Circulation: 15,000 local; 32,000 total

Editor: F. Melaragno

Magyarok Vasarnapja (Hungarian)

Estab. 1900

Published weekly by the Cleveland Printing House, E. 89th St. and Broadway

Circulation: 4,500 local

Editor: Julius Konery

Narodowiec (Polish)

Estab. 1890

Published every Thursday by the Nationalist Publishing Co., 1017 Fairfield Ave.

Circulation: 6,500 local

Editor: S. A. Dangel

People's News (Roumanian)

Etab. 1911

Published three times a week by George M. Ungurean, 211 High Ave.

Circulation: 4,000 local

Editor: George M. Ungurean

Polish Daily News (Polish)

Etab. 1900

Published daily by the Polish Daily News, 1017 Fairfield Ave.

Circulation: 8,500 local

Editor: S. A. Dangel

Polonia w Ameryce (Polish)

Etab. 1891

Published weekly by the Polonia Jutrzenka Publishing Co., 7009 Broadway

Circulation: 14,550 total

Editor: A. Wroblenski and A. Surdel

Radnicka Borba (Serbo-Croatian)

Etab. 1907

Published weekly by the South Slavic Socialist Labor Federation, 3349 St. Clair Ave.

Circulation: 150 local; 3,500 total

Editor: L. Pasrovich

Siebenburgisch Amerikanisches Volksblatt (German)

Etab. 1905

Published weekly by George Schneider, 226 Superior Ave.

Circulation: 4,000 local; 6,000 total

Editor: George Schneider

Svet (Bohemian)

Etab. 1910

Published daily by the Svet Printing & Publishing Co., 4514 Broadway

Circulation: 11,000 total

Editor: J. A. Stukbauer

Szabadsag (Hungarian)

Etab. 1891

Published daily and Sunday by the Szabadsag Printing & Publishing Co., 700-702 Huron Rd.

Circulation: 10,142 local; 47,148 total

Editor: W. A. Cherna

Waechter und Anzieger (German)

Estab. 1852

Published daily and Sunday by the German Consolidated Newspaper Co., 1570 W. 3rd St.

Circulation: 15,000 local; 18,000 total

Editor: Richard Brenne

Wiadomosci Codzienne (See Polish Daily News)

LABOR

Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen's Magazine

Estab. 1873

Published semi-monthly by the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, 2112 E. 46th St.

Circulation: 117,704 total

Editor: John F. McNamee

Cleveland Citizen

Estab. 1890

Published weekly by the Cleveland Citizen Publishing Co., 1125 Oregon Ave.

Circulation: 18,000 total

Editor: Max S. Hayes

Cleveland Federationist

Estab. 1910

Published weekly by the Estate of Michael Goldsmith, 500 Permanent Bldg.

Circulation: 10,050 total

Editor: Max M. Baden

The Lather

Estab. 1899

Published monthly by the Lather, 401 Superior Bldg.

Circulation: 6,000 total

Editor: J. B. Bowen

Locomotive Engineers Journal

Estab. 1863

Published monthly by the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, B. of L. E. Bldg.

Circulation: 80,000 total

Editor: T. P. Whelan

National

Estab. 1915

Published monthly by National Window-Glass Workers of America, Electric Bldg.

Circulation: 5,000 total

Editor: J. M. Neenan

Railroad Trainman

Etab. 1883

Published monthly by the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen,
1213 Ulmer Bldg.

Circulation: 180,000 total

Editor: D. L. Cease

Toiler

Etab. 1920

Published weekly by the Toiler Publishing Assn., 3207 Clark Ave.

Circulation: 900 local; 11,000 total

Editor: Elmer Allison and James Gibbons

OFFICIAL**Board of Education Record of Proceedings**

Etab. 1839

Published weekly by the Board of Education, Rockwell Ave. and
E. 6th St.

Circulation: 700 total

Editor: Sarah E. Hyre

City Record

Etab. 1914

Published weekly by the City of Cleveland, 316 City Hall

Circulation: 3,000 total

Editor: C. J. Benkoski

Daily Legal News and Recorder

Etab. 1895

Published daily by the Legal News Publishing Co., 324 Frankfort
Ave.

Circulation: 3,000 total

Editor: Ralph C. Karlovec

PROFESSIONAL**American Lawyers Quarterly**

Etab. 1900

Published semi-annually, with monthly change sheets, by the
American Lawyers Co., 1007 Engineers Bldg.

Circulation: 100 local; 3,000 total

Editor: Phillip L. Steinberg

Bulletin of the Academy of Medicine

Etab. 1920

Published monthly by the Academy of Medicine, 2318 Prospect
Ave.

Circulation: 900 local

Editor: Guy M. Wells

Central Journal of Homeopathy

Estab. 1920

Published monthly by the Executive Committee of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Ohio

Circulation: 230 local; 1,800 total

Editor: L. E. Siemon, M. D.

Expositor

Estab. 1900

Published monthly by F. M. Barton, 701 Caxton Bldg.

Circulation: 100 local; 15,000 total

Editor: F. M. Barton

Transactions of the Cleveland Engineering Society

Estab. 1880

Published yearly by the Cleveland Engineering Society, Hotel Statler

Circulation: 1,300 local; 1,450 total

Gen. Mgr.: G. S. Black

RELIGIOUS

Catholic Bulletin

Estab. 1919

Published weekly by the Catholic Bulletin Publishing Co., 206-208 Century Bldg.

Circulation: 15,000 local; 18,000 total

Editor: E. A. McDonnell

Catholic Universe

Estab. 1874

Published weekly by the Catholic Universe Publishing Co., 719 Caxton Bldg.

Circulation: 26,172 total

Editor: William A. McKearney

Christian Life Missionary

Estab. 1908; inc. in the Gospel Workers Society

Published weekly by the Union Gospel Printing Co., 2380 W. 7th St.

Circulation: 25,000 total

Editor: E. S. Reiff

Christian World

Estab. 1858

Published weekly by the Central Publishing Co., 2969 W. 25th St.

Circulation: 6,466 total

Editor: Rev. H. S. Geleker

Church Life

Estab. 1887

Published monthly by Virgil Boyer, 10808 Superior Ave.

Circulation: 3,000 total

Editor: Virgil Boyer

Cleveland Columbian

Estab. 1919

Published weekly by the Catholic Bulletin Publishing Co., 206-208 Century Bldg.

Circulation: 3,600 local

Editor: E. A. McDonnell

Epworth Outlook

Estab. 1895

Published weekly by the Outlook Publishing Co., 2060 E. 55th St.

Circulation: 700 local; 800 total

Editor: Mrs. A. T. Brewer

Gospel Herald

Estab. 1907; inc. in the Gospel Workers Society

Published weekly by the Herald Publishing House, 2380 W. 7th St.

Circulation: 20,000 (subscriptions and colporteurs' edition combined)

Editor: Rev. S. Reiff.

Kirchenzeitung

Estab. 1858

Published weekly by the Central Publishing Co., 2969 W. 25th St.

Circulation: 3,879 total

Editor: Rev. Dr. G. Dolch

The Evangelical Herald (weekly)**The Evangelical Messenger** (weekly)**The Sunday School Messenger** (weekly)**Der Christliche Botschafter** (weekly)**Der Christliche Kinderfreund** (weekly)**The Evangelical Sunday School Teacher** (monthly)**The Missionary Messenger** (monthly)**Das Evangelische Magazin** (monthly)**Evangelischer Missionsbote** (monthly)

Estab. 1846; inc. in Board of Publications of the Evangelical Association

Published by C. Hauser, 1903 Woodland Ave.

Circulation: Weeklies and monthlies, 111,700 (combined)

Editors: Rev. E. G. Frye, Rev. W. C. Hallwachs, Rev. T. C. Meckel, Rev. C. Staebler

Restitution

Estab. 1852

Published weekly by Restitution Publishing Co., 10623 Lee Ave.

Circulation: 1,000 total

Editor: William H. Brown

Sendbote

Estab. 1853

Published weekly by the German Baptist Publishing Society,
3804 Payne Ave.

Circulation: 7,278 total

Editor: J. Fetzer

SOCIAL WELFARE AND EDUCATION

American Searchlight

Estab. 1910

Published quarterly by the American Civic Reform Union, 501-502
Caxton Bldg.

Circulation: 600 local; 9,000 total

Editor: Rev. A. S. Gregg

Community News

Estab. 1920

Published monthly for six months prior to the Community Fund
campaign by the Welfare Federation of Cleveland, 707 Electric
Bldg.

Circulation: 7,500 local

Editor: Georgia M. Bowen

Good Health

Estab. 1921.

Published bi-monthly by the Cuyahoga County Board of Health,
301 Old Court House.

Circulation: 1,000 total.

Editor: Robert Lockhart, M. D.

Lake Division News

Estab. 1916

Published weekly by the Lake Division American Red Cross,
Plymouth Bldg., E. 22nd St. and Prospect Ave.

Circulation: 600 local; 30,000 total

Editor: M. J. McMeen

Open Shelf

Estab. 1894

Published ten times a year by the Cleveland Public Library,
Kinney Levan Bldg.

Circulation: 6,000 total

Editor: Mrs. Julia Harron

Public Health Nurse

Estab. 1909

Published monthly by the National Organization for Public Health Nursing, 2157 Euclid Ave.

Circulation: 5,500 total

Editor: Annie M. Brainard

School Topics

Estab. 1920

Published fortnightly during the school year and once in mid-summer by the Board of Education, E. 6th St. and Rockewll Ave.

Circulation: 4,500 local; 6,000 total

Editor: Clyde R. Miller

Water Wagon

Estab. 1918

Published bi-monthly by the Dry Maintenance League, 990 The Arcade

Circulation: 3,000 total

Editor: George C. Southwell

SPORT

Ackerman's Sportsmen's Guide

Estab. 1916

Published annually in the spring by Morris Ackerman, 702 Marion Bldg.

Circulation: 5,000 local; 10,000 total

Editor: Morris Ackerman

Amateur Athlete

Estab. 1920

Published weekly by Amateur Athlete, 1388 W. 6th St.

Circulation: 2,500 local; 2,750 total

Editor: John R. Murphy

American Sportsman

Estab. 1896

Published weekly by the American Sportsman Co., 302 Blackstone Bldg.

Circulation: (information not given)

Editor: Charles G. Duffy

Blue Bird Magazine

Estab. 1916

Published monthly by Elizabeth C. T. Miller, 1010 Euclid Ave.

Circulation: 400 total

Editor: Elizabeth C. T. Miller

TRADE

Abel's Photographic Weekly

Estab. 1907

Published weekly by the Abel Publishing Co., 421 Caxton Bldg.

Circulation: 100 local; 2,750 total

Editors: J. C. Abel and Charles L. Abel

Automobile Builder

Estab. 1912

Published monthly by the Automotive Publishing Co., Leader-News Bldg.

Circulation: 6,000 total (approximate)

Editor: W. A. Ten Winkel

Cleveland Grocer

Estab. 1914

Published monthly by the Cleveland Retail Grocers' Association, 1827 E. 55th St.

Circulation: 1,000 total

Editors: J. P. Lewis, H. W. Peter, and L. F. Hellman

Industrial Survey

Estab. 1919

Published monthly by F. D. Leslie, 1424 Kirby Bldg.

Circulation: 10,000 total

Editor: F. D. Leslie

Mailbag

Estab. 1917

Published monthly by the Mailbag Publishing Co., 1800 E. 40th St.

Circulation: 10,000 total

Editor: Tim Thrift

National Petroleum News

Estab. 1909

Published weekly by the National Petroleum Publishing Co., 812 Huron Rd

Circulation: 4,900 total

Editor: Warren C. Platt

Rubber

Estab. 1920

Published monthly by the Trade Press Co., Leader-News Bldg.

Circulation: 2,144 total

Editor: Charles C. Lynde

Tractor Builder

Estab. 1920.

Published monthly by the Trade Press Co., Leader-News Bldg.

Circulation: 2,120 total.

Editor: Charles C. Lynde.

Up-to-Date-Distributor

Estab. 1894.

Published monthly by Molton Distributing Co., 1010 St. Clair Ave.

Circulation: 1,600 total.

Editor: Walter BurrIDGE.

NURSING**CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING**

2157 Euclid Avenue

Prospect 3912

Org. 1912. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To pass upon the eligibility of applicants for public health nursing in Cleveland and to assign accepted candidates. To maintain proper standards of nursing and of education, and to exercise advisory control on question of salaries.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$1,650; Community Fund \$1,650.

Officers: Chairman, P. W. Harvey; Vice Chairman, Mrs. A. F. Brewster; Treas., Annie M. Brainard.

Person in charge: Julia Raymond.

CENTRAL REGISTRY OF GRADUATE NURSES

2157 Euclid Avenue

Prospect 3914 Central 1618

Org. 1918. Conducted by District No. 4, Ohio State Association of Graduate Nurses.

Purpose: To act as an employment bureau, sending nurses to the sick in their homes and in the hospitals; and to serve as a clearing house for information in regard to nursing.

Person in charge: Clara R. Justice, Registrar.

CLEVELAND NURSING CENTER

2157 Euclid Avenue

Prospect 3910

Org. 1920.

Purpose: To serve as a community center, to provide for co-operation of the members, and to promote the interests of the nursing profession and public health activities of the city and the national organizations of the U. S. Acts as a center for the social and educational program of all the accredited schools of nursing and all registered nurses in Cleveland.

The following organizations are in the house:

Anti-Tuberculosis League. (See page 143.)

Central Committee on Public Health Nursing. (See page 220.)

Central Registry of Graduate Nurses. (See page 220.)

District No. 4, Ohio State Association of Graduate Nurses. (See page 221.)

Editorial office the *Public Health Nurse*. (See page 218.)

Industrial Nurses Club.

Ohio State Committee National Organization for Public Health Nursing. (See page 222.)

St. Barnabas Guild. (See page 222.)

Visiting Nurse Association. (See page 223.)

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Charles F. Thwing; Vice Pres., Mrs. Albert Askue; Secy., Melissa Whittler; Treas., P. W. Harvey.

Person in charge: Elizabeth C. Hodgins, Exec. Secy.

DISTRICT No. 4, OHIO STATE ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATE NURSES

2157 Euclid Avenue

Prospect 2157 Central 1618

Org. 1900; inc. 1909.

Purpose: The study of more efficient care of the sick, the advancement of educational standards of nurses, and the establishment of reciprocity between the graduate nurses of Ohio and other states and countries.

District includes Cuyahoga, Erie, Huron, Lorain, and Medina Counties.

Conducts a Central Registry of Graduate Nurses.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. A. R. Askue; Vice Pres., Anna Wulf; Secy., Betty Connelly; Treas., Nina Ehle.

Person in charge: Clara R. Justice, Registrar.

INDUSTRIAL NURSES CLUB OF CLEVELAND

2157 Euclid Avenue

Prospect 3912

Org. 1918.

Purpose: To promote educational and social interests of industrial nurses, and to study and discuss questions pertaining to health and welfare in industry.

Membership 75. Affiliated with the National Organization for Public Health Nursing.

Officers: Pres. Gertrude Ellsworth; Vice Pres., Carrie Cowell; Secy., Norma Nippert; Treas., Margaret Doyle.

LAKEWOOD VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION

11737 Detroit Avenue

Lakewood 3157

Org. 1913. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To maintain one or more trained nurses in Lakewood to visit in homes where general nursing care is needed.

Works in conjunction with the Cleveland Visiting Nurse Association.

During past fiscal year made 4,820 nursing visits to 630 patients.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$6,180; earnings, \$1,412; Community Fund, \$4,768.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. L. E. Nicholson; Vice Pres., Mrs. Charles Fish; Secy., Mrs. A. N. Dawson; Treas., Mrs. J. A. Saunders.

Person in charge: Mrs. A. H. Day. Staff, 3.

OHIO STATE COMMITTEE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING

2157 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 3912

Org. 1920.

Purpose: To stimulate responsibility for the health of the community by the establishment and extension of public health nursing; to develop standards and technique in public health nursing service; and to maintain a central bureau for information.

Publishes monthly the *Public Health Nurse*.

Affiliated with the National Organization for Public Health Nursing.

Officers: Chairman, Mrs. C. C. Bolton; Secy., Julia Raymond.

Person in charge: Julia Raymond, Secy.

ST. BARNABAS GUILD FOR NURSES

2157 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 4008

Org. 1876 in London. Local branch org. 1912.

Purpose: To assist its members in realizing the dignity of their calling and in maintaining a high standard of Christian life and work in connection therewith. To provide for nurses some of the comforts and influences from more intimate intercourse with each other and with associate members.

Local membership 120 graduate nurses, 110 pupil nurses and 50 laywomen. Non-sectarian.

Officers: Pres., Katherine L. Mather; Vice Pres., Mrs. John Lowman; Secy., Mary Hanna; Treas., Mrs. William Koebler.

Person in charge: Elizabeth Hodkins, Exec. Secy.

UNIVERSITY PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING DISTRICT

2739 Orange Avenue
Prospect 3145

Org. 1916. Under the School of Applied Social Sciences, Western Reserve University. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To offer a laboratory for teaching field work in connection with the Course for Public Health Nurses in the School of Applied Social Sciences.

Provides training in public health nursing; also for pupil nurses in some of the hospital training schools. Carries all the public health nursing in its district, co-operating with the Division

of Health, Visiting Nurse Association, Associated Charities, Anti-Tuberculosis League, Babies Dispensary and Hospital, and Department of Medical Inspection of the Board of Education. Offers practical training in case work with families, in methods of co-operation among social agencies, in tuberculosis work, child hygiene, school nursing and general visiting nursing.

During past fiscal year gave training to 57 graduate and 55 pupil nurses. Made 26,800 visits in approximately 5,500 families in the district. Gave 162 dispensary treatments and 13,000 examinations for summer camps.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$22,357; Community Fund, \$22,357. Other cost of the course is provided for in the budget of School of Applied Social Sciences.

Person in charge: Cecilia A. Evans, Asst. Professor of Public Health Nursing.

Staff: admin., 6; service (student nurses); clerical, 4; maintenance, 2.

VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION

2157 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 3910 Central 3602

Org. 1902; inc. 1905. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide graduate nurses to visit the sick in their homes; to teach cleanliness, proper care of the sick and means for preventing the spread of disease.

Office hours, 8:30 to 5. City Physicians' and private physicians' cases cared for in their homes. Organized to give general nursing care in the home on a visit basis. Free or partially free nursing care is extended to patients when necessary. Service is provided to others at cost.

District stations are:

Alta House District, 12510 Mayfield Rd. Garfield 1537.

Doan District, 10605 Superior Ave. Garfield 7372, Princeton 1109 W.

Harvard-Broadway District, 6019 Kinsman Rd. Rosedale 5815, Central 7298 L.

Pilgrim Church District, W. 14th St. and Starkweather Ave. Lincoln 3059.

West Side District, 1862 Fulton Rd. Lincoln 3206, Lorain 471 L.

During past fiscal year made 58,500 visits to 10,055 patients; gave 956 dispensary treatments; co-operated in industries, making 4,379 visits to the homes of workers and giving 30,055 dispensary treatments.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$94,975; earnings, \$29,600; endowment and misc., \$19,550; Community Fund, \$45,825.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Alfred A. Brewster; Vice Pres., Mrs.

Chester K. Brooks; Secy., Katherine Brooks; Treas., P. W. Harvey.

Person in charge: Elizabeth M. Folckemer, Supt. of Nurses.
Staff: admin., 47; service, 26; clerical, 5.

See also DIVISION OF HEALTH (page 146) and HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOLS (see page 163).

PARKS AND PLAYGROUNDS

Parks and Parkways

Ambler Parkway.....	East of Fairmount Rd. from Cedar Ave.
Brookside.....	South End Fulton Rd.
Clinton.....	Lakeside Ave., foot of E. 17th St.
Edgewater.....	Foot of W. 76th St.
Fairview.....	Franklin Ave. and W. 38th St.
Forest Hill.....	Foot of E. 110th St.
Franklin Circle.....	Franklin Ave. and Fulton Rd.
Garfield.....	Broadway, south of city limits.
Gordon.....	Foot of E. 79th St.
Kingsbury.....	Kingsbury Run opp. E. 49th St.
Lake View.....	Lake Front W. 3rd St. to E. 9th St.
Library.....	Bridge Ave. and Fulton Rd. (W. 38th St.)
Lincoln Square.....	W. 14th St. and Kenilworth Ave.
Monumental.....	Public Square
Queensbury.....	Kingsbury Run nr. E. 55th St.
Rockefeller.....	Cedar Ave. to St. Clair Ave.
Shaker Heights.....	Ambleside Drive to Cleveland Hts.
Wade.....	Euclid Ave. east of E. 107th St.
Washington.....	Independence Rd., Newburgh Hts.
Woodland Hills.....	Kinsman Rd. cor. E. 93rd St.

Commercial Amusement Parks

Cleveland Baseball Grounds.....	E. 66th St. and Lexington Ave.
Cranford Driving Park.....	E. 131st St. south of Miles Ave.
Euclid Beach Park.....	Lake Shore Blvd. at E. 152nd St.
Forest City Park.....	South End Sykora Rd.
Puritan Springs Park.....	Puritas Springs Rd.
Luna Park.....	Woodland Ave. and Woodhill Rd.
Randall Driving Park.....	North Randal.
Rockport Driving Park.....	Riverside Drive, West Park

Municipal Playgrounds

Ambler Holton.....	Ambler and Holton Aves.
Broadway.....	4700 Broadway
Clinton.....	Lakeside and E. 17th St.
Fairview.....	Fairview Park, W. 38th St. and Franklin Ave.
Grant.....	E. 38th St. bet. Cedar and Central Aves.
Greenwood.....	W. 38th St. south of Lorain Ave.
Kingsbury.....	Kingsbury Park, W. 14th St.

Lake Shore.....	E. 72nd St. north of St. Clair Ave.
Lincoln.....	Lincoln Park, W. 14th St.
Madison.....	W. 74th St. and Madison Ave.
Marion.....	Central Ave. and E. 23rd St.
Morgana.....	Broadway and Aetna Aves.
Orange.....	Woodland Ave. and E. 18th St.
Pennsylvania.....	Pennsylvania Ave. east of E. 66th St.
Putnam.....	E. 37th St. bet. Scovill and Woodland Aves.
Rockefeller.....	Rockefeller Park, foot of Sowinski Ave.
Sterling.....	E. 31 St. south of St. Clair Ave.
Train.....	Train Ave. and W. 48th St.
Woodland and E. 93rd St.....	Woodland Ave. and E. 93rd St.
Woodland Hills.....	Woodland Hills Park
Woodland and E. 79th St.....	Woodland Ave. and E. 79th St.
Washington.....	Washington Park

School Playgrounds

Broadway.....	Broadway cor. Worley Ave.
Brownell.....	E. 14th St. cor. Sumner Ave.
Buhrer.....	Buhrer Ave. bet. Scranton Rd. and W. 14th St.
Collinwood.....	St. Clair Ave. and Ivanhoe Rd.
Eagle.....	Eagle Ave. nr. E. 9th St.
East Madison.....	Addison Rd. cor. Carl Ave.
Gilbert.....	W. 58th St. nr. Storer Ave.
Gordon.....	W. 65th St. south of Lorain Ave.
Halle.....	Halle Ave. bet. W. 80th St. and W. 82nd St.
Harvard.....	Harvard Ave. nr. E. 71st St.
Hicks.....	W. 24th St. bet. Bridge and Lorain Aves.
Hodge.....	E. 74th St. bet. St. Clair and Superior Aves.
Kennard.....	E. 46th St. south of Scovill Ave.
Longwood.....	E. 35th St. bet. Scovill and Woodland Aves.
Memphis.....	W. 41st St. bet. Memphis and Henritze Aves.
Miles Park.....	Miles Park Ave. and E. 93rd St.
Milford.....	W. 46th St. and Eichorn Ave.
Quincy.....	Quincy Ave. nr. E. 77th St.
Rawlings.....	Rawlings Ave. nr. E. 75th St.
Sackett.....	Sackett Ave.
Scranton.....	Scranton Rd. and Vega Ave.
Stanard.....	Stanard Ave. nr. E. 55th St.
St. Clair.....	St. Clair Ave. bet. E. 17th and E. 21st Sts.
Sterling.....	Cedar Ave. cor. E. 30th St.
Tod.....	E. 65th St. and Waterman Ave.
Tremont.....	Tremont Ave. and W. 10th St.
Union.....	Union Ave. nr. Broadway
Warren.....	Warren Ave. nr. Dille Ave.
West Tech.....	W. 93rd St. and Willard Ave.

See also SOCIAL SETTLEMENTS (page 284)

PATRIOTIC AND MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS

AMERICAN LEGION CUYAHOGA COUNTY COUNCIL

2121 Euclid Avenue
Prospect 206 Central 3499

Org. 1919; inc. 1918, under national charter.

Purpose: To preserve the memories and incidents of association in the great war; and to consecrate and sanctify that comradeship by devotion to mutual helpfulness. To inculcate a sense of individual obligation to the community, state and nation; and to safeguard and transmit to posterity the principles of justice, freedom and democracy.

Work of the Legion includes handling of such matters as war risk insurance, compensation for soldiers wounded in service, allotments, liberty bond payments, bonus claims, travel pay claims, etc. Second national convention of American Legion held in Cleveland, September 27th to 29th, 1920.

Council has 27 posts in Cleveland; 5 in county. Total membership, 7,000.

Officers: Chairman, Gardner Abbott; Vice Chairman, C. H. MacFarland; Secy. S. R. Scott; Treas., Allan C. House.

ARMY AND NAVY UNION, U. S. A.

Department of Ohio

Org. 1915; national organization inc. 1888.

Purpose: To foster and promote a fraternal spirit among those who have seen service in the Army or Navy.

Headquarters for the Department of Ohio at Cincinnati. Three local garrisons with 550 members.

Officers: (of local garrisons)

Cleveland No. 3, Commander Harold McGeorge.

Gen. C. R. Edwards No. 34, Commander John F. Curry.

Maj. L. J. Linn, Commander Fred W. Marcolin.

CHILDREN OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Catherine Avery Society
2945 Fairfax Rd., Cleve. Hts.

Org. 1912.

Purpose: To help preserve the places made sacred by men and women who forwarded American Independence; and to ascertain the deeds and honor the memories of children and youth who rendered service in that war. To promote the celebration of all patriotic anniversaries; and to love, uphold and extend the institutions of American liberty and patriotism, and the principles that made and saved the country.

Local society has 114 active and 64 honorary members.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. O. F. Weaver (above address); Vice Pres., Albert S. Porter; Secy., Glenna Frost; Treas., John R. Edwards.

CLEVELAND GRAYS

Grays Armory
1234 Bolivar Road
Prospect 257 Central 3885W

Org. 1837.

Purpose: To keep the military spirit alive in Cleveland; and to perform military duty in the suppression of riots, in the guarding of property, and in other ways to assist in the maintenance of law and order.

Organized before the national guard. Saw service in Civil War, Spanish-American War, and World War. War slogan is "Semper paratus" (always prepared). Conducts frequent camps, tours, and takes part in many state and civic functions.

Organization has 430 members.

Officers: Commander Col. L. S. Conelly; Adjutant, E. W. Bowers; Fin. Secy., Lieut. Roy A. Wood.

CUYAHOGA COUNTY SOLDIERS AND SAILORS UNION

County Court House

Org. 1880.

Purpose: To bring together into a fraternal and social organization the soldiers and sailors who served during the Civil War, and their families.

Organization holds an annual picnic once a year for all members. At first meeting of the Union a committee was appointed to erect a Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument on the Square. This work later taken over by the county.

Officers: Pres., J. L. Chamberlain; Secy. Treas., Harry Lance.

DAUGHTERS OF AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Western Reserve Chapter
2525 Euclid Avenue

Org. 1891; inc. 1892.

Purpose: To promote patriotic education and Americanization.

The work of the Chapter is carried on through various committees. During the war cared for service men coming to Cleveland. Looked after the welfare of families of men in service. Contributed money and supplies to Marine Hospital. Compiled a record of Revolutionary soldiers' graves, historic spots, cemeteries, relics, etc. Conducted boys work at Brownell School. Now introducing elements of patriotic education and Americanization into all phases of its work.

Local chapter has 529 members.

Officers: Regent, Mrs. A. T. Hills; Vice Regent, Mrs. W. B. Neff; Secy., Mrs. D. W. Dennison; Treas. Effie S. Wagar.

EARLY SETTLERS ASSOCIATION

854 Rockefeller Building

Org. 1880.

Purpose: To keep in memory the 10th of September, in commemoration of Perry's victory on Lake Erie.

Association has about 550 members. Annual meeting held on September 10th, each year.

Officers: Pres., Alexander Hadden; Vice Pres., James S. Stewart; Secy. Treas., T. J. McManus.

GARFIELD NATIONAL MEMORIAL ASSOCIATIONUnion Trust Company
Ontario 2100 Central 1065

Org. and inc. 1882.

Purpose: To erect and maintain a monument over the grave of James A. Garfield.

Association now consists of the remaining members of the original board of thirty trustees. Has charge of the funds raised by popular subscription to erect and maintain this memorial.

Officers: Vice Pres., J. H. Wade and Andrew Squire; Acting Secy., O. C. Nelson (above address).

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC

Department of Ohio

Org. 1867.

Purpose: To promote fraternity, charity and loyalty among Civil War veterans.

Headquarters Dept. of Ohio at Columbus, Ohio. W. S. Matthews, Asst. Adj. Gen. Six local posts of the G. A. R. with 425 members. Affiliated organizations are the Women's Relief Corps (6 Corps) and the Ladies of the G. A. R. (4 circles).

Officers: (of local posts)

Memorial Post No. 141, org. 1881, Commander Capt. Harry Lance.

J. B. Steadman Post No. 399, org. 1883, Commander C. C. Loynes.

Brooklyn Post No. 368, org. 1883, Commander D. C. Prouty.

Cleveland Post No. 556, org. 1883, Commander C. E. McCluskey.

Forest City Post No. 556, org. 1886, Commander L. C. Merrifield.

Army and Navy Post No. 187, org. 1892, Commander A. McIntosh.

MILITARY ORDER OF FOREIGN WARSOhio Commandery
500 Cuyahoga Building

Org. 1894; inc. 1895. State division of the National Commandery.

Purpose: To perpetuate the memories of service in foreign wars of the United States and to strengthen the ties of fellowship among

companions of the Order. To foster the cultivation of military and naval service, and to aid in maintaining the national honor, union and independence.

Organization has about 250 members, with Cleveland representation.

Officers: Pres., Maj. W. N. Schofield; Vice Pres., Col. D. J. Hard; Secy., Capt. R. H. Jamison; Treas., R. P. Nash.

NATIONAL ALLIANCE DAUGHTERS OF VETERANS

Org. and inc. 1885.

Purpose: To perpetuate the memory and deeds of the Union Veterans of the Civil War, and to assist them, their widows and orphans, if necessary. To spread patriotism and take part in everything that is for the good of the community. To assist the Grand Army of the Republic on Memorial Day.

National Headquarters, Rocksberry, Mass. Two local tents with 310 members.

Officers: (of local tents)

Clara Barton Tent No. 3, org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. Katherine Rogers.

Emma A. Chester Tent No. 6, org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. Clara Crain.

NATIONAL SOCIETY U. S. DAUGHTERS OF 1812

Commodore Perry Chapter
2022 E. 77th Street

Org. 1911.

Purpose: To commemorate the services of those who fought in the War of 1812; and to help preserve the records of their service.

Cares for graves of soldiers of War of 1812. Helps to erect monuments to commemorate the war. Preserves records of war. Conducts work in patriotic education. Now working to save Mammoth Cave from being destroyed for commercial purposes.

Local chapter has 65 members.

Officers: Regent, Mrs. Laura S. Goodhue (above address); Vice Regent, Effie S. Wagar; Secy., Mrs. David Hopkins; Treas., Mrs. Clifford D. Mills.

OHIO NATIONAL GUARD

145th Infantry
Central Armory
Main 783 Central 2225

Reorganized (with federal recognition) July 1, 1920.

Purpose: To establish a second line of national defense, ready at all times to enforce law and order.

Headquarters of 145th Infantry located at Cleveland. Includes headquarters company, band, headquarters staff, and first battalion (of 4 companies). Machine gun company being formed.

Headquarters of 112th Engineers also located here. Comprises one company. Col. J. R. McQuigg.

Officers: Col. L. S. Conelly; Lt. Col. C. C. Chambers; Maj. F. W. Marcolin; Adj. Edmund Thorpe; Chaplain O. C. Jones.

OHIO NAVAL AND MARINE CADETS

205 Frederick Building
Ontario 1892

Org. 1917; inc. 1920.

Purpose: To promote and inculcate in the youth of today an interest in naval and marine practices through systematic training under competent instructors. To afford an opportunity for mental, moral and physical development; and to teach patriotism, courage, self-reliance and kindred virtues.

Membership, 1,650, composed of boys 13 to 16.

Groups meet in churches, halls and the Central Armory. Instruction given in physical and military drill, seamanship, and engineering work. Conducts summer camp, week-end hikes and cruises. Not connected with Government.

Officers: Pres., Maj. Elwood Wheeler; Vice Pres., Eckley G. Gossett and Howard Blackett; Secy., Victor Gallo.

OHIO VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

7th and 128th Regiments

Org. 1866.

Purpose: To preserve monuments, relics and records of the regiments' service during the Civil War and to hold annual reunions of survivors.

Approximately 200 members of both regiments remaining.

Officers: 7th; Secy., H. D. Hughes. 128th; Secy., L. W. Baily.

PIONEERS MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION

1827 Idlewood Avenue, E. C.

Org. 1915; inc. 1920.

Purpose: To maintain and keep Erie Street Cemetery in its original condition as a spot of historic interest. Membership, 200.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. F. W. Lothman; Vice Pres., Harry A. Bliss (above address); Secy., Mrs. H. W. Fisher; Treas., Mrs. Perry L. Hobbs.

SONS OF AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Western Reserve Society
1640 E. 82nd Street

Org. 1892.

Purpose: To commemorate the services of those who fought in the Revolutionary War, and to preserve the relics and places made sacred by their services. To take an active part in Americanization

work, patriotic education, and all activities that tend toward general community betterment.

Local society has 300 members.

Officers: Pres., Frank C. Osborn (above address); Secy., R. P. Boggis; Treas., P. S. Wiseman; Registrar, Jesse A. Fenner.

SONS OF VETERANS, U. S. A.

Division of Ohio

Org. 1883, under national charter.

Purpose: To perpetuate the memory of the sacrifices of those who saw service in the Civil War, and to extend aid and protection to them, their widows or orphans. To inculcate patriotism through the observance of patriotic anniversaries. To teach truthful history, and to spread and sustain the doctrine of equal rights, universal liberty and justice to all.

Headquarters Division of Ohio at Toledo. Local organizations include one camp and one commandery of the uniform rank. Ladies auxiliary affiliated with the camp.

Officers: (of local organizations)

Lookout Camp No. 466 — Commander Frank Lawrence.

Cleveland Commandery No. 1 — Captain H. R. Hayes.

UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS

Municipal Council Old Court House

Org. 1899; inc. 1902.

Purpose: To aid in carrying through legislation for the benefit of Spanish War veterans, and to promote sociability and fraternity among them. To take part in patriotic anniversaries; and to assist in movements working toward civic betterment.

Municipal Council consists of 5 delegates from each of the 4 local camps. Total active membership about 600. Ladies auxiliary affiliated with each camp. Auxiliaries also represented in a Municipal Council.

Officers: Chairman, Harry Forbush; Vice Chairman, C. J. Hildreth; Secy., F. A. Kentnor; Treas., George Waters.

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF U. S.

Org. and inc. 1900.

Purpose: To perpetuate the memory of those who died in service abroad, to assist all comrades in broken health, and to care for the widows or orphans of the deceased. To foster comradeship; to assist in the enactment of laws for the benefit of the veterans, and to inculcate loyalty to the government of the United States.

National Headquarters at 32 Union Square, New York City.
Local organization includes three posts with 800 members.

Officers: (local posts)

Cleveland No. 84 — Commander Dr. N. H. McNerney.

Gold Stripe No. 352 — Commander B. G. Sprague.

Grays No. 291 — Commander Maj. M. S. Eley.

WAR MOTHERS OF AMERICACleveland Chapter Service Star Legion
County Court House

Org. and inc. 1918.

Purpose: To aid mothers of service men, and the men themselves.

Local Chapter has nominal membership of 1600, active membership totaling 245.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Stella Jacobi; Vice Pres., Mrs. Sarah E. Hyre; Secy., Mrs. W. B. Wright; Treas., Mrs. Heizer.**PHILANTHROPIC SOCIETIES****Charity Hospital Sewing Circle**, Mrs. R. S. Delaney, Pres., 1340 E. 143rd St.**Charity Sewing Society**, Mrs. E. D. Rogers, Pres., 2591 Guilford Rd.**Christ Child Society**, Florence Mason, Pres., 2325 Chester Ave.**Daffodil Club**, Sue W. Harmon, Secy., 2860 Euclid Blvd.**King's Daughters and Sons**, Margaret Monroe, Pres., 3291 E. 93rd St.**Mona's Relief Society**, Amy C. Kelly, Secy., 1880 Chapman Ave.**Needlework Guild of America**, Mrs. F. S. Borton, Secy., 3072 Fairmount Blvd.**St. Joseph's Guild**, J. D. Cantillon, Pres., 6431 Woodland Ave.**Women's Guild Salvation Army Home**, Mrs. Percy G. Hills, Pres., 1888 E. 81st St.

The following is a partial list of women's philanthropic societies included in the Federation of Women's Clubs (see page 103).

Bolton Philanthropic Club, Mrs. Robert Crosser, Pres., 10311 Ramona Blvd.**East End Charity Circle**, Mrs. M. L. Geffine, Pres., 5705 Whittier Ave.**Friday Philanthropic Club**, Mrs. Paul E. Beach, Pres., 2793 Euclid Hts. Blvd.**Instant Aid Society**, Mrs. S. Fellenbaum, Pres., 10101 Parkgate Ave.**Oakdale Benevolent Society**, Mrs. U. S. Hatch, Pres., 11039 Bellflower Rd.**Social Welfare Club**, Mrs. J. R. Hinchliffe, Pres., 11219 Wade Park Ave.**Sterling Circle**, Mrs. A. Rocks, Pres., 1469 W. 117th St.**Women's Welsh Club**, Mrs. C. C. Grosser, Pres., 1931 W. 77th St

POLITICAL PARTIES

Cuyahoga County Democratic Executive Committee

42 Public Square
Main 4916

Pres., Newton D. Baker.

Vice Pres., William A. Greenlund.

Secy., R. E. Collins.

Treas., Tom A. Brannon.

Cuyahoga County Republican Executive Committee

2164 E. 55th Street
Rosedale 4060

Chairman, W. S. Fitzgerald.

Vice Chairman, Mrs. George Scribner.

Secy. A. J. Hirstius.

Treas., Carmi A. Thompson.

Farmer-Labor Party

2182 E. 9th Street
Main 2678

Chairman, Ralph Burkholder.

Vice Chairman, Sam Stryffler.

Secy., Dorothy I. Pease.

Treas., A. R. Griffith.

Republican Women's League of Cleveland and Cuyahoga County

Hollenden Hotel
Main 2820

Pres., Mrs. E. A. Powell.

Vice Pres., Mrs. E. G. Derr.

Secy., Mrs. J. R. Hinchliffe.

Treas., Mrs. H. T. McDonald.

Single Tax Party

314 Kirby Building
Main 1531

State Secy., E. H. Foote.

Treas., M. Barnum.

Socialist Party of Ohio

3207 Clark Avenue
Lincoln 3639

State Secy., John Willert.

Local headquarters, 3147 W. 25th St.

Women's Democratic Club of Cuyahoga County

1827 E. 81st Street

Chairman, Mrs. A. B. Pyke.

Vice Chairman, Mrs. H. R. Cooley.

Secy., Mrs. Carl Friebohn.

Treas., Mrs. May C. Whittaker.

Exec. Secy., Mrs. W. J. Bushea, (above address).

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

ACADEMY OF MEDICINE OF CLEVELAND

2318 Prospect Avenue
Prospect 1444

Org. 1902, by the union of the Cuyahoga County Medical Society and the Cleveland Medical Society. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To promote the interests of the medical profession; to foster medical research; to secure harmonious relations between all interests making for the advancement of medical science; and to further all measures which promote the general welfare of the community.

Activities: Organized under following sections: Clinical and pathological, experimental medicine, ophthalmological and otolaryngological, medico-pharmaceutical, and veterinary. Publishes the *Bulletin* monthly.

During past fiscal year furnished active, expert co-operation on Milk Commission, Hospital Survey, Welfare Federation Board, in formulation and passage of new health code for Cleveland and vicinity, aiding the Health Commissioner to enforce reporting of communicable diseases and to secure good medical practice, establishing public venereal clinics, passing and enforcing Hughes-Griswold public health bill and appointment of first commissioner for Cuyahoga County, providing police with lists of physicians ready for emergency duty and blocking anti-public health legislation.

Membership about 600. Affiliated with Ohio State Medical Association and American Medical Association.

Supported by membership dues.

Officers: Pres., W. B. Chamberlin; Vice Pres., H. N. Cole; Secy. and Treas., Lester Taylor.

Person in charge: Guy M. Wells, Exec. Secy.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS

Western Reserve University Branch
10940 Euclid Avenue

Org. 1914.

Purpose: To facilitate a more effective co-operation among teachers and investigators in universities and colleges and in professional schools of similar grade, for the promotion of the interests of higher education and research, and in general to increase the usefulness and advance the standards and ideals of the profession.

Local branch 23 members.

Officers: Pres., Hippolyte Gruener; Secy. Treas., Harley W. Mountcastle.

AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

Cleveland Section
Western Reserve University

Org. 1900.

Purpose: To promote and spread chemical knowledge and interests in both the scientific and industrial aspects.

Membership 505.

Officers: Pres., L. C. Drefahl; Secy. Treas., Harold S. Booth (above address).

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

Cleveland Chapter
4500 Euclid Avenue

Org. 1890.

Purpose: The advancement of the profession of architecture for the benefit of the public and its own members.

Membership, 61.

Officers: Pres., F. R. Walker; Vice Pres., C. W. Hopkinson; Secy., Albert E. Skeel; Treas. W. W. Sabin.

ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF AMERICA

Cleveland Branch
706 Citizens Building

Org. 1895.

Purpose: To promote general interest in art and archaeology and to offer scholarships in schools teaching those subjects.

Local branch 40 members.

Officers: Pres., Harold N. Fowler; Vice Pres., J. D. Williamson; Secy. and Treas., Louis C. West (above address).

BANKERS CLUB OF CLEVELAND

Winton Hotel

Org. and inc. 1916.

Purpose: To promote cordial relations between its members, the dissemination of information of value to its members through speakers at its dinners and otherwise; and the discussion of questions relating to the business of banking as well as questions of governmental policies and principles relating to agriculture, commerce and industry.

Membership, 125.

Officers: Pres., G. A. Coulton; Vice Pres., J. A. House; Secy., Edwin Baxter; Treas., Peter Slach.

CLEVELAND ACADEMY OF OPTOMETRY

Hippodrome Building
Main 1803

Org. and inc. 1917.

Purpose: For study and research along the lines of optometry.

Conducts free clinics for examination.

Membership, 20.

Officers: Directors, C. B. Edgar (above address), P. A. Hoeret, H. D. Williams, L. G. Cash, Clark Sloan.

CLEVELAND BAR ASSOCIATION

348 New Court House
Ontario 2700 Central 2667

Org. 1873.

Purpose: To maintain the honor and dignity of the legal profession; to increase the usefulness of its members in aiding the administration of justice and in promoting legal and judicial reform.

Membership, 800. Affiliated with the American Bar Association. Committees on judiciary, grievances, public service, professional ethics, memorial, municipal courts, legal education and membership.

Officers: Pres., John J. Sullivan; Vice Pres., William Rothenberg; Secy., A. V. Abernethy; Treas., Ralph W. Edwards.

CLEVELAND DENTAL SOCIETY

Hotel Winton

Org. 1886.

Purpose: To promote the best interests of dentistry as a profession and to bring about a closer co-operation between the members.

Membership, 350. Affiliated with Ohio State Dental Association and National Dental Association.

Officers: Pres., W. S. Sykes; Vice Pres., S. F. M. Hirsch; Secy., C. T. Story; Treas., J. L. Meikle.

CLEVELAND ENGINEERING SOCIETY

14th Floor, Hotel Statler
Prospect 3466

Org. 1880; inc. 1891. Membership, 1,300.

Purpose: To promote technical education and industrial progress.

Officers: Pres., W. J. Carter; Vice Pres., E. H. Vose; Secy., J. F. Oberlin; Treas., A. F. Blaser.

CLEVELAND HOME ECONOMICS ASSOCIATION

East Technical High School
Rosedale 3078

Org. 1906.

Purpose: To advance the interests of its members and to help others along the lines of domestic science and art.

Membership, 157. Affiliated with American Home Economics Association.

Officers: Pres., Carlotta C. Greer; Vice Pres., Elsie Caring; Secy., Elsa Page; Treas., Eva Hogue.

CLEVELAND MINISTERS' UNION

801 Hippodrome Building
Ontario 1452

Purpose: To discuss the various problems of the churches and to take part in civic affairs.

Meetings held once a month in Euclid Avenue Baptist Church.
Membership, 300.

Officers: Pres., R. W. Hubbell; Vice Pres., H. B. Ernsberger; Secy., E. R. Wright; Treas., William G. Evans.

CLEVELAND OPTOMETRIC SOCIETY

St. Clair Market Building
Eddy 7081

Org. 1908.

Purpose: To obtain a higher scientific and practical proficiency among optometrists; to promote social intercourse and the advancement of mutual interests; and to discourage the indiscriminate sale of glasses by irresponsible persons.

Membership, 95. Affiliated with the Ohio State Association of Optometrists and the American Optometric Association.

Officers: Pres. and Treas., N. S. Spielburg (above address); Vice Pres. and Secy., L. F. Kaster.

CLEVELAND SOCIETY OF ARTISTS

4216 Prospect Avenue

Org. 1913.

Purpose: The advancement of art.

Membership, 75 active; 25 associate.

Officers: Pres., Louis Rorimer; Vice Pres., W. H. Kinnicutt; Secy., C. M. Lines; Treas., W. L. Oakes.

CLEVELAND TEACHERS FEDERATION

2728 Euclid Avenue

Org. 1917.

Purpose: The advancement of professional, social and economic interests of teachers.

Officers: Pres., H. T. McMyler; Vice Pres., Claude Benedict; Secy., Susan Ellis; Treas., J. O. Gordon.

CLEVELAND WOMEN'S PRESS CLUB

Hotel Cleveland

Org. 1886.

Purpose: To affiliate women writers of Cleveland and Northern Ohio into an association for social and professional benefit.

Membership, 72.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. May C. Whitaker; Vice Pres., Mrs. Ellen R. Miller; Secy., Mrs. Oma M. Laurence; Treas., Mrs. Isabel Gay.

HOMOEOPATHIC LEAGUE

Rose Building
Main 1737

Org. 1880; inc. 1919.

Purpose: To secure funds to send students through college; and to promote general interest in homoeopathy.

Membership, 150.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Keith; Secy., Clara K. Clendon (above address).

SATURDAY EVENING CLUB

Electric Building
Main 1

Org. 1911. Membership, 299.

Purpose: The promotion of personal acquaintance among its members and the increasing of social intelligence by means of addresses or papers or discussions upon current topics relating to the welfare of the community.

Officers: Pres., Bradley Hull; Vice Pres., Elisabeth Hibben; Secy. and Treas., Edith H. Odgers (above address).

THE SCRIBBLERS

Rockwell Avenue and E. 9th Street
Main 4560

Org. 1919.

Purpose: To aid and encourage literary aspirants.

Membership, 50. Affiliated with the National Amateur Press Association.

Officers: Pres., William Dowdell; Vice Pres., Samuel Loveman; Secy., Evelyn Novy; Treas., Vera Dollman.

SOCIETY OF INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS

Cleveland Chapter
Engineers Building Main 402

Org. 1916.

Purpose: To discuss various phases of production and to further the interests of plant managers and engineers.

Local chapter, 400 members.

Officers: Pres., George T. Trundle, Jr. (above address); Vice Pres., F. A. Roberts; Secy. and Treas., Allen V. Gregg.

WOMEN'S ADVERTISING CLUB

2122 Cornell Road

Org. 1919.

Purpose: To affiliate women engaged in publicity work for mutual benefit and to study the problems directly concerned with business and advertising.

Membership, 52.

Officers: Pres., Dumont Grant (above address); Vice Pres., Ruth Jenkins; Secy., Renna Wallace; Treas., Ida L. Hamilton.

PROTECTIVE ORGANIZATIONS

LEGAL AID SOCIETY

544 Engineers Building
Main 7096 Central 1544

Org. and inc. 1905. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To render legal assistance gratuitously or for a moderate charge to deserving persons not otherwise able to obtain the services of a competent attorney and to promote measures for their protection.

Activities: Handles all kinds of cases that are handled by the average attorney with the exception of criminal matters, personal injury cases and divorces (except in a very limited number of cases in which the action is recommended by some other social agency).

During its 14 years of service has handled 44,346 cases at an average cost per case of 88 cents.

During past year handled 6,781 cases, 223 court cases, collected \$11,467 in small claims for clients. In co-operation with other legal aid societies of the state proposed two bills to the State Legislature looking for certain needed protective measures.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$18,268; earnings, \$3,600; Community Fund, \$14,668.

Officers: Pres., Judge Alexander Hadden; Vice Pres., Judge Manuel Levine; Secy., R. O. Bartholomew; Treas., Clinton DeWitt.

Person in charge: Claude E. Clarke. Staff: clerical, 1; service, 5.

NEWSBOYS' PROTECTIVE UNION AND ASSOCIATION

313 Scofield Building

Org. 1900.

Purpose: The betterment and uplift of newsboys—physically, morally and socially.

Activities: Assists some boys in getting a higher education. Pays sickness and death benefits. Holds entertainments for the boys and weekly instructive meetings at regular meeting place, the Old Court House, in attempt to be a guide to the boys of the streets.

Officers: Pres., J. N. Epstein; Vice Pres., Leo Bruck; Secy., Earl Ginsberg; Treas., M. F. Bramley.

OHIO COUNCIL ON WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN INDUSTRY

Cleveland Committee

Org. 1920. Local branch of the Ohio Council.

Purpose: To act as a local clearing house for requests for co-operation on industrial studies or legislative efforts.

Membership composed of representatives of organizations interested in improving the status of women and children at work.

Has co-operated with the Industrial Division of the Y. W. C. A. and the Consumers' League in gathering wage and cost of living facts, the material to be used by the State Council in supporting minimum wage legislation.

Officers: Joint Chairmen, Marie Wing, Y. W. C. A., and Wilma I. Ball, Consumers' League.

TRAVELERS' AID SOCIETY OF CLEVELAND

706 Engineers Building
Main 3907

Inc. 1919 as an independent, non-sectarian organization. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide guidance, protection, advice or any help needed to travelers, especially young women and children unattended.

Activities: Has workers on duty at Union Station continuously 24 hours per day, 7 days a week, and at Nickel Plate, B. & O., Erie and Euclid Avenue Pennsylvania Stations during the hours when trains are arriving. Expects to begin work at the interurban stations and at the docks with the resumption of passenger navigation in spring.

From Jan. 1st to Sept. 1st, 1920, gave assistance to 7,577 persons.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$21,540; Community Fund, \$21,540.

Officers: Pres., Harry L. Vail; Vice Pres., Mrs. Witt Merriam; Secy., Mrs. J. W. Raper; Treas., P. J. Slach.

Person in charge: Esther Boyce, Exec. Secy. Staff: admin., 2; clerical, 1; service, 7 (station workers).

WOMEN'S PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION

Electric Building
Main 1

Org. and inc. 1916. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To arouse greater civic and individual responsibility in the community toward prevention of vice and amelioration of conditions which lower the moral standards of the community. To render personal service to girls who need guidance or supervision for their present and future welfare.

Activities: Helps girls in any kind of trouble. Locates runaway girls. Supervises those paroled from the Girls' Industrial School, Ohio Reformatory for Women and Institution for Feeble-Minded. Represents the United States Inter-departmental Social Hygiene Board. Receives complaints of immoral persons and places. Investigates and remedies through channels provided, both publicly and privately. Does follow-up work with girls as done by Big Sister Organization.

During past fiscal year 1,099 new cases were handled through the office, 1,677 contracts with girls were made. Regards as its most important work the personal touch with hundreds of girls, the special treatment for normal and abnormal, character up-building and making suitable future plans.

Maintains the following branches:

BRANCH OFFICE, Central Police Station. Ontario 1530, night number Rosedale 2364. Org. 1916. Special investigator in police department to work with women offenders.

STERLING HOUSE, 2100 E. 40th St. Rosedale 2364. Org. 1918. A temporary home for stranded girls and first offenders. In 1919 designated by the Government to hold Federal witnesses. Capacity, 25.

During past fiscal year admissions numbered 234. Gave 5,754 days' care; served 20,761 meals.

PROSPECT CLUB, 2448 Prospect Ave. Prospect 3550. Org. 1920. A boarding home for self-supporting girls who need special supervision. Capacity, 18.

From April to Sept. 30, 1920, admissions numbered 60. Gave 1,294 days' care; served 4,286 meals.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$46,320; earnings, \$3,811; Community Fund, \$42,509.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. John E. Newell; Vice Pres., Mrs. Charles W. Stage; Secy., Mrs. J. R. Stewart; Treas., Mrs. W. H. Merriam.

Person in charge: Sabina Marshall, Exec. Secy. Staff: admin., 4; service, 4; clerical, 3; maintenance, 5.

See also **GIRLS' TRAINING HOMES** (page 118).

RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

AMERICAN SUNDAY SCHOOL UNION

611 Caxton Building
Main 3535

A branch of national association, org. 1817, inc. 1845 under laws of Pennsylvania. Headquarters in Philadelphia. Cleveland office is district office for Ohio, Indiana, Southern Michigan, Western New York and Western Pennsylvania.

Purpose: To establish and maintain Sunday Schools, and to publish and circulate moral and religious publications.

A strictly missionary society operating in neglected rural districts.

Person in charge: George J. Henderson, Supt.

CLEVELAND BAPTIST ASSOCIATION

1134 Scofield Building
Ontario 1142

Org. 1869; inc. 1890. 400 members.

Purpose: The promotion of the cause of the Christian religion through the co-operation of the churches in accord with the doctrines of the Baptist denomination, especially in the fields of evangelism and social service.

Officers: Pres., Rev. W. W. Bustard; Vice Pres., J. A. Chamberlain; Secy., A. H. Williams; Treas., C. A. Conant.

Person in charge: Rev. A. M. MacDonald.

CLEVELAND SUNDAY SCHOOL ASSOCIATION

318 Euclid Avenue

Main 5782

Org. 1895. An inter-denominational association of all the Sunday Schools of Cleveland and Cuyahoga County.

Purpose: To conduct a program of religious education by means of schools, institutes, conventions, literature, mass meetings, conferences, that will standardize and increase the efficiency of the work of religious education in the churches of Cleveland and Cuyahoga County.

Activities: Maintains the following church training schools for Sunday School Workers:

West Side School—People's M. E. Church, W. 65th St. and Madison Ave.

Lakewood School—Lakewood Presbyterian Church, Detroit and Marlowe Aves.

East Side School—East End Baptist Church, Euclid Ave. and E. 79th St.

A three years' curriculum with courses covering every phase of Sunday School work. Grants annual certificates for each year's work and diploma for graduation. Enrollment last year, 400. Dean, Dr. David Bovington; Supt., D. Carl Yoder; Registrar, Miss Caroline Broom. Maintains a circulating library for Sunday School workers. 1,200 vols.

Last year conducted a basketball tournament in which 50 teams participated; held a week's inter-denominational institute and numerous conventions; ran a weekly Sunday School feature in the *Cleveland News*.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$10,000. Supported by contributions.

Officers: Pres., Bishop E. L. Waldorf; Vice Pres., J. E. Morris; Secy., D. C. Yoder; Treas., H. J. Cowell.

Person in charge: D. Carl Yoder. Staff: admin., 1; service, 75; clerical, 2; maintenance, 3.

CLEVELAND SUNRISE CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR UNION

Central Y. M. C. A.
Prospect 2200 Central 2202

Org. 1900. Composed of 75 societies of 20 to 25 members each. Affiliated with the World Christian Endeavor Union and the United Society of Christian Endeavor.

Purpose: To unite young people's societies in order that they may become more efficient in church work, in personal affairs, etc.

Activities: Cuyahoga County organized with four districts, of which Cleveland is one, each district having an executive council. Each district has organized its work into departments, such as service board, extension, junior, intermediate, quiet hour, prayer meeting.

Officers: Pres., D. J. Johnson; Vice Pres., C. C. Dalliett; Secy., Treva Ferguson; Treas., Milton Martens.

CONGREGATIONAL UNION OF CLEVELAND

801-5 Hippodrome Building
Main 2452

Org. 1892; inc. 1892. Composed of 38 Congregational Churches of Cleveland and Cuyahoga County.

Purpose: To establish and support Congregational Churches and Sunday Schools.

The Union's office acts as a clearing house for the Congregational interests of the city and county.

Officers: Pres., A. F. Allen; Vice Pres. and Rec. Secy., Rev. W. R. Kedzie; Treas., H. C. Van Sweringen.

Person in charge: Rev. G. L. Smith, Exec. Secy.

FRIENDSHIP BUREAU

318 Euclid Avenue
Main 5782

Org. 1919. Affiliated with the Cleveland Sunday School Association. Composed of representatives from the Baptist Young People's Union, Christian Endeavor Society, Epworth League, Lutheran League, Young People's Alliance of the Evangelical Association, Young People's League of United Presbyterian Church, and Baraca League, who form a committee which selects a Friendship captain for each church represented in the Union.

Purpose: To welcome homeless, churchless young people to the Sunday Schools, young people's societies and churches.

Activities: Through co-operation with the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., factories and others, the names of persons living alone in town are sent to the Friendship captain of the church nearest to the individual's residence, who invites the person to take part in the church activities. Committee sends out syndicate articles to various weeklies telling about their work.

Officers: Same as the Cleveland Sunday School Association.

GOSPEL WORKERS' SOCIETY

2380 W. 7th Street
Lincoln 160

Org. about 1895; inc. 1906.

Purpose: Home missionary work.

Activities: Holds religious meetings at 76 Public Square. Publishes the *Gospel Herald*, the *Christian Life Missionary* and other religious papers. 60 women workers. Supported by collection and by sale of publications.

Officers: Pres. and Treas., W. B. Musselman; Vice Pres., M. A. Snyder; Secy., D. B. Rote.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

1015 Citizens Building
Main 3659

Org. and inc. 1882 under the laws of the state of Connecticut.

Purpose: To unite Catholic men upon a common plane of devotion to God, to church and to country; to awaken in them their duty to protect and to promote the interests of the church and the interests of Catholic men and women everywhere; and to provide fraternal insurance.

Among its activities, locally, conducts 3 schools for ex-service men, under the direction of the national organization. Courses in automobile repairing and salesmanship. Academic and college preparatory work.

Officers: District Deputy, Frank T. Cullitan (above address).

Local Councils

CLEVELAND COUNCIL No. 733, 3422 Euclid Ave., Rosedale 998. M. J. Corbley, Secy.

FOREST CITY COUNCIL, No. 1236, Bridge Ave. and W. 38th St., Edgewater 3764. Edward Eagan, Secy.

GILMOUR COUNCIL, No. 310, 9102 Euclid Ave., Garfield 3724. F. J. Hallisy, Secy.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL DEACONESS HOME

2233 E. 55th Street
Rosedale 1991

Org. 1890; inc. 1892. Member Welfare Federation. Affiliated with the Methodist Union.

Purpose: To furnish a residence for deaconesses who devote their time to help humanity spiritually, morally and physically.

Activities: Provides workers for the Epworth Fresh Air Camp, church parishes, especially among the poor and foreign-born, summer Bible schools and missions. Church visiting. Industrial and relief work.

During last year made 13,517 calls upon 1,206 sick people, 237 in hospitals. Taught 1,869 children in Sunday School, 10,823 in indus-

trial classes, 5,551 in kindergarten. Ministered to 128 families. Supplied 674 garments, 104 baskets of food with many delicacies for the sick.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$10,745; earnings, \$40; endowment and misc., \$9,205; Community Fund, \$1,500.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. A. J. Scaife; Vice Pres., Mrs. C. B. Hildreth; Secy., Mrs. E. C. Kolfrath; Treas., H. B. Morrison.

Person in charge: Mrs. L. F. Brown, Supt. Staff: admin., 1; service, 17 (deaconesses); clerical, 1; maintenance, 3.

METHODIST UNION

339 Guardian Building
Main 1750

Org. 1891. Composed of the Methodist Episcopal Churches and institutions of Greater Cleveland.

Purpose: To establish and conduct such evangelistic agencies as are deemed efficient in bringing about the regeneration of individuals and communities. To aid in organizing Sunday Schools, missions and churches and providing suitable buildings for them. To do and encourage such other work of a social, moral, religious or philanthropic character as may be in harmony with the discipline and usages of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

The work is carried on by 8 departments directed by an executive committee. The institutions included are St. Luke's Hospital, The Deaconess Home, The West Side Community House, Good-Will Industries.

Officers: Pres., W. W. Hole; Vice Pres., E. L. Waldorf; Secy., Nellie M. Pardee; Treas., P. J. Slach.

Person in charge: Rev. John S. Rutledge, Exec. Secy.; Rev. Frank W. Luce, District Supt.

PHILLIS WHEATLEY ASSOCIATION

2269 E. 40th Street
Rosedale 5513

Org. and inc. 1913. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a home for colored women between the ages of 17 and 35, offering religious, educational, recreational and other opportunities.

Activities: Houses girls and women permanently as well as taking care of transients; capacity, 94. Educational Dept. offers classes in English, Bible, arithmetic, domestic science, gymnastics, dramatics. Religious work emphasized. Recreational Dept. offers clubs and other forms of recreation both to girls living in the home and those in the community. Employment Dept. places an average of 700 in positions per month. Cafeteria open to the public. Maintains a summer camp near Dover. Reaches an average of 15,000 colored girls and women in the community yearly.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$45,903; earnings, \$27,075; endowment and misc., \$1,160; Community Fund, \$17,668.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. W. H. Merriam; Vice Pres., Mrs. R. E. Lewis; Secy., Jane E. Hunter; Treas., J. R. Wyllie.

Person in charge: Jane E. Hunter. Staff: admin., 1; service, 3; clerical, 5.

PRESBYTERIAN UNION OF CLEVELAND

801-5 Hippodrome Building
Main 4591

Org. 1869; inc. 1891.

Purpose: To assist Presbyterian Churches of Greater Cleveland in the erection of buildings; to promote fellowship among the churches; to act as a strong "church club for men;" and to carry on the summer work at Harkness Camp.

Activities: Receives an income of \$20,000 per year from individual subscribers and disburses it on church building enterprises; as a "church club for men" has 450 members; conducts a summer camp for Cleveland children.

Officers: Pres., J. H. Hogg; Vice Pres., T. E. Borton; Secy., C. H. Judkins; Treas., W. O. McClure.

Person in charge: Charles L. Zorbaugh, Supt. Staff: admin., 1; service, 11; clerical, 1; maintenance, 3.

SALVATION ARMY

2304 E. 9th Street
Prospect 392

Headquarters for Cleveland and Eastern Ohio.

Org. 1865; founded by William Booth in London; inc. in United States under laws of New York, 1899; work began in Cleveland about 1890.

Purpose: To preach the Gospel to the masses and to help the needy, without distinction as to color, age, nationality or creed.

Activities: The religious and charitable work is carried on by: RELIEF DEPOTS AND MISSION POSTS:

No. 1—2304 E. 9th St. Mrs. Ensign L. Barnes. Prospect 392.

No. 2—E. 77th St. and Quincy Ave. Capt. M. L. Phelps. Rose-dale 3921.

No. 3—E. 90th St. and Superior Ave. Capt. Carl Carlson. Gar-field 8948.

No. 4—823 E. 152nd St. Capt. O. O. Ireland. Eddy 1477.

No. 6—E. 107th St. and Cedar Ave. Capt. Carl Hallberg. Gar-field 6241J.

No. 8—2516 Market St. Adj. Emily Collins. Harvard 220.

The duties of these officers are religious and social. They visit the homes of the people in the district, thus getting in touch with the needs of the families and co-operating with the Relief Dept. in

meeting the needs. They also conduct meetings nightly at above meeting places. Over 7,500 street meetings and over 2,500 indoor meetings were held during the past year. Street meetings are used for Americanization purposes as well as religious, preaching good citizenship and loyalty to the Government.

RELIEF DEPARTMENT—2304 E. 9th St. Furnishes emergency relief and employment bureau. (See page 96.)

MEN'S INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT, Industrial Home and Metropole Hotel—715 Bolivar Rd. Gives temporary employment and provides home to destitute men. Conducts religious services. (See page 89.)

LODGING, Citadel Hotel—820 Eagle Ave. (See page 147.)

Metropole Hotel—715 Bolivar Rd. (See page 148.)

FRESH AIR CAMP—Mentor. Provides outings for women and children. (See page 24.)

RESCUE HOME AND MATERNITY HOSPITAL—5905 Kinsman Rd. A refuge for unfortunate girls and women. (See page 309.)

MARTHA WASHINGTON CLUB—E. 40th St. and Scovill Ave. For working girls earning small wages. (See page 115.)

Officers: Brigadier A. W. Baillie, Divisional Commander. Staff: Capt. E. C. Hoffman, Young People's Secy.; Adj. Albert Kelly, Campaign Secy.; Ensign William Spatig, Financial Secy.

SOCIETY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL

3221 Carroll Avenue

Lincoln 2031J

The Superior Council of the United States, organized in 1860, has oversight of the work in Roman Catholic Dioceses in America. Conferences of the Society may be established in connection with individual churches, the work being confined to the local parish, each working independently. The officers of the Conferences of all or part of a city are united in one organization for general supervision known as a Particular Council.

Purpose: To promote religious instruction, distribute religious books among the poor, visit the sick and furnish food, clothing and fuel, and undertake any other charitable work.

Parish Conferences are made up of laymen of the congregation in good standing who are contributors to the Society and are willing to visit the poor. Supported by church collections and contributions.

The work in Cleveland is organized under six sections, working independently. It is expected after Jan. 1, 1921, to establish a Council here to supervise all the work.

Person in charge: Joseph Battes, 3221 Carroll Ave.

VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICA

802 Cuyahoga Building
Main 4594

An American home missionary and philanthropic society, org. 1893, inc. 1896 under laws of New York State. National Headquarters, 34 W. 28th St., New York City. Local branch organized 1899.

Purpose: Assistance of the poor, both spiritual and material.

Activities: Maintains a chapel at 1605 W. 3rd St., where religious services are held five evenings a week. Branch of the Volunteer Prison League which aims to visit prisoners in their cells, aid those paroled or discharged to find employment, and to create a sentiment of sympathy and help towards those who have been in prison. Undertakes to safeguard and aid working girls. Does general philanthropic work.

Supported by contributions.

Officers: Staff—Capt. William J. McNabb, officer in charge; Secy., Mrs. Bulah Gilbert; Treas., R. M. Armour.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

2200 Prospect Avenue
Prospect 2200 Central 2202

Org. 1854; inc. 1883. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: The improvement of the spiritual, moral, mental, social and physical condition of young men by means in harmony with the spirit of the Gospel.

Branches

Central Men's—2200 Prospect Ave. Harry F. Henderson, Exec. Secy. Prospect 2200.

Central Boys'—2061 E. 22nd St. Walker E. Baker, Exec. Secy. Prospect 3859.

Broadway—8303 Broadway. C. A. Duff, Exec. Secy. Broadway 2.
Brooklyn Community—2327 Broadview Rd. Walter James, Exec. Secy.

Centerville Camp—Near Aurora.

East End Boys'—2053 E. 105th St. James L. Bethune, Exec. Secy. Garfield 3172.

N. Y. C. R. R.—615 E. 152nd St. For railway men. G. E. Ingalls, Exec. Secy. Eddy 911. Wood 101.

Student—Western Reserve University and Case School. Herbert Phillips, Exec. Secy. Garfield 6412.

West Side Boys'—3200 Franklin Ave. M. D. Crackel, Exec. Secy. Edgewater 1846.

Activities: Membership during the year ended March 31, 1920, of 19,563. Membership on March 31, 10,343. During the year 1,318

different men served upon committees. The number of classes, clubs, teams and organized groups was 453.

EDUCATIONAL WORK—During the year 3,723 students were enrolled, 39 subjects were taught by 188 instructors (124 paid, 64 not paid). Organized into the following schools: Accountancy, Commerce, College Preparatory, Engineering, Evening Business, and English Extension.

PHYSICAL WORK—8,400 sessions of gym and swimming classes, games, etc., were held during the year, being attended by 177,931 persons. Total Physical Dept. attendance was 256,955. 3,104 physical examinations were given.

RELIGIOUS WORK—929 Bible Class sessions during the year were attended by 22,763 men, while 1,053 other religious meetings were attended by 24,606, making a total attendance in all religious gatherings of 47,369.

EMPLOYMENT WORK—12,295 interviews with applicants were held, 5,529 calls received from employers and 1,383 positions were filled.

PRACTICAL TALKS, ENTERTAINMENTS, EXHIBITIONS, ETC.—1,654 different events were held during the year, attended by 126,027 persons.

APARTMENTS AND DORMITORIES—Central Branch, capacity, 270; West Side, 75; N. Y. C. R. R., 70. Total use of beds for the year was 158,906; the daily average use being 435.

RESTAURANTS—Average number of meals served daily was 1,550; total number during year, 566,950.

Budget for 1921: (9 branches) total budget expense, \$1,001,361; earnings, \$725,341; endowment and misc., \$12,327; Community Fund, \$263,693.

Officers: Pres., Franklin G. Smith; Vice Pres., F. W. Ramsey; Secy., Robert E. Lewis; Treas., D. C. Wills.

Person in charge: Robert E. Lewis, Gen. Secy. Staff: admin., 37; service, 160; clerical, 31; maintenance, 162.

YOUNG MEN'S AND WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION

Headquarters, 514 Ulmer Building

Org. 1919; inc. 1920. Membership, 1,600.

Purpose: To further the mental, moral, physical and spiritual advancement of young men and women of Cleveland, and to promote Jewish culture and ideals.

Activities: Educational: Promotes dramatic clubs, public speaking classes, debating, study of Jewish art and literature. Recreational: Social dancing, house parties, athletic activities for men and women; general social work. Religious: Furthers Jewish ideals and teachings; does Zionist work.

Temporary meeting place, B'nai B'rith Bldg., Euclid Ave. and E. 71st St.

Officers: Pres., Albert Waldman; Vice Pres., Charles Auerbach; Secy., Gertrude Davis; Treas., Mollie Hausman.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN UNION

2364-66 E. 55th Street

Org. and inc. 1916.

Purpose: To promote the moral, mental, spiritual and physical development of colored young men of Cleveland by providing wholesome environment for recreation, amusement and instruction.

Activities: Holds religious meetings Sundays. Furnishes lodgings; present capacity, 50. Expects to have classes in brick-laying, plastering, carpentry, etc., to develop employment work, restaurant and recreational facilities. Membership, 200.

Supported by fees from members and by contributions.

Officers: Pres., C. M. Dabney; Vice Pres., J. H. Judson; Treas., L. Preston.

Person in charge: B. A. Foster, Director. Staff: admin., 7; clerical, 2.

YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

Prospect Avenue and E. 18th Street
Prospect 1621 Central 3060

Org. 1868; inc. 1869. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To associate young women in personal loyalty to Jesus Christ as Saviour and Lord; to promote growth in Christian character and service through physical, social, mental and spiritual training; and to become a social force for the extension of the Kingdom of God.

Any young woman may enjoy the privileges of the Association by the payment of \$1.00 annually and furnishing required references. Girls under 16 may have Junior membership at 50c. Total membership, 9,200.

Activities: Affords the following privileges: Educational, industrial, technical, musical, dramatic, swimming, gymnasium clubs and classes; lectures and entertainments; religious and social gatherings; reading rooms; Sunday services and weekly Bible classes; a boarding home; dining rooms; hydropathic parlors; directory of rooms and boarding places; cooking and dressmaking schools; commercial courses including accountancy, business and personal efficiency, vocational lecture courses, leadership training classes; department for foreign-born women and girls with staff speaking twelve languages.

Branches

CENTRAL BUILDING—Prospect Ave. and E. 18th St. Including the Stillman-Witt Boarding Home.

WEST SIDE—Administration Bldg., 3117 Franklin Ave. Lincoln 1848. Residence Hall, 3105 Franklin Ave. Lincoln 124. Business industrial clubs, West Side Mothers Circle, High School Friendship Clubs, Girl Reserves, gymnasium, tennis, swimming, hockey, educational classes, week-end camp West Side Girls Athletic Association, community parties (31,030 served last year).

Boarding Homes: 3105 Franklin Ave. and 1698 W. 31st St. Present capacity, 50; enlargement under way. Transients accommodated.

BROOKLYN COMMUNITY CENTER—3327 Broadview Rd., is responsible for the activities of the Center at Dawning and Memphis Schools. With classes in citizenship, millinery, literature, sewing, dramatics and gymnasium for women of all ages, and its girls' clubs, parties, social dances, hikes, and week-end camp, opportunities for community betterment are generously provided.

For Broadway District does club and recreation work at the Broadway Branch Y. M. C. A., 8303 Broadway.

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE—General office, 1710 Prospect Ave. Prospect 1621. Service for foreign-born women and girls. Acts as interpretive agency. Promotes education and sociability among foreign-born through English classes and various clubs. Miss Helen M. Treudley, Exec. Secy. Maintains the following centers:

CLARK AVENUE SOCIAL CENTER—4816 Clark Ave. Edgewater 3773J.

COLLINWOOD SOCIAL CENTER—833 E. 152nd St. Eddy 6900. Wood 5.

INDUSTRIAL WOMEN'S CLUB—2030 Euclid Ave. Prospect 3361. Provides attractive club quarters as well as educational and recreational privileges for industrial girls. Open every day and evening, including Sunday. Edith Duff Gwinn, Exec. Secy.

MARY EELLS VACATION FARM—Madison. A summer camp for women and girls desiring recreation, rest and recuperation. On the shore of Lake Erie, 40 miles east of Cleveland and 5 miles from suburban trolley line. Open from June to October. Mrs. Herbert Oakes, Chairman.

Maintains the following institutions:

THE RETREAT—See page 310.

ELIZA JENNINGS HOME FOR INCURABLES—See page 13.

HOME FOR AGED WOMEN—See page 14.

Budget for 1921: (For 3 branches; the homes listed separately) total budget expense, \$430,910; earnings, \$254,110; endowment and misc., \$36,800; Community Fund, \$140,000.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Francis F. Prentiss; Vice Pres., Mrs. E. R. Grasselli; Cor. Secy., Mrs. Hudson D. Bishop; Rec. Secy., Marie R. Wing; Treas., Mrs. Albert A. Augustus.

Person in charge: Marie R. Wing, General Secretary.

WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION (NON-PARTISAN)

513 The Arcade
Main 1544

Org. 1874; inc. 1880. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To discourage the use of intoxicating liquor and to do such general neighborhood work as shall through its homes and clubs raise the ideals of persons who can be brought within its influence.

Activities: Owns the property and controls the management of the following five institutions it has established for doing constructive work for young people.

Central Friendly Inn, 522 Central Ave. (See page 284.)

Training Home for Girls, 7200 Franklin Ave. (See page 118.)

Rainey Memorial Institute, 1523 E. 55th St. (See page 279.)

Mary E. Ingersoll Girls' Friendly Club, 2047 Prospect Ave. (See page 114.)

Lakeside Rest Cottage, Lakeside, (See page 23.)

During the past year, supervised the training of about 3,000 young people and their families through the five affiliated agencies.

Budget for 1921: For executive office, total budget expense, \$1,565; earnings, \$75; endowment and misc., \$560; Community Fund, \$930. See institutions for their separate budgets.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. W. D. Neff; Vice Pres., Anna M. Edwards; Secy., Margaret Kelly; Treas., F. E. Watkins.

Person in charge: Margaret Kelly. Staff: admin., 40; service, 15; clerical, 2; maintenance, 3.

See also **FEDERATIONS AND COUNCILS** (page 96) and **SCHOOLS, PRIVATE VOCATIONAL INSTITUTES** (page 278)

RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, CIVIC

CIVIC LEAGUE OF CLEVELAND

516 Hippodrome Building
Main 6205

Org. 1896. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To promote honest and efficient government in city and county. To secure the election of competent officials to public office. To collect and disseminate accurate information relative to city and county government. To further the enactment and enforcement of laws for improving the administration of public affairs in Cleveland, Cuyahoga County and the State of Ohio.

Activities: Has representatives in attendance at all council sessions, public board meetings and sessions of the state legislature. Investigates and reports on candidates and issues presented to the voters at election.

During past fiscal year, reported favorable action on the hospital bond issue, the Metropolitan Park Board levy and the four levies for

the schools and city; made no recommendation on the school bond issue; opposed the jail bonds and subway proposal. Drew up a program as alternative to the subway which has been incorporated in the traffic ordinances. Studied question of city and county financing, urging the pay-as-you-go policy. Expressed its judgment on the candidates for county, judicial and legislative offices.

Officers: Pres., Morris A. Black; Vice Pres., Duane H. Tilden; Secy., G. A. Gesell.

Person in charge: G. A. Gesell.

CLEVELAND FOUNDATION

1202-3 Swetland Building
Prospect 91 and 719

Org. 1914. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a means of distributing funds for assisting charitable and educational institutions whether supported by private donations or public taxation, for promoting education, scientific research, for care of the sick, aged or helpless, to improve living conditions or to provide recreation for all classes, and for such other charitable purposes as will best make for the mental, moral and physical improvement of the inhabitants of the City of Cleveland, regardless of race, color or creed.

Property given for the above purpose is administered by the Cleveland Trust Company, which is officially designated the Trustee of the Cleveland Foundation. The Trustee may receive "gifts, devises and bequests" for the purposes above enumerated. The gifts thus received are administered as a single trust, when the income becomes available for the use of the Foundation.

The income from this trust (and in certain cases the principal) is expended according to the directions of a committee of 5 members serving 5 years each, chosen as follows: One by the mayor of the City of Cleveland, one by the senior or presiding Judge of the U. S. District Court of the Northern District of Ohio, one by the Probate Judge of Cuyahoga County, 2 by the Board of Directors of the Cleveland Trust Co.

The characteristic features of a community trust thus established are:

1. The union of large and small gifts in a fund to be used for the permanent service of the community.
2. Assurance of wise and economical financial management through the agency of a trust company of the first rank.
3. Constant living control over the distribution of the income from such funds by a committee chosen in major part by public officials, with rotation of appointments.

For the present, while its resources are limited, its chief activity is the measurement and appraisal of public needs and resources with a

view constantly to educate the public in problems of community welfare.

During past fiscal year completed the Cleveland Recreation Survey, which it published in 7 volumes. Conducted a study of the Mind of the Immigrant. Prepared the Cleveland Year Book and Directory of Community Activities.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$37,500.

Officers: Chairman of Committee, Dr. J. D. Williamson; Malcolm L. McBride; W. H. Prescott; Belle Sherwin; Thomas G. Fitzsimmons; Secy., Leonard P. Ayres.

Person in charge: Raymond Moley, Director.

MUNICIPAL RESEARCH BUREAU OF CLEVELAND

707 Electric Building

Main 1

Org. 1920. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To conduct scientific research studies in the field of municipal government administration. To co-operate with public officials in solution of administrative and technical problems. To act as a source of accurate and impartial information to the public upon the conduct of its government.

Its policies are controlled by a governing committee of six members chosen by the Welfare Federation trustees.

During past fiscal year, secured introduction of a policy of sound and economical debt administration and provided the city with program for bringing about a sound bonding policy. Made study of all paving and sewer construction as well as street repair and maintenance work, which has resulted in better construction methods, more capable city inspection service, considerable administrative reorganization to increase the effectiveness of this work, and introduction of new types of paving construction. Collected large amount of data upon the behavior of existing pavements to serve as a scientific basis for improvement and revamping of present specifications for paving. Conducted tests and experiments in uses of new materials and types of construction. Co-operates with city engineer and other officials in solution of various problems that arise from day to day.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$28,735; Community Fund, \$28,735.

Officers: Chairman, D. E. Morgan; Treas., C. W. Brand.

Person in charge: Leyton E. Carter, Director. Staff: admin., 6; clerical, 1.

OHIO INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC EFFICIENCY

1010 Hartman Building

Columbus

Org. and inc. 1910. A private body with a public purpose.

Purpose: To make Ohio lead in steady progress along social and

civic lines by: Impartial and thorough investigations of needs, conditions and plans. Promoting the efficiency and adequacy of government throughout the state. Promoting the co-operation and efficiency of civic and social organization. Informing public opinion through all the means of publicity. Educating in the principles and practice of public efficiency.

Activities: Its current program includes the following: Promotion of a pay-as-you-go system for the taxing districts of Ohio. Promotion of an improved state budget system. Co-operation with other agencies in developing a proper taxation system for the state. Constructive social methods for the care of the feeble-minded. Study of correctional institutions and methods in Ohio. Development of a state-wide program for the care and education of the crippled. Helping local communities to work out their problems of community social organization. Co-operation with the Ohio Council in Child Welfare. Study of county government and promotion of measures for its reorganization. Increasing the administrative efficiency and simplifying the legislative procedure of state government. Informing social agencies and the public on the above matters and other public affairs.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$54,500. Supported by contributions. Cleveland Community Fund, \$18,000.

Officers: Pres., T. I. Reese; Vice Pres., S. P. Bush; Secy., R. E. Miles; Treas., J. E. Hagerty.

Person in charge: R. E. Miles, Director.

ROOMS AND HOUSING

CLEVELAND HOUSING COMPANY Chamber of Commerce Building Main 4970

Org. 1917; inc. 1920. An Ohio corporation with a capital of \$1,000,000, consisting of 10,000 common shares of \$100 each, founded by Committee on Housing and Sanitation of the Chamber of Commerce.

Purpose: To make an organized attempt to promote homes for workmen by collective effort of employers.

The Company produces or finances workmen's houses. It adheres to certain minimum standards of sanitation and comfort in planning and selecting houses in order that workmen may purchase homes at lowest possible price. When profits warrant, dividends not to exceed 7 per cent per annum will be declared. Any further profit accruing will be accumulated in the form of surplus or as a reserve against losses. To the actual cost of a house is added an amount not exceeding 15 per cent to cover overhead and profit. The terms of purchase are 15 per cent down, balance payable like rent at rate of

1 per cent monthly. All unpaid balances to draw 6 per cent interest. During the first year it has built 48 single houses and 4 two-family houses.

Officers: Pres., Paul L. Feiss; Vice Pres., Charles A. Otis; Secy. and Treas., Louis A. Moses.

Person in charge: Bainbridge Cowell, Managing Director.

UNITED STATES HOMES REGISTRATION BUREAU

106 City Hall
Main 1005 Central 1

Org. 1918. Member Welfare Federation.

Established by the United States Housing Corporation. Supported at first by the Mayor's Advisory War Committee. Taken over October, 1919, by Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To secure suitable living accommodations for men, women, and girls in surroundings which make for comfort and contentment, making them more efficient, more contented, and more permanent workers, and to offer special protection to the young girl.

Activities: Gives assistance in finding rooms, room and board, light housekeeping rooms, and houses. Investigations are made and rooms are graded. Co-operates with other agencies such as Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., Travelers' Aid, Associated Charities, Negro Welfare Federation, with employers, and aids individuals. Special effort is made toward security for girls. Aids in organizing self-supporting homes for girls. Provides special worker for colored people. Working with City Health Department, secured passage of new health code to affect rooming houses and thus bring up standard.

During 1919, investigated 2,317 houses, handled 3,837 applicants, placed 2,232 in rooms. From Jan. 1st to June 30th, 1920, total houses investigated, 1,152; total applicants, 3,013; total placements, 1,683.

Special work for colored people, from June 1st, 1919, to June 1st, 1920, total houses investigated, 545; total applicants, 765; total placements, 724.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$8,782; Community Fund, \$8,782.

Person in charge: Dorothy Leighton, Director.

See also **GIRLS' BOARDING HOMES** (page 114) and **HOMELESS, SHELTERS FOR** (page 146) and **Religious Organizations** (page 241.)

SCHOOLS

CLEVELAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS

School Board Members: E. M. Williams, B. D. Quarrie, Mrs. Clara Tagg Brewer, Bascom Little, Mrs. Virginia D. Green, F. W. Steffen, J. H. Harris.

Board of Education Organization for 1921: E. M. Williams, Pres.; B. D. Quarrie, Vice Pres.; Sarah E. Hyre, Clerk Treas.; R. G. Jones, Supt. of Schools; F. G. Hogen, Director of Schools; W. B. Woods, Counsel.

School Headquarters: Rockwell Ave. and E. 6th St.

Key: A—Auditorium; D—Dispensary; G—Gymnasium; K—Kindergarten; S—Shower Baths.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Central High A-G-S. E. 55th St., opp. Longfellow Ave. Rosedale 457, Central 816. Principal Edward L. Harris, teachers 45.

East High A-G-S. E. 82nd St. and Decker Ave. Garfield 358, Princeton 942. Principal Daniel W. Lothman, teachers 45.

Glenville High A-G-S. Parkwood Dr., cor. Everton Ave. Eddy 521, Princeton 1057. Principal H. H. Cully, teachers 56.

Lincoln High A-G-S. Scranton Rd., cor. Castle Ave. Harvard 153, Central 2106. Principal James B. Smiley, teachers 36.

South High A-G-S. Broadway, opp. Fullerton Ave. Union 76, Broadway 344. Principal Edwin L. Findley, teachers 34.

West High A-G-S. Franklin Ave., cor. W. 69th St. Lorain 897, Edgewater 90. Principal David P. Simpson, teachers 36.

East Technical High A-G-S. E. 55th St. and Scovill Ave. Rose-dale 3078, Central 1870. Principal H. A. Bathrick, teachers 106.

West Technical High A-G-S. W. 93rd St. and Willard Ave. Edgewater 1143, Lorain 604. Principal E. W. Boshart, teachers 78.

West High School of Commerce A-G-S. Randall Rd. and Bridge Ave. Edgewater 270, Lorain 565. Principal Solomon Weimer, teachers 34.

Longwood High School of Commerce A-G-S. E. 35th St., bet. Scovill and Woodland Aves. Rosedale 4039, Central 3900. Principal William L. Connor, teachers 46.

JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Addison A-D-G. Hough Ave. and E. 79th St. Garfield 747, Princeton 469. Principal B. W. Taylor, teachers 37.

Brownell A-D-G-S. E. 14th St., cor. Sumner Ave. Prospect 1520, Central 3484. Principal L. M. Marshall, teachers 28.

Central A-D-G-S. E. 55th St., opp. Longfellow Ave. Rosedale 457, Central 816. Principal E. L. Harris, teachers 46.

Collinwood A-D-G. St. Clair Ave. and Ivanhoe Rd. Eddy 936, Wood 406. Principal Emerson T. Cockrell, teachers 50.

Detroit A-D. Cor. Detroit Ave. and W. 49th St. Edgewater 3123, Lorain 835. Principal Frank G. Davis, teachers 31.

East A-D-G-S. E. 82nd St. and Decker Ave. Garfield 358, Princeton 942. Principal Daniel W. Lothman, teachers 27.

Empire A-D-G-S. Empire Ave., nr. E. 93rd St. Eddy 138,

- Princeton 2657. Principal Clayton R. Wise, teachers 51.
 Fairmount A-D. E. 107th St., north of Euclid Ave. Princeton 794, Cedar 367. Principal J. A. Crowell, teachers 36.
 Kennard A-G-D-S. E. 46th St., south of Scovill Ave. Central 219, Rosedale 3908. Principal Edgar A. Miller, teachers 50.
 Lincoln A-D-G-S. Scranton Rd. and Castle Ave. Harvard 153, Central 2106. Principal James B. Smiley, teachers 37.
 Rawlings A-D-G-S. Rawlings Ave., nr. E. 75th St. Princeton 683, Rosedale 7152. Principal P. H. Powers, teachers 37.
 Rice K-A-D-G. E. 116th St., cor. Buckeye Rd. Princeton 219, Cedar 2411. Principal Helen A. McHugh, teachers 24.
 South A-D-G-S. Broadway Ave., opp. Fullerton Ave. Union 76, Broadway 344. Principal Edwin L. Findley, teachers 24.
 West A-D-G-S. Franklin Ave., cor. W. 69th St. Lorain 897, Edgewater 90. Principal David P. Simpson, teachers 26.
 West Technical A-D-G-S. W. 93rd St. and Willard Ave. Lorain 604, Edgewater 1143. Principal E. W. Boshart, teachers 37.
 Willson D. E. 55th St., nr. White Ave. Rosedale 2252. Principal Harriet E. Corlett, teachers 37.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Ages for Entering Schools

Children who shall be 5 years of age on or before Oct. 15 shall be eligible for admission to a kindergarten at the beginning of school in September, and those who shall be 5 years of age by March 1 shall be eligible for admission to a kindergarten at the beginning of the second semester in February.

A child must be 6 years of age on or before Oct. 15 to enter a first grade at the opening of school in September, and must be 6 years of age on or before March 1 to be eligible for admission to the first grade at the beginning of the second semester in February.

Alabama K-A-D-G-S. St. Clair Ave. and E. 26th St. Central 1780. Principal Mary Hanrahan, teachers 11.

Almira K-A-D-G. Almira Ave., bet. W. 97th St. and W. 98th St. Lorain 579. Principal Lucia C. Wilcox, teachers 27.

Barkwill K-A-D-G. Barkwill Ave. and Dolloff Rd. Union 201, Broadway 1727. Principal May G. Swain, teachers 18.

Bolton (Normal Training School) K-A-D. E. 89th St., bet. Cedar and Carnegie Aves. Princeton 816. Principal Ida M. Deighton, teachers 30.

Boulevard K-A-D-G. Kinsman Rd., E. Boulevard and Carton Rd. Union 328. Principal Eva E. Sheppard, teachers 30.

Brett Memorial K-A-D. Royal and Ruple Rds. Wood 567. Principal Clara Stewart, teachers 42.

Broadway K-A-D-S. Broadway, cor. Worley Ave. Union 52. Principal Mary Strachan, teachers 22.

Brownell K-A-D-G-S. E. 14th St., cor. Sumner Ave. Central 3484, Prospect 1520. Principal Lawrence M. Marshall, teachers 6.

Buhrer K-A-D. Buhrer Ave., bet. Scranton Rd. and W. 14th St. Central 1325. Principal Hattie E. Walker, teachers 20.

Case K-A-D-S. E. 40th St., cor. Cooper Ave. Central 2293. Principal Jennie A. Gleeson, teachers 21.

Case-Woodland K-A-D-S. Woodland Ave., cor. E. 40th St. Central 8692. Principal Annie J. Robinson, teachers 25.

Central K-A-D-G-S. E. 65th St. and Central Ave. Central 3106. Principal Lora W. Henderson, teachers 36.

Chesterfield K-A-D-G-S. Chesterfield Ave. and E. 123rd St. Crest 568, Eddy 5644. Principal M. Emma Brookes, teachers 31.

Clark K-A-D. Clark Ave. and W. 56th St. Lorain 605. Principal Bessie Dalton, teachers 23.

Columbia K-D-A. Columbia Ave., west of E. 105th St. Princeton 994. Principal Alla C. Sloan, teachers 36.

Corlett K-D-G. Corlett Ave., cor. E. 131st St. Union 49. Principal Charlotte L. Norton, teachers 25.

Dawning K-A-D-G-S. Dawning Ave., cor. W. 35th St. Riverside 106. Principal Sarah Raines, teachers 34.

Denison K-A-D. Denison Ave., nr. W. 25th St. Central 1108. Principal Katherine Lang, teachers 30.

Detroit K-A-D. Cor. Detroit Ave. and W. 49th St. Lorain 835, Edgewater 3123. Principal Frank G. Davis, teachers 6.

Dike K-A-D. E. 64th St., cor. Outhwaite Ave. Princeton 708. Principal Bessie M. Corlett, teachers 21.

Doan K-D. Cor. Blvd. Ct. and E. 105th St. Princeton 965. Principal Laura K. Collister, teachers 20.

Dunham K-D. E. 66th St. and Lexington Ave. Princeton 954. Principal Martha A. Stewart, teachers 24.

Eagle K-A-D-G-S. Eagle Ave., nr. E. 9th St. Central 691. Principal Sara E. Slawson, teachers 22.

East Boulevard K-A-D-G-S. E. Boulevard and Woodland Ave. Princeton 190. Principal Effie A. Van Meter, teachers 33.

East Clark K-D-G. E. 147th St., north of St. Clair Ave. Wood 88. Principal Elizabeth I. Corris, teachers 31.

East Denison K-A-D-G-S. Denison Ave., nr. W. 17th St. Central 3372. Principal Bridget L. Gafney, teachers 25.

East Madison K-D-S. Addison Rd., cor. Carl Ave. Princeton 974. Principal Mary A. Whelan, teachers 27.

Euclid Park. Stop 4, Euclid Ave. Wood 59. Principal (head teacher) Daisy V. Arbuckle, teachers 6.

Fowler K-A-D. Fowler Ave., nr. Broadway. Union 359. Principal Eva Venderink, teachers 21.

Fruitland K-D. W. 116th St., nr. Locust Ave. Highland 404. Principal Flora L. McElroy, teachers 9.

Fullerton K-D. Fullerton Ave., nr. E. 57th St. Union 193. Principal Florence E. McEachren, teachers 22.

Giddings K-D. E. 71st St., bet. Cedar and Central Aves. Princeton 879. Principal Harriet A. Hills, teachers 23.

Gilbert K-A-D-G-S. W. 58th St., nr. Storer Ave. Lorain 592. Principal Cordelia L. O'Neill, teachers 34.

Gladstone K-D-S. E. 49th St., cor. Gladstone Ave. Central 2029. Principal Clara E. Lynch, teachers 30.

Gordon K-D. W. 65th St., south of Lorain Ave. Lorain 1247, Edgewater 1753. Principal Edith C. Peters, teachers 17.

Halle K-A-D-G. Halle Ave., bet. W. 80th St. and W. 82nd St. Lorain 535. Principal Carrie E. Broadwell, teachers 17.

Harmon K-A-D-S. E. 20th St., cor. Woodland Ave. Central 4220. Principal Lena C. Albinger, teachers 21.

Harvard K-A-D. Harvard Ave., nr. E. 71st St. Union 499. Principal Elizabeth Messenger, teachers 22.

Hazeldell K-A-D. E. 123rd St., south of St. Clair. Crest 885. Principal Emma L. Shuart, teachers 47.

Hicks K-D-S. W. 24th St., bet. Bridge Ave. and Lorain Ave. Central 959. Principal Belle Bolton, teachers 28.

Hodge K-A-D. E. 74th St., bet. St. Clair and Superior Aves. Princeton 855. Principal Augusta C. Thompson, teachers 25.

Hough K-D. Hough Ave., nr. E. 89th St. Princeton 905. Principal Annie E. Salter, teachers 24.

Huck K-D. E. 49th St., cor. Chard Ave. Union 508. Principal Nellie D. Knight, teachers 14.

Kentucky K-D. W. 38th St., nr. Franklin Ave. Lorain 476. Principal Myrtle L. Benedict, teachers 20.

Kinsman K-A-D-S. Kinsman Rd., cor. E. 79th St. Princeton 675. Principal Ellen R. Scrogie, teachers 45.

LaFayette K-A-G. E. 125th St. and Abell Ave. Union 742. Principal Estelle B. Orr, teachers 40.

Lake (Watterson relief). Lake Ave., nr. E. 83rd St. Lorain 684, teachers 4.

Landon K-A-D. W. 96th St., bet. W. Madison and Detroit Aves. Lorain 218. Principal Ella B. Money, teachers 19.

Lawn K-A-D. Lawn Ave., bet. W. 73rd St. and W. 75th St. Lorain 417. Principal Mamie E. Knuth, teachers 15.

Lincoln K-A-D. E. 83rd St., cor. Platt Ave. Princeton 687. Principal Jennie R. Horton, teachers 27.

Marion K-A-D-S. Marion Ave., cor. E. 24th St. Central 7039. Principal Christine F. Walker, teachers 25.

Mayflower K-A-D-G-S. E. 31st St., cor. Orange Ave. Central 130. Principal Mary E. Roberts, teachers 41.

Memorial K-A-D. E. 152nd St., bet. Waterloo and Lucknow Aves. Wood 156. Principal Anna E. Latimer, teachers 52.

Memphis K-A-D-G-S. W. 41st St., bet. Memphis and Henritze Aves. Riverside 88. Principal Estella M. Pinhard, teachers 26.

Meyer (relief to Mill). Meyer Ave., cor. W. 30th St. Central 2010, teachers 4.

Miles K-A-D-G. Miles Ave., cor. E. 119th St. Union 415. Principal Hettie J. Davis, teachers 36.

Miles Park K-A-D. Miles Park Ave. and E. 93rd St. Union 101. Principal Bertha M. Kolbe, teachers 23.

Milford K-A-D-G. W. 46th St. and Eichorn Ave. Lorain 548. Principal Clara Mayer, teachers 35.

Mill K-A-D. W. 30th St., cor. Walton Ave. Central 2829. Principal Catherine F. Ross, teachers 13.

Moulton (see also Prescott). Bosworth Rd., south of Lorain Ave. Lorain 426. Principal Cecilia K. Lynch, teachers 7.

Mound K-D. Mound Ave., opp. E. 55th St. Union 271. Principal Selda Cook, teachers 22.

Mount Pleasant K-A-D-G-S. Cor. E. 116th St. and Union Ave. Union 543. Principal Lillian S. Newell, teachers 41.

Murray Hill K-A-D-G-S. Murray Hill Rd., nr. Mayfield Rd. Crest 45, Cedar 385. Principal Lillian T. Murney, teachers 64.

North Doan K-D. E. 105th St., north of St. Clair Ave. Princeton 962. Principal Zula L. Bruce, teachers 29.

Nottingham K-A-D-S. Nottingham Rd. and Waterloo Rd. Wood 561. Principal (Acting) Edith Bendell, teachers 20.

Observation (Normal Training) K-A-D. Stearns Rd., nr. University Circle. Princeton 820. Principal Inez Lawless, teachers 20.

Oakland (Manual Training). Used for overflow classes. E. 120th St., cor. Moulton Ave. Crest 8, teachers 10.

Orchard K-A-D. Orchard Ave., opp. W. 42nd St. Lorain 914. Principal Harriet C. Reichert, teachers 31.

Outhwaite K-A-D. Outhwaite Ave., bet. E. 55th St. and E. 46th St. Central 3059. Principal Julia A. Mulrooney, teachers 42.

Parkwood K-A-D. Parkwood Dr., cor. Tacoma Ave. Crest 597. Principal Bessie Perley, teachers 20.

Paul Revere (portable, formerly Sandusky). E. 108th St. and Sandusky Ave. Principal Louis Bonfield, teachers 7.

Pearl K-D. Pearl Rd., opp. Memphis Ave. Riverside 43. Principal Rayonette R. Hessler, teachers 8.

Prescott (Moulton Relief). W. 105th St., nr. Lorain Ave. Lorain 802. Teachers 4.

Quincy K-A-D. Quincy Ave., nr. E. 77th St. Princeton 778. Principal Nettie J. Rice, teachers 25.

Rawlings K-A-D-G-S. Rawlings Ave., nr. E. 75th St. Princeton 683, Rosedale 7152. Principal P. H. Powers, teachers 6.

Rice K-A-D-G. E. 116th St., cor. Buckeye Rd. Princeton 219, Cedar 2411. Principal Helen A. McHugh, teachers 39.

Rickoff K-A-D. Kinsman Ave., nr. E. 146th St. Union 630. Principal Edna Connolly, teachers 18.

Rosedale K-D. E. 115th St., bet. Wade Park and Superior Aves. Crest 107. Principal Elizabeth Sprague, teachers 31.

Sackett K-A-D. Sackett Ave. Central 6849. Principal Martha House, teachers 32.

Sandusky (See Paul Revere).

Scranton K-A-D. Scranton Rd. and Vega Ave. Central 2047. Principal Ida M. Edgerton, teachers 22.

Sibley K-A-D-S. Carnegie Ave., nr. E. 55th St. Central 818. Principal Emily Shaw, teachers 22.

South Case K-A-D-S. Central Ave. and E. 40th St. Princeton 1770. Principal Maude Burroughs, teachers 27.

Sowinski K-A-D. Standard Ave., nr. E. 79th St. Princeton 1155. Principal Margaret McCarthy, teachers 29.

Stanard K-D-S. Stanard Ave., nr. E. 55th St. Central 4553. Principal Jennie R. Wilson, teachers 20.

Sterling K-D. Cedar Ave., cor. E. 30th St. Central 7071. Principal Laura A. Johnson, teachers 20.

St. Clair K-D-S. St. Clair Ave., bet. E. 17th St. and E. 21st St. Central 7179. Principal Margaret A. Mulhern, teachers 21.

Tod K-A-D-G. E. 65th St. and Waterman Ave. Union 300. Principal Mary E. Howlett, teachers 16.

Tremont K-D-S. Tremont Ave. and W. 10th St. Central 2183. Principal Hannah Handler, teachers 66.

Union K-A-D. Union Ave., nr. Broadway. Union 160. Principal Alice Carothers, teachers 22.

Wade Park K-A-D. Wade Park Ave., nr. Addison Rd. Princeton 944. Principal Harriet E. Chase, teachers 21.

Walton K-A-D. Walton Ave. and Fulton Rd. Central 3879. Principal Mary I. Walker, teachers 20.

Waring K-A-D. W. 31st St. nr. Payne Ave. Principal Katherine M. Grayell, teachers 22.

Warner K-A-D-G. Warner Rd., cor. Jeffries Ave. Union 15. Principal Eva L. Banning, teachers 24.

Warren K-A-D-G-S. Warren Ave., nr. Dille Ave. Union 334. Principal Lena M. Bankhardt, teachers 31.

Washington Park A-D-G. Alpha Ave. and McGregor St. Union 531. Principal Eva Hutchins, teachers 11.

Watterson K-A-D. W. 74th St., cor. Detroit Ave. Lorain 720. Principal Elizabeth Whitney, teachers 15.

Waverly K-D. W. 58th St., bet. Bridge and Lorain Aves. Lorain 725. Principal Elizabeth S. Keegan, teachers 16.

Willard K-A-G-S. Willard Ave., cor. W. 93rd St. Lorain 618, Edgewater 3141. Principal Nellie Coleman, teachers 16.

Woodland K-A-D. Buckeye Rd., opp. Ambler Rd. Princeton 409. Principal Sarah M. Horton, teachers 33.

Woodland Hills K-D. E. 93rd St. and Union Ave. Union 171. Principal Emily G. Wheatley, teachers 26.

Woolbridge K-A-D. Grand Ave., cor. Kinsman Ave. Central 1195. Principal Rose L. McCoart, teachers 25.

SPECIAL SCHOOLS

Boys' School A-D-G-S. W. 29th St., cor. Clinton Ave. Central 845. Principal H. O. Merriman, teachers 17.

Placement Department (at Boys' School). Teacher Claire Walters.

Girls' Detention Home. 2905 Franklin Ave. Lincoln 594. Principal H. O. Merriman, teachers 2.

School for the Deaf A-D-G-S. E. 55th St. and Quincy Ave. Central 765. Principal Grace C. Burton, teachers 17.

Classes for blind, conducted in the following schools: Almira, Central, East Denison, Gladstone, Harmon, Kennard, Lincoln, Outhwaite, Sowinski, Waring, Waverly.

Classes for children with trachoma, conducted at the following: Murray Hill School, 1732 E. 55th St., nr. Willson Ave.

School for crippled children, at Willson School. E. 55th St. Central 2570. Principal Alice Christianar, teachers 6.

Open air schools, located at the following schools: Central, Eagle, Mound, Murray Hill, St. Clair, Tremont and at the Preventorium at Fresh Air Camp and Warrensville.

Classes for defectives, located in the following schools: Boys', Broadway, Central, Clark, Denison, East Boulevard, East Denison, Fowler, Fullerton, Harvard, Hicks, Hodge, Huck, Lincoln, Marion, Mayflower, Memorial, Mill, Murray Hill, Orchard, Quincy, Scranton, Sibley, Sowinski, Tod, Tremont, Waring, Warren, Waverly.

Class for tubercular pupils, maintained at the Warrensville Farm Sanitarium, Broadway 717. Teacher H. H. Porter.

Children's Fresh Air Camp School, maintained at the Fresh Air Camp, 11007 Buckeye Rd., in rear of Rice's School. Garfield 960. Teachers Lorena McClure and Mabel Hunter.

School for Girls, at Girls' Detention Farm, Kinsman Rd., Warrensville. Teacher Lillian P. Clark.

Hudson Boys' Farm, Hudson. Principal J. E. Griffin, teachers 3.

VOCATIONAL TRAINING

Domestic Science

Domestic science work is conducted at the following schools:

At all the high schools and junior high schools, at Boulevard, Chesterfield, Denison, Eagle, Fowler, Marion, Mayflower, Meyer, Mound, Mount Pleasant, Murray, Outhwaite, Oakland, Quincy, Tremont, and Warren elementary schools, and at the Girls' Detention Home and the School for the Deaf.

Industrial Arts Work

Industrial arts work is conducted at the following schools: All the high schools and junior high schools, at Boulevard, Boys', Denison, Eagle, Fowler, Meyer, Mound, Mount Pleasant, Murray Hill and Oakland elementary schools, and at the School for the Deaf.

DIVISION OF EDUCATIONAL EXTENSION

Room 202, Board of Education Headquarters

George E. Carrothers, Assistant Supt.

Evening High Schools

Open 7 to 9 P. M. for men and women who feel the need of further study along academic, technical and commercial high school lines. A class is opened in almost any subject desired if there are 15 or more persons available for the forming of the class. Each student is required to make a \$4 deposit as a guarantee of good attendance. At the end of the semester all or part of this deposit fee is returned to the student. In courses where machinery is used, an upkeep fee of \$2 is required. During the first semester, 1920-1921, enrollment of 4,411. Conducted in the following schools:

Central High—Principal, Fred H. Reed.

Collinwood Junior High—Principal, E. T. Cockrell.

East Technical High—Principal, H. A. Bathrick.

Glenville High—Principal, H. H. Cully.

South High—Principal, E. L. Findley.

West High of Commerce—Principal, L. L. Jones.

West Technical High—Principal, E. W. Boshart.

Elementary Extension Schools

Opened all over the city in factories, libraries, school buildings and other places where 15 or more men and women express a desire for studying some elementary school subject. Most of these classes are established for the teaching of English to immigrants. No deposit fee, and students are not required to attend any given number of sessions.

Following is a list of schools where such classes are conducted Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday evenings, with variations, from 7 to 9 P. M.

Bolton.....	Principal, Helen C. Medde
Boys'.....	Principal, Roy La Du
Central.....	Principal, May McMyler
Clark.....	Principal, Lillian Culp
Collinwood Junior High.....	Principal, Emerson T. Cockrell
Corlett.....	Principal, Eliza St. John
Eagle.....	Principal, Sara E. Slawson
East Denison.....	Principal, Edna M. Corser
East Madison.....	Principal, Harvey Gurney
East Technical.....	Principal, Rose Cherney
Fowler.....	Principal, Frances Walker
Fullerton.....	Principal, George E. Howell
Giddings.....	Principal, Loretta Hale
Gilbert.....	Principal, Goldie Trunck
Glenville.....	Principal, H. H. Cully
Harmon.....	Principal, Marie Mehling
Harvard.....	Principal, May Stratton
Huck.....	Principal, Katherine Kelley
Kennard.....	Principal, W. A. Morris
Lincoln Elementary.....	Principal, Anna DeMaeyer
Lincoln High.....	Principal, Ernestine Bell
Longwood High.....	Principal, F. H. Flickinger
Memorial.....	Principal, Bertha M. Davin
Mt. Pleasant.....	Principal, Anna Rasmussen
Murray Hill.....	Principal, Lillian Waller
Rawlings.....	Principal, Jennie Dignan
Rice.....	Principal, Lillian Clark
St. Clair.....	Principal, Hannah Gibbons
South Case.....	Principal, John Ballard
Sowinski.....	Principal, Margaret McCarthy
Stanard.....	Principal, T. B. Weaver
Tremont.....	Principal, Minerva Tobin
Union.....	Principal, Theo. F. Henkel
Waring.....	Principal, Bessie Dixon
Warner.....	Principal, Hazel Hutchison
Watterson.....	Principal, Katherine Moran
Waverly.....	Principal, Lucy Ruhl
West High of Commerce.....	Principal, Helen Horvath
West Technical.....	Principal, Henry Smith
Woodland.....	Principal, Ada Potts

AUDITORIUMS AND HALLS

<i>School</i>	<i>No. Seats</i>	<i>School</i>	<i>No. Seats</i>
Normal.....	373	Fairmount, Lower Hall....	200
Central High.....	1,276	Fowler.....	516
East High.....	1,156	Fullerton, Lower Hall....	300
East Technical High.....	1,420	Giddings, Lower Hall....	250
Glenville High.....	807	Gilbert.....	425
Lincoln High.....	755	Gordon, Lower Hall.....	187
South High.....	652	Halle.....	385
West High.....	786	Harmon.....	504
West High of Commerce..	280	Harvard.....	150
West Technical High.....	976	Hazeldell.....	435
Addison.....	350	Hicks, Lower Hall.....	300
Almira.....	350	Hodge.....	311
Barkwill.....	500	Hough, Lower Hall.....	300
Bolton.....	500	Kennard.....	540
Boulevard.....	531	Kinsman.....	350
Boys'.....	200	Landon, Lower Hall.....	180
Broadway, Lower Hall....	212	Lawn.....	550
Brownell.....	425	Lafayette.....	400
Buhrer.....	415	Lincoln.....	696
Case, Lower Hall.....	250	Longwood.....	698
Case-Woodland.....	380	Marion.....	400
Central.....	380	Mayflower.....	685
Chesterfield.....	150	Memorial.....	522
Clark.....	410	Memphis.....	332
Dawning.....	332	Miles.....	404
Deaf.....	260	Miles Park, Lower Hall....	385
Denison.....	700	Milford.....	800
Detroit.....	600	Mill.....	425
Dike.....	408	Mound.....	245
Doan, Lower Hall.....	299	Mt. Pleasant.....	332
Eagle.....	500	Murray Hill.....	415
East Boulevard.....	350	Nottingham.....	511
East Denison.....	396	Orchard.....	450
Empire.....	496	Outhwaite.....	589

<i>School</i>	<i>No. Seats</i>	<i>School</i>	<i>No. Seats</i>
Parkwood.....	429	Union, Lower Hall.....	200
Quincy, Lower Hall.....	200	Wade Park.....	604
Rawlings.....	454	Walton, Lower Hall.....	180
Rice.....	398	Waring.....	600
Rickoff.....	400	Warner.....	352
Sackett.....	586	Warren.....	421
Scranton, Lower Hall.....	175	Washington Park.....	438
Sibley.....	650	Watterson.....	297
South.....	792	Willard.....	410
Sowinski.....	500	Willson, Lower Hall.....	200
South Case, Lower Hall..	300	Woodland, Lower Hall...	231
Tod.....	400	Wooldridge, Lower Hall..	200

DISPENSARIES

There are 111 dispensaries maintained at the following schools: West High School of Commerce, all the junior high schools and all the elementary schools except Euclid Park, Lake, Meyers, Oakland, Paul Revere, Prescott and Willard.

GYMNASIUMS

Gymnasiums are maintained at 53 schools including all the high schools, all the junior high schools (except Detroit, Fairmount and Wilson), and at Alabama, Almira, Barkwill, Boulevard, Brownell, Central, Chesterfield, Columbia, Corlett, Dawning, Eagle, East Boulevard, East Clark, East Denison, Gilbert, Halle, Lafayette, Mayflower, Memphis, Miles, Milford, Mount Pleasant, Murray Hill, Rawlings, Rice, Tod, Warner, Warren, Washington Park, and Willard elementary schools.

KINDERGARTENS

There are 94 kindergartens, conducted at the following schools: Rice Junior High, and at all the elementary schools except Euclid Park, Lake, Meyer, Moulton, Oakland, Paul Revere, Prescott and Washington Park.

SHOWER BATHS

Shower baths are located at 51 schools, including all the high schools, all the junior high schools, except Addison, Collinwood, Detroit, Fairmount, Rice and Wilson, and at Alabama, Broadway, Brownell, Case, Case-Woodland, Central, Chesterfield, Dawning, Eagle, East Boulevard, East Denison, East Madison, Gilbert, Gladstone, Harmon, Hicks, Kinsman, Marion, Mayflower, Memphis,

Mount Pleasant, Murray Hill, Nottingham, Rawlings, Sibley, South Case, Stanard, St. Clair, Tremont, Warren and Willard elementary schools.

SWIMMING POOLS

Swimming pools are located at the following schools: Brownell, Kennard and Murray Hill.

BRATENAHL

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Bratenahl D. Brighton Rd. Eddy 920. Principal Sara Barr, teachers 7.

CLEVELAND HEIGHTS

Superintendent of Schools, James W. McLane, Heights High School.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Heights High School A-D-G-A. Lee Rd. Fairmount 357. Principal Carl D. Burtt, teachers 34.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Coventry K-A-D-G-S. Coventry Rd. and Cleveland Heights Blvd. Fairmount 2699. Principal Mary E. Jack, teachers 22.

Fairfax K-A-D-G-S. Fairfax and Lee Rds. Fairmount 488. Principal Lillian Cleland, teachers 22.

Lee D-S. Lee Rd. Fairmount 177. Principal J. Belle McVeigh, teachers 22.

Noble K-D. Noble Rd., nr. Mayfield. Fairmount 2833. Principal Gertrude McGuire, teachers 8.

Roxboro K-D-G-S. Roxboro and Colchester Rds. Fairmount 2166. Principal Iscah Rhodes, teachers 9.

Severance K. Fairmount 2823. Principal none, teachers 3.

Superior K. Superior Rd. and Cleveland Heights Blvd. Fairmount 1285. Principal Josephine Armstrong, teachers 6.

EAST CLEVELAND

Superintendent of Schools, W. H. Kirk, Shaw High School.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Shaw High A-D-G-S. Euclid and Prospect Aves. Eddy 4838. Principal J. E. Barnaby, teachers 58.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Chambers K-A-D-G. Shaw Ave. Eddy 2072. Principal M. E. Williams, teachers 45.

Prospect K-A-D. Prospect St. Eddy 1687. Principal E. M. Preston, teachers 34.

Rozelle K-A-D-G. Phillips Ave. Eddy 2073. Principal Della Freeborn, teachers 20.

Superior K-A-D-G. Superior Ave., nr. Euclid Ave. Eddy 1689. Principal Belle L. Parks, teachers 21.

EUCLID VILLAGE

Superintendent of Schools, Wilbert A. Franks, Euclid, Ohio.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Euclid High A-D-G-S. Chardon Rd., off Euclid Ave. Principal G. O. Grady, teachers 11.

Shore High G-S. Lake Shore Blvd. at Bliss Rd. Principal D. E. Metts, teachers 8.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Boulevard A. Lake Shore Blvd., Stop 138½. Principal Millie Eby, teachers 2.

Noble A-D-G-S. Babbett Rd., off St. Clair Ave. Principal Pearl Crandall, teachers 3.

Roosevelt G-S. Cut and Monterey Rds. Principal Edna Felt, teachers 7.

LAKESWOOD

Superintendent of Schools, Charles Lynch, Lakewood High School.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Lakewood High K-A-D-G-S. Franklin Ave., bet. Robinwood Ave. and Bunt Rd. Lakewood 3381. Principal C. P. Briggs, teachers 82.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Franklin K-D. Franklin Ave. and Louis Dr. Lakewood 1935. Principal Rachel Bevington, teachers 14

Garfield K-D. Detroit Ave., opp. Grave Ave. Lakewood 1932. Principal Mabelle A. Monson, teachers 28.

Grant K-D. Warren Rd., nr. Detroit Ave. Lakewood 1933. Principal Emily Cain, teachers 20.

Harrison K-A-D. Dowd and Quayle Sts., nr. Madison. Lakewood 1931. Principal Margaret O'Connor, teachers 27.

Lincoln K-A-D-G. Clifton Blvd., bet. Summit and Lakeland Aves. Lakewood 1781. Principal Anna Gigler, teachers 29.

Madison K-D. Madison Ave., opp. Wagar Ave. Lakewood 788. Principal Ada Gedney, teachers 28.

McKinley K-D-G-S. West Clifton Blvd., nr. Detroit. Lakewood 1934. Principal Caroline Martin, teachers 29.

Wilson D-G-S. Warren Rd., nr. Detroit. Lakewood 4305. Principal Flora Wilcox, teachers 17.

SHAKER HEIGHTS

Superintendent of Schools, A. H. Meese, Shaker Heights School.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Shaker High A-D-G-S. Woodland and Woodberry Aves. Fairmount 2718. Principal R. B. Patin, teachers 19.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

East View K. Lee and Kinsman Rds. Fairmount 130. Principal Isabelle Campbell, teachers 11.

Shaker Boulevard K-D-G-S. Shaker Blvd. and Southington Rd. Warrensville 27X. Principal Avis Coultas, teachers 5.

WEST PARK

Superintendent of Schools, F. E. Reynolds, West Park High School.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Central High and Grade G-S. W. 152nd St. and Lorain Ave. Lakewood 2030. Principal H. S. Moffitt, teachers 19.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Lennox Park. Triskett Rd. Lakewood 3143. Principal S. Grace Diggins, teachers 6.

Longmead. Longmead and Settlement Rd. Lakewood 3132. Principal Hazel T. Harman, teachers 10.

Jefferson Park. Lorain and Settlement Rd. Lakewood 4097. Principal Wallace S. Ogilvy, teachers 13.

Puritas Springs. Puritas Springs Rd. and Riverside Dr. Lakewood 3922. Principal Mary C. Featherstone, teachers 5.

Settlement. Stop 13 Puritas Springs Rd. Lakewood 4612. Principal Mrs. Nellie Goldrick, teachers 5.

West—West 139th St. and Lorain Ave. Lakewood 4098. Principal Dr. Ira L. Parker, teachers 4.

Parochial Schools**EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN****ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS**

Bethlehem. E. 103rd St. and Garfield Ave. Principal R. Brockmann, teachers 2.

Christ. W. 43rd St. and Robert Ave. Principal L. Lueker, teachers 4.

Concordia. Union Avenue and East Blvd. Principal Rev. W. F. Doctor, teachers 2.

Holy Trinity (Slovak). 2506 E. 20th St. Principal J. Ontko, teachers 2.

Immanuel. Scranton Rd. and Seymour Ave. Principal M. Nessel, teachers 4.

St. John's. Cable Ave. Principal G. Zehnder, teachers 4.

St. John's. E. 159th St. Principal M. Starke, teachers 2.

St. John's. South Euclid. Principal E. Bewie, teachers 2.

St. Luke's. W. 85th St. and Sauer Ave. Principal G. Horst, teachers 3.

St. Marcus. Pearl Rd. and Ardmore Ave. Principal W. Bender, teachers 2.

St. Matthew's. Scranton Rd. and Meyer Ave. Principal H. Birr, teachers 4.

St. Paul's. Detroit and Arthur Aves. Principal P. Hoffmeyer, teachers 2.

St. Paul's. E. 55th St. and Spencer Ave. Principal J. Ehlers, teachers 4.

St. Peter's. 2424 E. 79th St. Principal E. Krohn, teachers 3.

Trinity. E. 30th St. and Kenne Ct. Principal G. Markworth, teachers 3.

Turney Road St. John's. Turney Rd. Principal William Goete, teachers 2.

Zion Evangelical. E. 30th St. and Prospect Ave. Principal Paul Schefft, teachers 5.

Zion. Maple Heights. Principal Rev. R. Truelsch, teachers.

OLD CATHOLIC

St. John's Catholic. 2310 W. 14th St. Principal Rev. Louis Wrzesinski, teachers 2.

ROMAN CATHOLIC

HIGH SCHOOLS

Cathedral Latin School, Diocesan. E. 107th St., teachers 21.

Catholic Girls' High School, Diocesan. 1027 Superior Ave., teachers 10.

Holy Name. 8318 Broadway. Sisters of Charity, teachers 5.

Loyola High School. 10620 Cedar Ave. Society of Jesus, teachers 7.

Our Lady of Good Counsel. 4419 Pearl Rd. Sisters of the Precious Blood, teachers 8.

Our Lady of Lourdes Academy. 3007 Franklin Ave. Sisters of the Holy Humility of Mary, teachers 7.

Notre Dame Academy. 1325 Ansel Rd. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 14.

St. Agnes. 2028 E. 81st St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 14.

St. Ignatius High School. 1911 W. 30th St. Society of Jesus, teachers 6.

St. Joseph's Academy. Riverside Ave. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 16.

St. Joseph's Seminary. 17001 Lake Shore Blvd. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 16.

Ursuline Academy. E. 55th St. and Scovill Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 31.

Ursuline Academy of the Sacred Heart. 14920 Euclid Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 12.

Ursuline Academy of St. Mary. 17001 Lake Shore Blvd. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 34.

COMMERCIAL HIGH SCHOOLS

(Numbers of teachers in this section include parish school teachers)

St. Augustine. 2432 W. 14th St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 7.

St. Boniface. 3588 W. 52nd St. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 12.

St. Bridget. 2500 E. 22nd St. Sisters of Charity, teachers 6.

St. Colman. 2007 W. 65th St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 18.

St. Edward. 2627 E. 69th St. Sisters of Humility of Mary, teachers 11.

St. Francis. 7216 Myron Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 12.

St. Mary (Girls). W. 30th St. and Carroll Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 9.

St. Michael. 2202 Prame Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 12.

St. Patrick. Bridge Ave. and Fulton Rd. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 18.

St. Philip Neri. 799 E. 82nd St. Sisters of Humility of Mary, teachers 9.

St. Prokop. 1903 Trent Ave. Franciscan Sisters (Joliet), teachers 17.

St. Stephen (Boys). 1903 W. 57th St. Brothers of Mary, teachers 17.

St. Stephen (Girls). 1903 W. 57th St. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 17.

PARISH SCHOOLS

Superintendent of Parish Schools, Rev. W. A. Kane, 1027 Superior Ave.

Blessed Sacrament. Fulton and Trowbridge Aves. Sisters of Humility of Mary, teachers 6.

Holy Name. 8318 Broadway. Sisters of Charity, teachers 22.

Holy Trinity. 7211 Woodland. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 8.

Immaculate Conception. E. 41st St. and Superior Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 13.

Immaculate Heart. Lansing Ave. Polish Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 11.

Nativity of B. V. M. 9508 Aetna Rd. Sisters of St. Dominic, teachers 7.

Our Lady of Lourdes. 3396 E. 54th St. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 16.

Our Lady of Good Counsel. 4419 Pearl Rd. Sisters of the Precious Blood, teachers 15.

Our Lady of Czestochowa. 4050 E. 141st St. Sisters of the Holy Family of Nazareth, teachers 3.

Sacred Heart of Jesus. 4281 E. 71st St. Felician Sisters, teachers 17.

St. Adalbert. 2333 E. 83rd St. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 6.
Cathedral School. 1027 Superior Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 5.

St. Agnes. 2028 E. 81st St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 14.

St. Aloysius. 652 Lakeview Rd. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 14.

St. Andrew. 5137 Superior Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 7.

St. Ann. Coventry Rd. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 5.

St. Augustine. 2432 W. 14th St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 7.

St. Boniface. 3588 W. 52nd St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 12.

St. Bridget. 2500 E. 22nd St. Sisters of Charity, teachers 6.

St. Casimir. E. 82nd St. and Pulaski Ave. Franciscan Sisters of St. Kunegunda, teachers 13.

St. Catharine. E. 93rd St. and Heath Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 6.

St. Colman. 2007 W. 65th St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 18.

St. Columbkille. E. 26th St. and Superior Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 6.

SS. Cyril and Methodius. Lakewood and Madison Aves. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 9.

St. Edward. 2627 E. 69th St. Sisters of Humility of Mary, teachers 11.

St. Elizabeth. E. 90th St. and Buckeye Rd. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 16.

St. Emerick. W. 22nd St. and Moore Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 3.

St. Francis. 7216 Myron Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 12.

St. George. E. 21st St. and Oregon Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 4.

St. Hyacinth. Francis and E. 61st Sts. Polish Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 8.

St. Ignatius. 10250 Lorain Ave. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 18.

St. James. 1380 Granger St. Sisters of Humility of Mary, teachers 8.

St. John Cantius. 2270 Professor Ave. Polish Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 12.

St. John Nepomucene. 3777 Independence Rd. Sisters of St. Dominic, teachers 10.

St. Josaphat. 1421 E. 33rd St. Polish Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 4.

St. Joseph. E. 23rd St. and Hazen Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 6.

St. Joseph (Collinwood). Aspinwall Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 7.

St. Ladislav. 9221 Holton Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 12.

St. Lawrence. 2515 E. 80th St. Sisters of St. Dominic, teachers 7.

St. Malachi. 2459 Washington Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 6.

St. Martin. 2408 Scovill Ave. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 9.

St. Mary. W. 30th St. and Carroll Ave. Ursuline Sisters and Brothers of Mary, teachers 9.

St. Mary's (Collinwood). Holmes Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 5.

St. Michael. 2202 Prame Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 12.

St. Patrick. Bridge and Fulton Rd. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 18.

St. Paul. 1369 E. 40th St. Lay teachers, teachers 5.

St. Peter. 1736 Superior Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame and Brothers of Mary, teachers 13.

St. Philip Neri. 799 E. 82nd St. Sisters of the Humility of Mary, teachers 9.

St. Philomena. 13824 Euclid Ave. Ursuline Sisters, teachers 6.

St. Procop. 4001 Trent Ave. Sisters of St. Francis, teachers 12.

St. Rose. 1445 W. 116th St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 8.

St. Stanislaus. 6610 Baxter Ave. Sisters of Holy Family of Nazareth, teachers 30.

St. Stephen. 1903 W. 57th St. Sisters of Notre Dame and Brothers of Mary, teachers 17.

St. Thomas. 9005 Superior Ave. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 14.

St. Vitus. 6104 Glass Ave. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 22.

St. Wendelin. 2281 Columbus Rd. Sisters of Notre Dame, teachers 15.

St. Wenceslas. 2995 E. 37th St. Sisters of St. Joseph, teachers 7.

LANGUAGE SCHOOLS CZECH LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

Certain Bohemian organizations maintain schools for the study of the Czech language. The direction of the schools is under the Bohemian Freethinkers Organization with headquarters in Chicago.

There are five schools in the city under the management of a local school association, composed of 18 teachers and an equal number of supporters of the schools, who meet monthly to confer about common needs and conditions.

These schools are supplementary to and not a substitute for the public schools; and sessions are held outside of public school hours. Their sole purpose is to teach Czech language and history.

Classes are held in school rooms in the following Bohemian Halls:

Bohemian National Hall, 4939 Broadway.

Bohemian Sokol Hall, 4314 Clark Ave.

Bohemian American Hall, 8802 Quincy Ave.

Jan Amos Komensky Hall, E. 131st St. and Lambert Ave.

Bohemian Lodge Hall, 11306 Buckeye Rd.

GREEK CATHOLIC UNIATE SCHOOLS

The service of the Greek Catholic Uniate Church is entirely in choral music. No instrument is permitted. In certain portions of the service the priest withdraws into the sanctuary and the congregation must continue the service without his assistance. This demands absolute familiarity with the service and explains why the church school exists.

The curriculum includes instruction in the church service and also training in church doctrines, history and liturgy, as well as instruction in the national language, history and literature.

These schools do not take the place of the public schools, but are supplementary to them. They are held outside of public school hours, and attendance is not compulsory except as public sentiment demands it.

Each parish has its so-called "church school," in most cases using the church basement as the school room.

For list of these schools see church list, page 44.

GREEK ORTHODOX SCHOOLS

These schools are similar in every respect to those of the Greek Catholic Uniate Church.

Each Greek Orthodox church has its school for the purpose of religious instruction and the school sessions are held outside of public school hours.

For list of Greek Orthodox schools, see church list, page 44.

HEBREW SCHOOLS

The purpose of these schools is to teach the Hebrew language and literature. For the most part the conversational method is used and all instruction is in Hebrew. Both Biblical and secular histories are taught, but creeds and dogmas are not. Instruction is given in Jewish life, customs and spirit with the idea of making the student a nationalist rather than a religionist.

These schools are for the most part situated in buildings separate from the church proper. Sessions are held usually between 4 P. M.

and 8 P. M.; and sometimes on Sunday. Attendance is purely voluntary and there is no coercion on the part of those in charge of the schools.

Schools are located as follows:

Cleveland Hebrew School and Institute. E. 55th St., cor. Portland Ave. Branch schools located at 1212 E. 105th St.; Cedar Ave., cor. E. 84th St.; Mt. Pleasant Ave. and E. 116th St. Instructors 15. Enrollment past school year about 1,000. Grants diploma entitling holder to substitute as Hebrew teacher.

Person in charge: N. Krause, Secy.

Congregational Schools:

Anshe Chesed. E. 82nd St. and Euclid Ave.

B'nai Jeshurun. E. 55th St. and Scovill Ave.

Beth Tephareth. E. 55th St. and Central Ave., and E. 105th St. and Columbia Ave.

Kneseth Israel (Hebrew Academy). 2555 E. 46th St.

Ohave Emund Anshe Russia, Scovill Ave. and E. 37th St.

Oheb Zedek. Scovill Ave. and E. 38th St.

HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

The purpose of these schools is to give training in religion and instruction in the Hungarian language, history and geography. These schools are conducted for the most part on Saturdays and Sundays; with an eight-week session during the summer.

Schools are located at the following Hungarian Reformed churches:

First, 2852 E. 79th St.

Second (West Side), W. 25th St. and Monroe Ave.

Private Primary and Secondary

BALDWIN-WALLACE PREPARATORY SCHOOL

944 Engineers Building
Main 4543

Org. 1911. Extension department of Baldwin-Wallace College.

Purpose: To prepare students for college and professions which require a high school education as a minimum requirement.

Diploma granted by Baldwin-Wallace College. Instructors 4. Enrollment past school year, 125.

Person in charge: D. H. Hopkins, Dean.

CENTRAL INSTITUTE

2481 E. 55th Street
Rosedale 5272 Central 2978L

Org. 1888; inc. 1898.

Purpose: To provide education in commercial, industrial and academic subjects of primary and secondary grades.

Grants certificate for college entrance. Instructors, 13. Enrollment past school year, 550.

Officers: Pres., S. V. Swanbeck; Vice Pres., P. D. Manbeck; Secy., J. C. Oldt; Treas., A. E. Manbeck.

Person in charge: J. C. Oldt and A. E. Manbeck, Associate Principals.

FRENCH SCHOOL

1867 E. 87th Street

Garfield 2066J

Org. 1920.

Purpose: To provide special instruction in French.

Kindergarten, first and second grades; instruction given in both English and French.

Instructors, 5; enrollment, 30.

Person in charge: Mlles. Roberts

HATHAWAY-BROWN SCHOOL

1945 E. 97th Street

Garfield 2087

Org. and inc. 1876.

Purpose: To provide education for girls from kindergarten to college preparatory, inclusive.

Instructors, 30. Enrollment past school year, 310.

Officers: Pres., J. D. Williamson; Vice Pres., Mrs. C. A. Brayton; Treas., H. S. Lyman; Secy., Mrs. R. H. Bishop.

Person in charge: Mary E. Raymond, Principal.

HAWKEN SCHOOL

1588 Ansel Road

Cedar 406

Org. 1915.

Purpose: To provide education of elementary and first year high school grade to boys between the ages of 5 and 14.

Instructors, 13. Enrollment past school year, 66.

Person in charge: James A. Hawken, Headmaster.

LAUREL SCHOOL

10001 Euclid Avenue

Garfield 945

Org. 1895.

Purpose: To provide education for girls from kindergarten to college preparatory, inclusive, and graduate work in music, art and household administration.

Instructors, 40. Enrollment past school year, 280.

Person in charge: Mrs. Arthur E. Lyman, Principal.

THE PRIMARY SCHOOL

2079 Adelbert Road
Garfield 5663

Org. 1918; inc. 1920.

Purpose: To demonstrate new possibilities in education by teaching the usual school subjects through their relation to everyday life, allowing for a fuller mental and physical development of the individual and fostering a greater sense of social responsibility and co-operation.

Instructors, 3. Enrollment, 52.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Fred Fuller; Vice Pres., Mrs. Ernest A. Joseph; Secy., Mrs. William Feather; Treas., Mrs. Albert D. Levy.

Person in charge: Faye Henley, Director.

UNIVERSITY SCHOOL

E. 71st Street and Hough Avenue
Rosedale 2813

Org. and inc. 1890.

Purpose: To provide education for boys from first grade to college preparatory, inclusive.

Grants certificate. Instructors, 30. Enrollment past school year, 320.

Officers: Pres., Henry S. Pickands; Vice Pres., Alexander C. Brown; Secy., Robert H. Crowell; Treas., Charles L. Bradley.

Person in charge: Harry A. Peters, Principal.

Private Vocational Institutes**ANDREWS INSTITUTE FOR GIRLS**

Willoughby

Org. 1899; inc. 1902.

Purpose: The free education of girls between the ages of 10 and 16 and their support in certain cases during education, with a special view toward rendering them self-supporting by providing training in domestic science and commercial subjects.

Instructors, 17. Enrollment past school year, 112 living in the dormitory cottages, 80 living elsewhere; total, 192.

Officers: Pres., G. C. St. John; Vice Pres., H. F. Kennedy; Secy., S. D. Shankland; Treas., R. N. Whitcomb.

Person in charge: S. D. Shankland, Supt.

CLEVELAND BIBLE INSTITUTE

3219 Cedar Avenue
Prospect 1191

Org. 1892; inc. 1899.

Purpose: To impart a working knowledge of the Bible and to furnish training in various forms of Christian work.

Instructors, 8. Enrollment past school year, 212. Grants certificates for completion of 3-year course.

Officers: Chairman of Board, J. Walter Malone; Vice Chairman, J. Paul Wister; Secy., Edgar A. Wollam; Treas., Emma B. Malone.
Person in charge: Edgar A. Wollam, Pres.

**ELEANOR B. RAINEY MEMORIAL INDUSTRIAL
INSTITUTE**

1523 E. 55th Street
Rosedale 992

Org. 1904. Maintained by Women's Christian Temperance Union (Non-Partisan).

Purpose: To provide physical, industrial and moral training and wholesome recreation for the people of the neighborhood.

Activities: Gives class instruction in plain sewing, cooking, dress-making, millinery, home economics, china painting, crocheting, embroidery, handicraft, gymnastics. The boys and girls are organized into various recreational, industrial and study clubs. Sewing clubs for women.

During past fiscal year enrolled about 300 boys and 200 girls in the various classes.

Supported by the heirs of the Eleanor B. Rainey estate.

Officers: Chairman of Board of Managers, Anna M. Edwards; Secy., Mrs. Henry Gerould.

Persons in charge: Anna M. Edwards, Supt.; Mrs. Fred Danielson, Matron. Staff: admin., 12; service, 20; clerical, 2.

JOHN HUNTINGTON POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

2307 Prospect Avenue

Org. 1918.

Purpose: To give free evening instruction in applied arts to residents of the city who are employed in occupations involving such knowledge.

Instructors, 7. Enrollment past school year, 118.

Officers: Board of Control, Judge W. B. Sanders, Chairman; Harold T. Clark, Charles L. Murfey.

Person in charge: Henry Turner Bailey, Dean.

SCHAUFFLER MISSIONARY TRAINING SCHOOL

5111 Fowler Avenue
Broadway 541

Org. 1886; inc. 1905.

Purpose: To prepare young women for work in home mission fields, social service, Christian Americanization, and religious education.

A boarding school which trains young women of foreign birth for service among their own people and trains young American women to become church assistants, kindergartners and helpers in all lines of church activities and in social service and welfare work. No charge for tuition.

Instructors, 7; special lecturers. Enrollment past school year, 35. Grants certificate for completion of three-year course.

Supported by income from invested funds and by contributions.

Officers: Pres., David P. Simpson; Vice Pres., F. Anderegg; Secy., John F. Berry; Treas., Thomas Henderson.

Person in charge: Mrs. Mary Mills, Principal.

WORKERS' UNIVERSITY

1024 Walnut Ave.

Main 111

Org. 1920. Maintained by the Cleveland locals of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.

Purpose: To promote health, education and recreation for the members of the union.

Courses in English, gymnasium, health, history of American labor movements, history of society, economics, modern drama.

Instructors, 10. Enrollment, 165.

Has made arrangements to conduct a health center in connection with a local hospital, where physical examinations made by specialists, may be had at cost. Has arranged with the Public Library for a traveling branch. Conducts concerts, lectures, dances.

Person in charge: Harriet Silverman, Educational Director.

See also Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. SCHOOLS (pages 248-250).

Collegiate and Professional

BALDWIN-WALLACE NIGHT COLLEGE

944 Engineers Building

Main 4543

Org. 1920. Extension department of Baldwin-Wallace College.

Purpose: To give persons who must work during the day time an opportunity to go to college.

A. B. degree granted by Baldwin-Wallace College. Instructors 3.

Person in charge: D. H. Hopkins, Dean.

CASE SCHOOL OF APPLIED SCIENCE

11000 Euclid Avenue

Garfield 2387

Org. and inc. 1880. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: The education of physicists and civil, mechanical, electrical, mining and chemical engineers.

Grants degrees of B. S., M. S., and advanced degrees in the several branches of engineering. Faculty, 61. Enrollment past school year, 810.

Officers: Pres., Charles S. Howe; Secy. and Treas., Eckstein Case.

Person in Charge: T. M. Focke, Dean; Edith Hockensmith, Registrar.

CLEVELAND ADVERTISING CLUB'S SCHOOL

Hotel Statler
Prospect 2430 Central 306

Org. 1919.

Purpose: To offer courses in the principles, tools, and carriers of advertising.

Certificate granted from Extension Department of Western Reserve University. Instructors, 40. Total enrollment, 100.

Officers: Dean Charles W. Mears; Resident Instructors, L. E. Honeywell and S. A. Weissenburger.

Person in charge: Lincoln G. Dickey, Bus. Mgr.

CLEVELAND KINDERGARTEN TRAINING SCHOOL

2050 E. 96th Street
Cedar 623

Org. and inc. 1895. Under auspices of the Day Nursery and Free Kindergarten Association.

Purpose: To give training for kindergartners and instruction to mothers and those interested in child study.

Grants diploma (teaching certificate). Instructors, 15. Enrollment past school year, 32.

Person in charge: Netta Faris, Principal.

CLEVELAND LAW SCHOOL

1336 Engineers Building
Main 2533 Central 8821R

Org. 1897; inc. 1899. Is the law department of Baldwin-Wallace College.

Purpose: To teach law.

A night law school, granting degree of LL. B. Instructors, 11. Enrollment past school year, 350.

Person in charge: Willis Vickery.

CLEVELAND SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

(Formerly, Cleveland Normal Training School)
Stearns Road and E. 109th Street
Cedar 2080 Princeton 808

Org. 1915. Maintained by the Cleveland Board of Education.

Purpose: The preliminary and after training of teachers, supervisors and administrative officers for the public schools.

Associated Training and Demonstration Schools:

Fairmount Junior High Training School. E. 107th St., north of Euclid Ave. Principal Joseph A. Crowell. Teachers 33.

Bolton Training School. Carnegie Ave. and E. 90th St. Principal Ida M. Deighton, teachers 32.

Elementary School of Observation. Stearns Rd. and E. 109th St. Principal Inez Lawless, teachers 13.

Educational Museum. Director William M. Gregory.

The School of Education offers the following courses:

(1) A two-year normal training course or junior teachers college course to prepare teachers for service in the elementary schools.

(2) In co-operation with Western Reserve University, a two-year senior teachers college course leading to the degree of bachelor of education which is conferred by the university.

(3) In co-operation with Western Reserve University, a year of graduate work leading to the degree of master of arts in education which is conferred by the university.

The courses in the senior teachers college and the graduate courses are offered chiefly in afternoons, evenings, and Saturdays during the school year at some fifteen instruction centers in Cleveland and suburbs and also in the summer session on the campus of the School of Education and the University in Wade Park. The Cleveland School of Education offers training facilities also to students enrolled in the College for Women who are preparing specifically to teach in public and private schools.

Instructors—In two-year normal school course, 23; in department of extension courses for teachers, 45; in courses for adults in the summer session, 115.

Person in charge: Ambrose L. Suhrie, Dean.

JOHN MARSHALL SCHOOL OF LAW

300 Old Court House
Ontario 2290

Org. and inc. 1916. Affiliated with Ohio Northern University.

Purpose: To fit the student for the active duties of a practising lawyer.

Day and evening classes. LL. B. degree. **Instructors**, 28. Enrollment past school year, 150.

Officers: Pres., James B. Ruhl; Vice Pres., J. W. Woods; Secy. and Treas., D. B. Meck.

Person in charge: David C. Meck, Dean.

OHIO COLLEGE OF CHIROPODY

647 Euclid Avenue
Ontario 1668

Org. 1916; inc. 1917.

Purpose: To educate men and women in the limited branch of medicine and surgery in accordance with Section 1274 of the General Code of Ohio and rules and regulations of the State Medical Board of Ohio. To maintain a free clinic for the poor who may need treatment for ailments of the foot.

Instructors, 13. Enrollment past year, 18.

Officers: Pres., Jesse L. Saddler; Dean, Aretas E. Biddinger; Secy. and Treas., M. S. Harmolin.

Person in charge: M. S. Harmolin, Secy.

SCHOOL OF APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES

10940 Euclid Avenue
Garfield 6412

Org. 1916. A department of Western Reserve University.

Purpose: To train qualified persons for professional careers in the fields of municipal administration and public service, family welfare, social and industrial service, and public health nursing.

The school admits academically qualified persons to a graduate professional course leading to the M. S. degree; graduates of approved hospital training schools for nurses to a course preparatory to executive work in public health nursing leading to the certificate in public health nursing; and other persons qualified by maturity or experience to courses from which they give promise of deriving advantages.

Instructors and lecturing staff, 60. Enrollment past school year, 106.

Person in charge: James Elbert Cutler, Dean.

ST. IGNATIUS' COLLEGE

1911 W. 30th Street
Lincoln 2957 Central 1006

Org. 1886; inc. 1890. Maintained by the Jesuit Order.

Purpose: To provide training of college grade to young men of Cleveland.

Grants degrees of B. A., B. S., and Ph. B.

Faculty, 9. Enrollment past school year, 145.

Person in charge: Thomas J. Smith, S. J., Pres.

ST. MARY'S THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

1800 Lakeside Avenue
Prospect 1283

Org. 1848. Under the Catholic Diocese of Cleveland.

Purpose: To train men for the priesthood.

Post graduate course, 2 years philosophy, 4 years theology.

Faculty, 6. Enrollment past year, 47.

Person in charge: Very Rev. James A. McFadden, Rector.

WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY

10940 Euclid Avenue
Garfield 6412

Org. 1826; inc. 1884. Co-operative member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To furnish higher academic and professional education.

Faculty, 360. Enrollment past school year, 1,992.

In addition to the 10 departments listed below, conducts in co-operation with the Cleveland School of Education a two-year senior teachers' college course, conferring the degree of B. Ed. and a year of graduate work leading to the degree of M. A. in education.

Officers: Pres., Dr. Charles F. Thwing; Vice Pres., Samuel Mather; Secy. and Treas., Sidney S. Wilson.

ADELBERT COLLEGE, org. 1826. Enrollment, 531. B. A. degree. Winfred G. Leutner, Dean. Edward T. Downer, Registrar.

COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, org. 1888. Enrollment, 652. B. A. and B. S. degrees. Helen M. Smith, Dean. L. Bernice Garritt, Registrar.

GRADUATE SCHOOL, org. 1892. Enrollment, 17. M. A. degree. Robert W. Deering, Dean.

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, 1353 E. 9th St. Prospect 1885. Org. 1843. Enrollment, 183. M. D. degree. Carl A. Hamann, Dean. H. A. Hitchcock, Registrar.

FRANKLIN THOMAS BACKUS LAW SCHOOL, 2137 Adelbert Rd. Org. 1892. Enrollment, 138. LL. B. degree. Walter T. Dunmore, Dean. Clarence M. Finrock, Registrar.

DENTAL SCHOOL, 2165 Adelbert Rd. Org. 1892. Enrollment, 190. D. D. S. degree. Frank M. Casto, Dean.

LIBRARY SCHOOL, 2100 Adelbert Rd. Org. 1904. Enrollment, 26. Certificate for one year's work and B. S. degree for combination course with College for Women. Alice S. Tyler, Director.

SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, 2045 Adelbert Rd. Org. 1882. Enrollment, 110. Ph. G. and Ph. C. degrees. Edward Spease, Dean.

SCHOOL OF APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES, Org. 1916. Enrollment, 106. M. S. degree and Certificate in Public Health Nursing. James E. Cutler, Dean.

DEPARTMENT OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION, Org. 1917. Enrollment 57. Thomas S. McWilliams, Dean.

SOCIAL SETTLEMENTS

ALTA SOCIAL SETTLEMENT

12510 Mayfield Road
Garfield 1537

Org. 1900.

Purpose: To provide a neighborhood center among Italians for ethical, social, intellectual and physical improvement.

Activities: Maintains educational classes, public baths, dispensary, visiting nurse, gymnasium, swimming pool, recreation clubs and playground. Meeting place for many Italian societies and lodges. Branch of Cleveland Public Library.

Supported by annual private donation.

Officers: Pres., Paul L. Feiss; Vice Pres., Myrta L. Jones; Secy. and Treas., Harry D. Sims.

Person in charge: Dr. Jane E. Robbins, Headworker; Martha B. Noyes, Associate Headworker. Staff: admin., 9; service, 4; clerical, 1

CENTRAL FRIENDLY INN

522 Central Avenue
Prospect 173

Org. 1883. Member Welfare Federation. Maintained by the Women's Christian Temperance Union (Non-Partisan).

Purpose: For general neighborhood work and community service among the men, women and children of the Haymarket district.

Activities: Maintains gymnasium, baths, laundry, playground and kindergarten. Conducts classes in sewing, cooking, general housework, care of babies, manual training and printing. Promotes recreational and club activities, Boy Scouts and Camp Fire Girls. Co-operates in district work with Mary Paine Bingham Kindergarten located at the house, and Health Center No. 2 located at 502 Central Ave. Maintains summer camp at Northfield, for the children and mothers of this district (see page 21). Americanization work emphasized in above activities.

During past fiscal year, total attendance at clubs, classes and on playgrounds approximately 40,000. Furnished 30,000 shower baths to men; lodgings for 21 men; made 1,000 neighborhood calls, referred 100 cases to other agencies; gave outings to 300 women and children.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$19,553; earnings, \$6,800; endowment and misc., \$4,655; Community Fund, \$8,098.

Officers: Chairman of Board of Managers, Mrs. Charles Orr; Secy. and Treas., Margaret Kelly.

Person in charge: Lillian Amiraux and Rose Orr. Staff: admin., 4; service, 3; clerical, 1; maintenance, 3.

CLEVELAND MUSIC SCHOOL SETTLEMENT

7033 Euclid Avenue
Rosedale 6952

Org. and inc. 1912. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a community center for accomplishing social ends by means of awakening and encouraging a love and appreciation of music and other arts. To provide a musical education of the best sort, at a nominal fee, for those otherwise unable to procure it.

Activities: Piano, violin, voice, cello, oboe, clarinet, trumpet, drums, theory ensemble and orchestral work taught. Lectures and recitals given without charge to the students.

During past year provided musical instruction to 368 pupils; assisted children showing particular talent; conducted choral and dancing classes and organized children's orchestras.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$30,520; earnings, \$4,000; endowment and misc., \$5,200; Community Fund, \$21,320.

Officers: Pres., Frank Muhlhauser; Vice Pres., Mrs. J. E. Ferris; Secy., Rosamond Newberry; Treas., H. R. Drury.

Person in charge: Mrs. Catherine E. Saunders, Head Resident. Staff: 32 instructors.

COUNCIL EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE

3754 Woodland Avenue
Rosedale 973 Central 4226

Org. and inc. 1898. Member Federation of Jewish Charities.

Purpose: To provide a resident social settlement organized for

social and educational work chiefly among Jewish immigrants and children of immigrants.

Activities: Maintains clubs and classes for children and young people, gymnasium and swimming pool, social and game rooms, playground, manual training, domestic science, dancing, dramatics, mothers' club, etc. Co-operates with Public Library and Board of Education in providing library and school facilities. Established the Fine Arts League for the purpose of awakening a love and appreciation for the beautiful and furnishing instruction in art, literature and the drama to young people of the neighborhood.

During past fiscal year enrollment over 2,000.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$21,740; earnings, \$1,740; Community Fund, \$20,000.

Officers: Pres., Henry Baker; Vice Pres., S. D. Wise; Secy., Sol Reinthal; Treas., I. J. Garson.

Person in charge: Solomon Vineberg, Head Resident; Ida E. Schott, Director of Girls' and Women's Activities. Staff: admin., 2; service, 12; clerical, 2; maintenance, 4.

EAST END NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSE

2749 Woodhill Road
Cedar 1903

Org. 1907; inc. 1910. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To elevate home life, arouse initiative for social and civic betterment, investigate and improve existing conditions, provide educational, recreational, and social opportunities, and to stimulate assimilation of a strictly foreign neighborhood into a higher type of American citizenship.

Activities: Conducts lectures and entertainments, offers classes in sewing, embroidery, domestic science, home making, manual training, basketry, social and folk dancing, English, and Red Cross homemakers' course. Neighborhood visiting. Playground. Camp outings for small groups at a time. Branch of Maternity Dispensary. Encourages children and adults in home gardening by assigning individual plots of ground adjoining the settlement house. Recently opened a men's club and reading room. Branch at 2787 Ambler Ave., Cedar 1843.

During past fiscal year, girls' and women's activities average attendance per week, 851; boys' and men's activities, 343. Neighborhood visits, 1,003. Camp outings and hiking clubs, 980; playground attendance during summer, 43,000. Aggregate attendance all activities, 93,441.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$15,000; earnings, \$565; Community Fund, \$14,435.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. Rollin H. White; Vice Pres., Mrs. S. L. Mather; Secy., Mrs. J. E. Kreps; Treas., Harold North.

Person in charge: Hedwig A. F. Kosbab, Head Resident. Staff: admin., 1; service, 5 full time, 21 part time; clerical, 1; maintenance, 2.

GOODRICH SOCIAL SETTLEMENT

1420 E. 31st Street
Prospect 189

Org. and inc. 1897. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a center for such activities as are commonly associated with Christian social settlement work.

Activities: Classes are held in English, naturalization, cooking, sewing, dramatics, gymnastics, dancing, carpentry and chemistry. Boy and Girl Scouts, Camp Fire Girls. Neighborhood dances and entertainments. Headquarters for the Lithuanians and various Slavic groups who hold lodge meetings, banquets and national dances. Playground. Summer camp and farm at Macedonia, with dormitory for girls and tents for 40 boys, providing outings of 2 weeks or longer for all members of settlement families (see page 21).

During past fiscal year total attendance, 152,000.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$21,273; earnings, \$2,072; endowment and misc., \$12,683; Community Fund, \$6,518.

Officers: Pres., H. E. Bourne; Vice Pres., Starr Cadwallader; Secy., C. C. Arbutnot.

Person in charge: Alice P. Gannett, Headworker. Staff: admin., 5; service, 5; clerical, 2.

HIRAM HOUSE

2723 Orange Avenue
Prospect 1307 Central 6015

Org. 1896; inc. 1898. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To provide a place and facilities for social, physical, civic, educational and moral instruction and improvement.

Activities: Maintains gymnasium, playground and skating rink, band concerts and moving picture shows. Conducts Progress City for 7 weeks in summer to give active training in citizenship. Model Cottage for classes in cooking, housekeeping and hygiene. Sewing school for children and mothers. Printery for classes and all printing of the house. Boy Scouts, Camp Fire Girls, Blue Birds, Italian societies, clubs, classes, and entertainments for children and adults. Music Department with opportunity for band, orchestra, glee clubs and private lessons. Branch of Cleveland Public Library. Headquarters for District Physician and University Public Health Nursing District. Neighborhood visiting. Summer camp near Chagrin Falls (see page 22).

During past fiscal year total attendance all departments, 202,000.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$56,011; earnings, \$2,074; endowment and misc., \$4,675; Community Fund, \$49,262.

Officers: Pres., F. F. Prentiss; Vice Pres., J. D. Williamson; Secy., O. C. Saum; Treas., Anna Held.

Person in charge: George A. Bellamy, Head Resident. Staff: admin., 3; service, 12; clerical, 2; maintenance, 9.

LEND-A-HAND HOUSE

2134 E. 77th Street
Rosedale 702

Org. and inc. 1892. Maintained by the Cleveland Day Nursery and Free Kindergarten Association.

Purpose: To maintain a day nursery and to carry on as much social work in the neighborhood as funds will permit.

Activities: Headquarters for Lend-a-Hand Day Nursery (see page 27). Educational and recreational clubs for boys and girls. Classes in sewing, cooking, elementary science, dancing, gymnastics.

During past fiscal year enrolled 203 boys, 208 girls. Aggregate attendance 1,500.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$13,752. Supported by endowment fees and contributions.

Officers: Pres., J. L. Severance; Secy., Edward Bushnell.

Person in charge: Mrs. L. B. Smith. Staff: admin., 3; service, 3; maintenance, 8.

MERRICK HOUSE

2531 W. 11th Street
Lincoln 3718

Org. 1919, under the National Catholic War Council. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To do reconstruction work; provide facilities for social, educational, physical, civic and moral betterment in a large foreign neighborhood; to care for the children of working mothers of the community.

Activities: Work conducted in a neighborhood composed largely of Poles, Slovaks, Russians, Ruthenians and Ukrainians. Maintains clubs for children, young men and young women. Conducts classes in domestic science, manual training, English, music, gymnasium and dancing. Day Nursery equipped to care for 60 children, in charge of a trained case worker and two nurses and under the medical supervision of a physician; social service committee meeting every two weeks for case discussion. Co-operates with the Board of Education in garden, playground and Americanization work; with the city in playground work.

During the fiscal year, attendance 13,700.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$21,331; earnings, \$2,400; Community Fund, \$18,931.

Officers: Chairman, Rev. H. C. LeBlond; Secy., Mrs. Charles Mattingly; Treas., D. J. Champion.

Person in charge: Gertrude Schroeter, Head Secy. Staff: admin., 4; service, 2; clerical, 1; maintenance, 3.

PLAYHOUSE SETTLEMENT

2239 E. 38th Street

Central 8899

Org. 1915; inc. 1919. Member Welfare Federation.

Purpose: To furnish a recreational, social and educational center for groups of all ages in a community of Colored, Jewish and Italian people

Activities: Furnishes recreation for children of all ages. Co-operates with the city Division of Recreation in the year-round use of adjoining municipal playground. Educational classes daily. Co-operates with the Board of Education in the use of Longwood High School as a community center, furnishing gymnasium, auditorium and domestic science facilities. Holds community dances and picture shows weekly. Helps to solve rent and housing problems especially for Negroes.

During past fiscal year enrollment, 1,650. Aggregate attendance, 98,857.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$15, 370; earnings, \$200; Community Fund, \$15,170.

Officers: Pres., C. E. Briggs; Vice Pres., W. M. Clapp; Secy., Russell Jelliffe; Treas., Elton Hoyt, II.

Person in charge: Russell W. Jelliffe. Staff: admin., 5; service, 50.

WEST SIDE COMMUNITY HOUSE

3010 Bridge Avenue

Lincoln 1457

Org. 1904. Member Welfare Federation. Affiliated with the Methodist Union

Purpose: To minister to the needs of a foreign neighborhood.

Activities: Provides daytime care for children in day nursery, kindergarten, playground and vacation Bible school. By means of industrial and recreational classes and clubs and by personal contact in the home aims to promote a higher type of citizenship.

During past fiscal year, 133 were enrolled in the Bible School, 428 children were taught in industrial classes and 3,026 calls were made by the workers. Total enrollment 2,290. Day nursery and kindergarten closed because of construction of new building.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$7,270; endowment and misc., \$2,100; Community Fund, \$5,170.

Officers: Mrs. A. J. Scaife; Vice Pres., Mrs. C. B. Hildreth; Secy., Mrs. E. C. Kolfrath; Treas., H. B. Morrison.

Person in charge: Mary E. Johnston. Service staff, 5.

See also **FEDERATIONS AND COUNCILS** (page 96).

STATE AGENCIES

OHIO BOARD OF ADMINISTRATION

Oak and 9th Streets
Columbus

Org. 1911, by act of legislature. Composed of 4 members appointed by the governor for a term of four years each.

Purpose: To provide humane and scientific treatment and care and the highest attainable degree of individual development for the dependent wards of the state. To provide for the delinquent such wise conditions of modern education and training as will restore the largest possible portion of them to useful citizenship. To promote the study of the causes of dependency and delinquency and of mental, moral and physical defects, with the view to cure and ultimate prevention. To secure by uniform and systematic management the highest attainable degree of economy in the administration of the state institutions consistent with the objects in view.

Board has all power and authority necessary for the full and efficient exercise of the executive, administrative and fiscal supervision over all state institutions.

The institutions under its control include:

Athens State Hospital, Athens.

Cleveland State Hospital, Cleveland. See page 134.

Columbus State Hospital, Columbus.

Dayton State Hospital, Dayton.

Lima State Hospital, Lima.

Longview Hospital, Cincinnati.

Massillon State Hospital, Massillon.

Toledo State Hospital, Toledo.

Ohio Hospital for Epileptics, Gallipolis. See page 136.

Institution for Feeble-Minded, Columbus. See page 135.

State School for the Blind, Columbus. See page 142.

State School for the Deaf, Columbus. See page 143.

Ohio State Sanatorium, Mt. Vernon. See page 157.

Ohio Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Sandusky. See page 15.

Madison Home, Madison. See page 15.

Boys' Industrial School, Lancaster. See page 78.

Girls' Industrial School, Delaware. See page 82.

Ohio Penitentiary, Columbus. See page 83.

New Prison Farm, London. See page 82.

Ohio State Brick Plant, Junction City. See page 84.

Ohio State Reformatory, Mansfield. See page 84.

Ohio Reformatory for Women, Marysville. See page 84.

Bureau of Juvenile Research, Columbus. See page 79.

The average daily population of the institutions for 1919, was 22,651. The entire operative expense to house, feed and clothe these wards for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1919, was \$5,671,596.18, a per capita cost of \$250.39.

The total farm and garden production for the fiscal year was \$1,016,706.74. The total expense was \$559,016.48, leaving a profit of \$457,690.26.

The sales of manufactured products of the Ohio Penitentiary, the Ohio State Reformatory and the State Brick Plant reached a total of \$989,380.28.

The inventory of June 30, 1919, showed the value of the institutions over which the Board has supervision to be \$27,828,725.94, which includes 11,153 acres of land, and buildings valued at \$19,652,034.32.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense for state institutions under its control, \$10,389,668.68.

Members: Pres., I. S. Guthery, Dr. Edward Reinert, H. S. Riddle, D. S. Creamer.

OHIO WELFARE CONFERENCE

209 S. High Street
Columbus

Org. 1890.

Purpose: To facilitate discussions of the problems and methods of practical human improvement, to increase the efficiency of agencies and institutions devoted to this cause; to disseminate information and to consider such other subjects of general social importance as may be determined upon by the conference itself.

The General Code as amended April 17, 1919, vests the Ohio Board of State Charities with the right to call an annual conference of state officials specified in Section 1357, and representatives of the various social agencies of the state for the purposes set forth above.

Annual membership fee of \$1.00 per member; \$2.50 for institution or organization.

Officers: Pres., C. M. Bookman; Vice Pres., Mrs. Pauline Steinem; Judge L. St. John; Secy. and Treas., H. H. Shirer, above address.

OHIO BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES

209 S. High Street
Columbus

Org. 1867; reorg. 1875.

Composed of 8 members appointed for a term of 4 years each by the Governor, who is an ex-officio member.

Purpose: Required by law to investigate all private and public benevolent and correctional institutions such as children's homes,

jails and workhouses; to license all private and public institutions and agencies caring for children, including private boarding homes; to receive dependent children for placement in family homes; and to receive crippled children in need of medical or surgical care.

Activities: Organized under the following three departments:

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT: Investigates all private and public benevolent and correctional institutions of the state, counties and municipalities.

SUPPORT DEPARTMENT: Seeks to determine the ability of parents, guardians and other relatives to pay for the support of persons who are inmates of any of the state hospitals.

CHILDREN'S WELFARE DEPARTMENT: Assumes the responsibility for all state activities pertaining to dependent children, and is by far the largest of the three departments, employing 40 persons. The state is divided into 4 districts, to each of which special field workers are assigned. These workers have their headquarters in Columbus.

There are two divisions in this department:

(1) Institutional Inspection Division, charged with the following duties: To license all child-caring institutions and agencies, both private and public. To license all private families that board children. Individuals cannot legally board children for gain or reward unless their homes conform to proper standards. To investigate all applications for incorporation, or organizations that desire to perform children's welfare work. To arrange for community programs, to enlist the support of localities in establishing proper standards for their institutions. To inspect the placing-out system of institutions and the supervision given to the children in foster homes. To co-operate with other state departments in securing proper sanitary conditions in child-caring institutions. To secure physical examinations of children in institutions.

(2) Child-Caring Division, charged with the following duties: To receive dependent children, either from county children's homes or juvenile courts, and place them with foster families. To receive, through court commitment, crippled children for medical and surgical care. To supervise children placed out by county homes, when trustees of such institutions request this service. These requests are refused only when the appropriations by legislature are insufficient to provide an adequate number of workers. To assist with problem cases in which there is an evident lack of interest.

Direct service which the Children's Welfare Department offers to the people in Ohio includes:

Prompt attention to complaints filed by persons in regard to ill-treatment of children, whether in private or public institutions. Careful consideration of any communication regarding unfitness of

home or conduct of persons boarding children. Assistance to persons contemplating the organization of an agency to perform child-caring work or planning the construction of a children's home. Information upon the best methods employed in this and foreign countries to protect the child and the family seeking its adoption. Placement of children in private homes for free care, boarding or adoption.

The Children's Welfare Department offers the following minimum requirements to safeguard the family seeking a child to raise or adopt:

Personal investigation of the family making application to secure favorable references and to determine the type of child suitable to place. Personal investigation of the family history of the child considered for placement, to determine whether there are tendencies toward feeble-mindedness, epilepsy, insanity, etc. Personal investigation of the child to determine the type of home best adapted to its temperament. Thorough physical examination of the child and correction of remediable defects before placement.

There are now 185 children's institutions and agencies in Ohio. These are all under the supervision of the Ohio Board of State Charities. In addition there are 1,160 children in foster homes, boarding homes, or hospitals for whom the department is responsible.

Publishes quarterly the Ohio Bulletin of Charities and Correction.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$289,040. Supported by the state.

Officers: Chairman, R. C. Burton, Zanesville; Secy., H. H. Shirer, Columbus; Treas., State Treasurer.

Person in charge: H. H. Shirer, Secy. Staff, 40.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

8 E. Chestnut Street
Columbus

Org. 1886; reorg. 1917. Composed of a Public Health Council of 4 members appointed by the Governor for 4 years and a Commissioner of Health appointed by the Council for 5 years. The Commissioner is ex-officio a member of the Council. He is the executive and administrative head, while the Council exercises the legislative and judicial powers of the Department.

Purpose: To prevent disease and to promote the public health in Ohio.

Activities: Its duties are to examine the sanitary condition of all public institutions and school buildings, inspect water supply of cities and towns, prevent pollution of streams, and enforce regulations to check epidemics and contagious diseases. All waterworks and sewage systems must be approved by the Department. It administers the health laws of the state, directs and assists local health authorities and carries on a wide range of educational activities designed to improve public health standards.

The Department is organized into the following divisions and bureaus:

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATION.

DIVISION OF HYGIENE, including Bureaus of Tuberculosis, Venereal Diseases, Public Health Nursing, Child Hygiene, and Hospitals.

DIVISION OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES, including Bureau of Trachoma.

DIVISION OF SANITARY ENGINEERING, including Bureau of Plumbing.

DIVISION OF LABORATORIES.

DIVISION OF INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE.

Each division is in charge of a Director and has a staff of technical and clerical employees, all under civil service.

The principal means of contact between the Department and the general public is through the 168 district health organizations. Each city and each county area outside city limits constitutes a health district, with a board of health, a health commissioner and such additional staff as the board may see fit to maintain. Each board of health is subject to the authority of the State Department of Health in matters affecting the health of the state at large. State aid, equal to one-half the total of salaries paid to the health commissioner, one public health nurse and one clerk is provided for each district, with the proviso that no district may receive more than \$2,000 a year.

Forms of direct service which the State Department of Health offers to the people of Ohio, include the following:

Free literature, motion picture films and other educational material. Financial subsidy to local health departments. Assistance in promotion of tuberculosis hospitals. Aid in establishing and maintaining venereal disease clinics, enforcement of laws against vice and rehabilitation of prostitutes. Free arsphenamine for treatment of indigent cases of syphilis. Development of local public health nursing service. Free prophylactic for prevention of blindness in new born infants. Free typhoid vaccine. Nursing and hospital care for babies with infected eyes. Personal advice in regard to health, particularly with reference to tuberculosis and venereal diseases. Assistance in establishing local prenatal clinics, infant welfare stations, children's health centers, school health supervision, school instruction in hygiene, dental clinics, special classes for feeble-minded, deaf and crippled children and prevention of blindness classes. Aid in developing facilities for relief of crippled and defective children. Investigation and control of contagious and infectious diseases. Free treatment of trachoma. Supervision to insure the purity of public water supplies. Inspection and supervision of plumbing installations. Free examination of specimens submitted by

physicians for diagnosis of tuberculosis, diphtheria, syphilis, gonorrhea, typhoid fever, malaria and rabies.

Investigation and study of industrial conditions from the standpoint of health; free advice to employers and employees in regard to industrial health hazards and occupational diseases.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense estimated at \$300,000. Supported by the state.

Officers: Members of Public Health Council: C. O. Probst and W. I. Jones, of Columbus; George D. Lumis, of Middletown; and Attorney R. M. Calfee, of Cleveland. Commissioner of Health, Allen W. Freeman.

See also **GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND OFFICIALS** (page 119).

TRADE ASSOCIATIONS

American Institute of Banking, Cleveland Chapter, Hotel Winton, Secy., H. E. Husted.

American Insurance Union, Cleveland Chapter No. 50, 1038 Schofield Bldg., Secy., M. D. Erwin.

American Malleable Castings Association, Euclid Bldg., Secy., Robert E. Belt.

American Plan Association, Guardian Bldg., Secy., John D. Strain. Associated Plumbing Contractors of Cleveland, 608 The Arcade, Secy., Ebenezer Ellen; Exec. Secy., E. F. Bohm.

Automotive Association of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Secy., A. O. Williams.

Brookside Welfare Club (master plumbers), 1900 W. 25th St., Secy. Treas., John F. Dress.

Builders Exchange, 3rd Floor Rose Bldg., Secy., Edward A. Roberts.

Building Contractors Exchange, 603 Republic Bldg., Secy., William W. Rosenzweig.

Building Trades Employers Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., W. F. Hennessy.

Carpenter Contractors Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., Treas., George Younger.

Cement Finishing Contractors Association, Builders Exchange Secy. Treas., W. J. Granger.

Cleveland Association of Building Owners and Managers, 981 The Arcade, Secy., F. B. Bicknell.

Cleveland Association of Credit Men, 322 Engineers Bldg., Secy., D. W. Cauley.

Cleveland Board of Lumber Dealers, 1782 Scranton Rd., Secy. Treas., J. V. O'Brien.

Cleveland Building Trades Credit Association, 1782 Scranton Rd., Secy. Treas., J. V. O'Brien.

Cleveland Butter and Egg Board, 9 Sheriff St. Market, Secy., W. A. Burridge.

Cleveland Cut Stone Club, Builders Exchange, Secy. Treas., Charles H. Heintel.

Cleveland Engravers Club, 314 Racine Bldg., Secy. Treas., T. E. Rudenaur.

Cleveland Garment Manufacturers Association, 224 Marion Bldg., Mgr., F. C. Butler.

Cleveland Hotel Association, Secy., D. H. Miller.

Cleveland Laundry and Service Exchange, Secy., D. S. Hunter, 855 Leader Bldg.

Cleveland Laundrymen's Club, Pres., H. W. Stoer, 581 E. 50th St.

Cleveland Life Underwriters Association, Secy., Clinton F. Criswell, 317 Society for Savings Bldg.

Cleveland Mantel and Tile Contractors Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., S. E. Homer.

Cleveland Merchant Tailors Association, 204 Bangor Bldg., Secy., J. R. Aikens.

Cleveland Paint, Oil and Varnish Club, Secy. Treas., C. L. Small, 824 Kirby Bldg.

Cleveland Passenger Club (railway passenger agents), Secy., W. W. Pontius, 608 Sweetland Bldg.

Cleveland Photographic Society, 1100 Huron Rd., Secy. Treas., L. H. Schofield.

Cleveland Rabbit Breeders Association, Secy., H. M. Adolph, 4231 Mapledale Ave.

Cleveland Real Estate Board, basement Sweetland Bldg., Secy., Walter S. Bigelow.

Cleveland Retail Credit Mens Association, Chamber of Commerce, Bldg., Secy., W. H. Gray.

Cleveland Retail Druggists Association, Secy., Carl Flandermeyer, 1134 St. Clair Ave.

Cleveland Retail Grocers Association, 1827 E. 55th St., Secy., W. C. Wren.

Cleveland Retail Tire Dealers Association, Secy., P. O. Deitsch.

Cleveland Supply Dealers Board, Builders Exchange, Secy. Treas., Charles H. Patterson.

Cleveland Traffic Club, Secy., F. A. Gideon, Western Reserve Bldg.

Common Brick Manufacturers Association of America, 1300 Schofield Bldg., Secy. Treas., Ralph P. Stoddard.

Contracting Painters Association, Builders Exchange, Secy. Treas., Conrad Krause.

Contractors Protective Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., E. F. Gibbons; Exec. Secy., J. M. Saunders.

East End Manufacturers Association, 937 E. 152nd St., Secy., W. E. Ferris.

Electrical Contractors Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., George D. Bury.

Electrical Estimators Club, Builders Exchange, Secy., George D. Bury.

Euclid Avenue Association, Exec. Secy., Charlotte Rumbold, Chamber of Commerce.

Excavating and Grading Contractors Association, Builders Exchange, Secy. Treas., J. A. Hickey.

Fire Insurance Club of Cleveland, 304 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Secy. Treas., S. J. Horton.

Founders Association of Cleveland, Hotel Winton, Secy., E. W. Beach.

Graphic Arts Club, 601 Euclid Arcade, Secy., D. S. Stockslager.

Great Lakes Protective Association, 1415 Kirby Bldg., Secy., G. A. Marr.

Heating and Piping Contractors, Cleveland Association, 608 The Arcade, Secy., M. L. Crowell.

Lake Carriers Association, 1415 Kirby Bldg., Secy., G. A. Marr.

Lakewood Retail Merchants Board, 14614 Detroit Ave., Secy., J. C. Bethel.

Lighting Fixture Dealers Club, Builders Exchange, Secy., J. L. Wolf.

Mason Contractors Association, Builders Exchange, Secy. Treas., George Dautel.

Master Gravel Roofers and Waterproofers Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., Lee H. Gould.

Material Dealers Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., Charles H. Patterson.

Mutual Garment Manufacturers Association, Guardian Bldg., Secy., Philip Frankel.

National Business Mens Association, 360 Kirby Bldg., Secy., A. R. Smith.

National Erectors Association (District office), Builders Exchange.

National Metal Trades Association, 827 Guardian Bldg., Secy., C. H. Vincent.

National Paving Brick Manufacturers Association, 830 Engineers Bldg., Secy., M. B. Greenough.

National Petroleum Association, 823 Guardian Bldg., Secy., C. D. Chamberlin.

Ohio Automobile Owners Association, 455 Hippodrome Annex.

Ohio Restaurant Association, Hotel Winton, Secy., J. O. Mills.

Pittsburgh Vein Operators Association of Ohio, 415 Marion Bldg., Secy., D. F. Hurd.

Plastering Contractors Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., Charles D. Jamieson.

Purchasing Agents Association. Secy., William A. Tubman, Theodore Kundtz Co.

Residence Wiring Association of Cleveland, Builders Exchange, Secy. Treas., George D. Bury.

Retail Butchers Association. Secy., Charles Rowe, 1095 Ashbury Ave.

Sewer Contractors Association, 343 The Arcade, Secy., W. L. Woodworth.

Sheet Metal Contractors Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., W. J. Birmingham.

Steel and Iron Contractors Association, Builders Exchange, Secy., Ray Sheer.

Weatherstrip Contractors Association of Cleveland, Builders Exchange, Secy., Sam Davies.

UNIONS, LABOR

Organizations Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor

LOCAL FEDERATIONS

Cleveland Federation of Labor, a delegate body representing most of the Cleveland unions whose national or international unions are part of the A. F. of L. Offices 2450 E. 9th St. Prospect 3599 and Central 1209.

Pres., Walter Clem; Vice Pres., George Fitzpatrick; Rec. Secy., Nelson Hart; Fin. Secy. and Bus. Agt., John G. Owens, office 2450 E. 9th St.; Sergt.-at-Arms, John Carley; Treas., Peter Hasenpflue; Reading Clerk, William Coker; Trustees, Thomas Joyce, Fred Telschow, Herman Derolph; Chairman Legislative Committee, Ed Whissemore; Chairman Organization Committee, Joseph Havlak; Chairman Label Committee, H. W. Raisse; Chairman Grievance Committee, James Malley.

Allied Printing Trades Council, a delegate body representing unions in the printing trades. Office 717 Superior Ave., N. E. Pres. Otto Schneider; Secy. Treas., F. W. Steffen; Business Representative, James J. Hoban, office 717 Superior Ave., N. E.

Building Trades Council, a federation of locals of building trades unions which are affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. Office, 2450 E. 9th St. Officers: Pres., J. M. Gavlak; Vice Pres., William O'Brien; Secy. and Bus. Agt., Charles Smith; Treas., George Brady; Recording Secy., John Bishop.

Cleveland Union Label League, affiliated with the label trades department of the A. F. of L. Office, 2450 E. 9th St. Chairman, William D. Dawson; Secy., William Hill.

Collinwood (N. Y. C.) Shop Craft Federation. Secy., Joseph H. Vance. Shop workers on Pennsylvania, Big Four and Baltimore & Ohio, also, have shop craft federations here.

LOCAL UNIONS

Asbestos Workers, see Heat and Frost Insulators.

Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, joint executive board of Cleveland.

Local No. 19, Secy., Edward Fischer, 2529 Lorain Ave.

Local No. 39, Secy., John Dolezal, 13413 Barlett Ave.

Local No. 362, Secy., William Pacierka.

Barbers' International Union, Journeymen

Local No. 129, Secy., W. H. Carman, office Columbia Bldg.

Bill Posters and Billers of United States and Canada International Alliance

Local No. 46, Secy., William Burke, Res., 935 Chester Ave.

Blacksmiths, Drop Forgers and Helpers, International Brotherhood of

Local No. 307, Secy., O. A. Corrigan; Res., 1241 E. 134th St.

Local No. 542, Secy., A. Parker, 1430 E. 49th St.

Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America, International Brotherhood of

Local No. 5, Bus. Agt., Patrick Needham, office, 2529 Lorain Ave.

Local No. 416, (N. Y. C. shops), Secy., A. C. Bowen, res., 1261 E. 145th St.

Local No. 744, (other railway shopmen), Secy., J. R. Kelly, office, 2509 Lorain Ave.

Bookbinders, International Brotherhood of

Secy., W. G. Keck, office, 415 Superior Bldg., Locals Nos. 36, 124 and 490.

Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers of America, International Union of—Cleveland joint board, Secy., Louis Schmidt, office, 3930 Lorain Ave.

Local No. 17 (brewery workers).

Local No. 91 (beverage workers).

Local No. 164 (beverage bottlers and drivers).

Bricklayers and Plasterers' International Union of America

Local No. 5, Secy., L. E. Hoffman, office, 2105 E. 21st St. (Association Hall).

Encaustic tile layers, Secy., William Barteld, res. 10200 Folk Ave.

Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers, International Association of

Local No. 17, Secy., John O'Brien, office, 2358 Ontario St.

Bridge Tenders' Federal Union No. 16180

Secy., James Malloy, res., 2087 W. 89th St.

Broom and Whisk Makers' Union, International

Local No. 59, Secy., H. F. Eckhart, res., 6007 Ellen Ave.

Building and Common Laborers' Union, International Hod Carriers

Local No. 10, Secy., George H. Brady, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Local No. 184, Secy., H. Black, res., 5616 Outhwaite Ave.

Local No. 360 (compressed air), Secy., J. E. Johnson, res., 1858 W. 44th St.

Carmen of America, Brotherhood of Railroad

Local No. 100, Secy., H. B. Grieve, res., 5302 Bridge Ave.

Local No. 443, Secy., H. E. Hansen, res., 3613 Highview Ave.

Local No. 1197, Secy., W. E. Barr, res., 3112 W. 33rd St.

Carpenters and Joiners of America, United Brotherhood of
—Carpenters District Council of Cuyahoga County, Secy., W. W. Davidson, office, Central Ave. and E. 14th St.

Local No. 11, Secy., E. W. Ward.

Local No. 39, Secy., Matthew Janeczek.

Local No. 105, Secy., A. G. Burgess.

Local No. 182, Secy., Gus Schroeter.

Local No. 1108, Secy., J. L. Peglar.

Local No. 1142, Secy., H. R. Kolsom.

Local No. 1180, Secy., John Palfy.

Local No. 1242, Secy., Norman Gruber.

Local No. 1365, Secy., A. E. Kalupske.

Local No. 1750, Secy., Max Koblintz.

Local No. 1650, Secy., Charles Loudat.

Local No. 1902, Secy., Peter Zelazny.

Local No. 1929, (pile drivers) Bus. Agt., Harry McLaughlin.

Local No. 2508, Secy., Harry Light.

Local No. 2509, Secy., P. Dunthorne.

Local No. 2510, Secy., Graham Boyle.

Local No. 2511, Secy., H. T. Hauser.

Carpet Layers, Drapers and Shade Hangers' Local Union

Secy., Henry J. Geerer, res., 2046 E. 81st St.

Carriage and Wagon Workers' Local Union, No. 2

Secy., William Bodecker, res., 3636 W. 46th St.

Cigarmakers' International Union

Local No. 17, Secy., John Hetzner, office, 409 Superior, N. W.

City and County Public Service Employees' Federal Union
No. 16562

Secy., William Whalen, res., 2077 W. 30th St.

Clerks, see Railway Clerks.

Cloth Hat and Cap Makers, United

Local No. 18.

Commercial Telegraphers' Union of America

Brokers' Sub-division No. 10, Secy. Treas., L. F. Solt, res., 14424 Dartmoor Ave., E. C.

Coopers' International Union of North America

Local No. 114, Secy., Frank Glabich, res., 5312 Bragg Ave.

Electrical Workers, International Brotherhood of—Cleveland office, 2182 E. 9th St.

Local No. 38 (construction), Bus. Agt., Clarence Sickman.

Local No. 39 (linemen), Secy., Bert Sutherland.

Local No. 78 (cable splicers), Secy., Leo A. Connors.

Elevator Constructors, International Union of

Local No. 17, Secy., John T. Bishop, office 2450 E. 9th St.

Engineers, International Union of Steam and Operating

Local No. 293 (hoisting), Secy., Henry Brodie, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Local No. 589 (stationary), Secy., J. F. Kalb, Jr., office, American House.

Federal Employees, National Federation of

Local No. 73, Secy., Edward F. Leutz.

Fire Fighters, International Association of

Local No. 93, Pres., C. A. Urbanowicz, res., 5813 Quinby Ave.

Firemen and Oilers, International Brotherhood of Stationary

Local No. 52, Bus. Agt., Peter Hummel, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Foremen of Street Repairs

Local No. 117, Secy., Harry J. Chinnock, res., 8834 Broadway.

Garment Workers, International Ladies—Cleveland joint board office, 1024 Walnut Ave., Mgr., Meyer Perlstein; Bus. Agt., Charles Kreindler.

Locals Nos. 26 and 27 (operators and tailors), Secy. of both, Philip Starkoff.

Local No. 29 (women garment makers), Secy., Ethel Ayon.

Local No. 37 (pressers), Secy., J. Libling.

Local No. 42 (cutters) Secy., Mano Zucker.

Local No. 94 (sample makers and ladies' tailors).

Garment Workers of America, United (men's clothing)

Local No. 42, Secy., Hattie Potting, res., 2031 W. 25th St.

Local No. 204, Secy., Martha Brunn, res., 4015 Whitman Ave.

Glass Workers, American Flint

Local No. 43, Secy., Albert J. Stone, res., 403 E. 152nd St.

Glassworkers, National Window, international headquarters; 419 Electric Bldg. Pres., J. M. Neenan; Secy., Thomas Reynolds, Treas., Joseph Slight. No local unions.

Granite Cutters' International Union

Cleveland Local, Secy., William Marshall, res., 2422 Prospect Ave.

Heat and Frost Insulators and Asbestos Workers, International Union of

Local No. 3, Secy., Ed Swan, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Horseshoers of United States and Canada, International Union of Journeymen

Local No. 15, Representative, William T. Hill, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' League of America

Local No. 106 (waiters and beverage dispensers), Secy., Edward A. Whissemore, office, 1776 E. 12th St.

Local No. 107 (waitresses), Secy., Kittie Donnelly, Superior Bldg.

Local No. 167 (cooks), Secy., Thomas Coletto, 1805 E. 9th St.

Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, Amalgamated Association of
Local No. 2 (Cataract lodge), Secy., J. T. Jones, res., 7517 Worley Ave.

Local No. 6 (Empire lodge), Secy., J. A. Thorpe, res., 9501 Heath Ave.

Local No. 44 (St. Clair lodge), Secy., J. F. Stokes, res., 1077 E. 143rd St.

Local No. 92 (Thrift lodge), Secy., J. H. Grant, res., 3364 E. 93rd St.

Local No. 100 (Lake Shore lodge), Secy., F. W. Leib, res., 1267 Addison Rd.

Local No. 108 (Justice lodge), Secy., J. B. Lewis, res., 4414 Superior Ave.

Lathers' International Union, Wood, Wire and Metal,
international headquarters, 401 Superior Bldg., Pres., William J. McSorley; seven vice presidents; Secy., P. J. Burns; Treas., Arthur Sanford. Publish *The Lather* (q. v.).

Local No. 2, Bus. Agt., Parker Franks, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Letter Carriers, National Association of

Local No. 40 (Forest City branch), Secy., Edward L. Matthias, res., 9804 Yale Ave.

Lithographers of America, Amalgamated

Local No. 6, Pres., Otto Tasch, res., 7707 Dix Ct.

Longshoremen's Association, International

Local No. 1104, Secy., Edward Gilbride, res., 7917 Goodman Ave.

Licensed Tugmen's Protective Association No. 5, Secy., Capt. Frank Moore, res., 2081 W. 98th St.

Fishermen's Union of Lake Erie, headquarters, Lorain.

Tug firemen and linemen's local, Secy., George R. McAuley, res., 9503 Nelson Ave.

Dock workers have locals; details unavailable.

Machinists, International Association of—Cleveland district lodge. Pres., A. Mahon, R. D. No. 1, Bedford; Bus. Agts., A. J. Bertrand and John Luthringer; office, 2416 E. 9th St.; Rec. Secy., William C. Winning, res., 1011 E. 78th St.; Secy. Treas., E. Rupnow, res., 503 E. 114th St.; Fin. Secy. and Treas., T. D. Neff, res., 3645 W. 32nd St.

Local No. 439, Fin. Secy., William Thoma, office, 2416 E. 9th St.

Local No. 532 (railway), Fin. Secy., T. D. Neff, res., 3545 W. 32nd St.

Local No. 584 (railway), Fin. Secy., T. J. Burke, res., 1036 E. 149th St.

Local No. 1363 (auto mechanics), Bus. Agt., A. J. Bertrand, 2416 E. 9th St.

Local No. 1419, Fin. Secy., H. Davis, res., 10221 Westchester Ave.

Maintenance of Way Employes and Railway Shop Laborers, United Brotherhood of—Employees of each railway in Cleveland have system locals. Local No. 1094 comprises Erie employes; local No. 1890, N. Y. C. employes. B. & O., Big Four and Nickel Plate employes also have locals.

Marine Engineers Beneficial Association, National

Local No. 2, Secy., Harry C. Browns, office, 1501 Columbus Rd.

Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen, Amalgamated

Local No. 395, Secy., William T. Voll, res., 1355 Lakeview Rd.

Local No. 577, Secy., Joseph Sollich, res., 5903 Train Ave.

Metal Polishers' International Union of North America

Local No. 3, Bus. Agt., William Burns, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Molders' Union of America, International—Joint board headquarters, Superior Bldg., Secy., Fred L. Baumgartner.

Locals Nos. 27, 218 and 430 same address.

Apprentice molders' local, Secy., W. H. Wilson.

Musicians, American Federation of

Local No. 4 (Musical Mutual Protective Association), Secy., Edward Haug, office, 2200 E. 21st St.

Local No. 550, Secy., Cal Dixon, office, E. 40th St. and Central Ave.

National Organization Masters, Mates and Pilots of America

Local No. 42, Secy., Capt. W. H. Smith, room 11, 1501 Columbus Rd.

Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, Brotherhood of—Cleveland district council No. 6, Secy., John St. Leger, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Local No. 128 (paperhangers), Secy., Edgar C. Ralph, res., 2237 E. 31st St.

Local No. 129 (fresco painters), Secy., Arthur Smith, res., 2552 E. 75th St.

Local No. 181 (glaziers), Secy., P. McGregor, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Local No. 639 (sign painters), Secy., R. C. Hundt, res., 3289 W. 42nd St.

Local No. 765, Fin. Secy., J. Jeffrey.

Local No. 867, Fin. Secy., Peter Hassenpflue.

Patternmakers' League of North America

Cleveland Association, No. 500, Secy., F. K. Young, office, 2105 E. 21st St.

Pavers, Rammermen, Asphalt Workers, Mastic Asphalt Workers, Asphalt Block Pavers, Flaggers, Bridge and Stone Curb Setters, International Union of

Local No. 64, Secy., Charles F. Weber, res., 1293 Idlewood Ave.

Local No. 109 (inspectors), Secy., William J. Warren, res., 2680 E. 127th St.

Photo Engravers' Union of North America, International

Local No. 24, Secy., W. J. Leffingwell, res., 1832 E. 57th St.

Piano, Organ and Musical Instrument Workers' International Union

Local No. 10, Secy., Thaddeus F. Rawson, res., 1473 Hopkins Ave., Lakewood.

Plasterers' and Cement Finishers' International Association of the United States and Canada, Operative

Local No. 80 (plasterers), Secy., John E. Rooney, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Local No. 404 (cement finishers), Secy., John Watson, 2450 E. 9th St.

Plumbers and Steamfitters of the United States and Canada, United Association of

Local No. 55 (plumbers), Secy., F. J. Mathis, 514 Superior Bldg.

Local No. 120 (steamfitters), Secy., Thomas Joyce, 2450 E. 9th St.

Local No. 669 (sprinkler fitters), Secy., E. A. Hopkins, 1604 E. 118th St.

Local No. 715 (marine pipe fitters), Secy., A. J. Densey, res., 3419 W. 47th St.

Plumbers and Sewer Pipe Laborers

Local No. 122, Fin. Secy., T. M. Lynch.

Polishers (see Metal Polishers)

Postal Employees, National Federation of

Local No. 72, Secy., John E. Scheidecker, res., 511 E. 115th St.

Printing Pressmen and Assistants Union of North America

Local No. 5 (webb pressmen), Secy., Arthur Schorah, res., 3111 W. 101st St.

Local No. 45 (press feeders), Secy., Otto Schneider, Superior Bldg.

Local No. 56 (pressmen), Secy., E. St. John, office, Superior Bldg.

Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employes, Brotherhood of—Cleveland council, Secy., J. W. Noragan, office, 2403 E. 9th St.

Local No. 47 (clerks), Secy., T. M. Steinman, res., 9814 N. Boulevard.

Local No. 411 (freight handlers), Secy., Thomas J. Bennett, res., 1315 E. 68th St.

Local No. 510 (N. Y. C. clerks), Secy., W. R. Maloney, res., 14614 Aspinwall Ave.

Local No. 573 (Penna. clerks), Secy., George E. Eggers, res., 2312 E. 89th St.

Local No. 725 (Big Four clerks), Secy., E. F. Aldrige, res., 1655 E. 73rd St.

Local No. 803 (B. & O. clerks), Secy., Nellie R. Smith, res., 1912 E. 86th St.

Local No. 816 (N. Y. C. freight clerks), Secy., Carl J. Urig, res., 1530 Coutant Ave., Lakewood.

Local No. 847 (W. & L. E. clerks), Secy., Harold R. Dippel, res., 1890 Haldane Rd.

Local No. 1106 (N. Y. C. & St. L. clerks), Secy., J. H. Heilig, res., 3313 Carnegie Ave.

Local No. 1192 (N. Y. C. general office clerks), Secy., J. C. Cattrell, res., 3100 Montclair Ave.

Local No. 1298 (N. Y. C. station employes), Secy., T. A. McGrath, res., 5710 Hough Ave.

Local No. 2100 (expressmen), Secy., D. C. Marsh, res., 1401 E. 90th St.

System board of adjustment, N. Y. C. lines west, Gen. Chr., W. J. Winston, office, 2403 E. 9th St.

Railroad Patrolmen, Brotherhood of

Cleveland local, organizer, Thomas McNamara.

Railway Mail Association

Cleveland branch, Secy., M. H. Knight, res., 2053 McKinley Ave.

Roofers, Composition, Damp and Waterproof Workers, International Brotherhood of

Local No. 44, Secy., E. M. Webber, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Roofers' Union of America, International Slate and Tile

Local No. 11, Bus. Agt., J. W. Frye, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Seamen's Union of America, International—Lake district

Sailors' Union of the Great Lakes, Cleveland branch, Secy.,

E. J. Sullivan, office, 1469 W. 3rd St.

Marine Firemen, Oilers and Water Tenders' Association of the Great Lakes, Cleveland branch, Secy., F. W. Slater, office, 819 Superior Ave., N. W.

Marine Cooks and Stewards' Union of the Great Lakes, Cleveland branch, Secy., R. J. Dundon, office, 1469 W. 3rd St.

Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance, Amalgamated
Local No. 65 (construction), Secy., W. M. O'Brien, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Local No. 246 (railway), Secy., George Kerruish, res., 7736 Colfax Rd.

Steel and Copper Plate Printers of North America, International

Local No. 12, Secy., Maurice Stamm, res., 10554 Glenville Ave.

Stereotypers' and Electrotypers' Union, International

Local No. 22, Secy., F. K. Russell, res., 7117 Donald Ave.

Stonecutters' Association, Journeymen

Secy., James Cartwell, res., 824 E. 100th St.

Stove Mounters' International Union

Local No. 29, Secy., E. L. Bochert, res., 1905 E. 26th St.

Street and Electric Railway Employes of America, Amalgamated Association of

Division No. 268, Fin. Secy., William Rea, office, 602 Finance Bldg.

Switchmen's Union of North America

Local No. 11, Treas., W. J. Keegan, 1305 Allegheny Ave.

Local No. 55, Secy., O. M. Tippin, res., 18410 Nottingham Rd.

Tailors' Union of America, Journeymen

Local No. 162, Secy., M. J. Sillinsky, office, 2450 E. 9th St.

Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, International Brotherhood of—Cleveland district council, 117 High Ave

Local No. 392 (van drivers), Secy., M. J. Leibler.

Local No. 407 (truck drivers), Secy., Thomas Flynn.

Local No. 433 (sanitary drivers), Secy., Charles L. Robinson.

Local No. 422 (ice wagon drivers), Secy., W. H. Clem.

Local No. 436 (coal and building material), Secy., Stanton Fassett.

Local No. 449 (milk wagon drivers), Secy., A. Knepper.

Local No. 544 (laundry drivers), Secy., Julius Robbins.

Local No. 561 (express drivers), Secy., D. E. Glover.

Technical Engineers, Architects and Draftsmen

Local No. 33, Secy., F. S. Gleichauf, res., 1301 W. 85th St.

Telegraphers, Order of Railway—Cleveland members belong to "divisions" which have jurisdiction over entire railway systems.

Theatrical Stage Employes and Moving Picture Machine Operators of the United States and Canada

Local No. 160 (operators), Secy., Harry Holmden, office, Erie Bldg.

Stage employes, Bus. Agt., J. B. Fitzgerald, office, Erie Bldg.

Typographical Union, International

Local No. 6, Secy., William Freiling, res., 2145 W. 95th St.

Local No. 53, Secy., F. W. Steffen, office, 717 Superior Ave., N.E.

Upholsterers' and Trimmers' International Union of North America

Local No. 35, Secy., Miss M. McLaughlin, res., 1319 E. 93rd St.

Local No. 48, Secy., Fred Hammel, res., 13447 Merl Ave.

RAILWAY BROTHERHOODS

Independent railway labor brotherhoods, members of the Sixteen Standard Recognized Railway Labor Organizations which negotiate with the Railway Labor Board, Chicago.

Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, international headquarters, 11th floor, B. of L. E. Bldg. About 80,000 members in the United States and Canada: steam and electric locomotive engineers. Organized March 17, 1863, present name Aug. 17, 1864. Officers:

Warren S. Stone, grand chief engineer (i. e., president).

Nine assistant grand chief engineers (vice presidents).

W. B. Prenter, first grand engineer (secretary and treasurer).

C. H. Salmons, second grand engineer (editor, *Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers' Journal*, monthly magazine).

Subsidiary: Locomotive Engineers' Mutual Life and Accident Association; org. Dec. 3, 1867. W. E. Futch, president; C. E. Richards, vice president.

Six subordinate lodges or locals in Cleveland: Nos. 31, 167, 318, 542, 745.

Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, international headquarters, 1213 Ulmer Bldg. Has about 186,000 members in the United States and Canada: brakemen, baggagemen, flagmen, yardmasters, yard conductors and switchmen. Org. Sept. 23, 1883; present name, 1890. Officers:

William G. Lee, president.

T. R. Dodge, assistant president.

A. E. King, general secretary and treasurer.

Daniel L. Cease, editor and manager *The Railroad Trainman*, monthly magazine.

Five Cleveland subordinate lodges or locals, Nos. 132, 140, 237, 260, 277.

Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, international headquarters, 9th floor Guardian Bldg. About 126,000

members in the United States and Canada; engineers, firemen and hostlers. Org. Dec. 1, 1873, present name Jan. 1, 1097. Officers:

W. S. Carter, president.

Timothy Shea, assistant president.

Nine vice presidents.

A. H. Hawley, general secretary and treasurer.

John F. McNamee, editor and manager *Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen's Magazine*, monthly publication; office, 2112 E. 46th St.

Three Cleveland subordinate lodges or locals, Nos. 10, 183 and 840.

Order of Railway Conductors, international headquarters, Cedar Rapids, Ia., L. E. Shepperd, president, is expecting to move its headquarters to Cleveland this year. Has subordinate lodges or locals here.

All other labor organizations in the Sixteen Standard Recognized Railway Labor Organizations are international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, though not all of them with the Cleveland Federation of Labor. There are also several associations of subordinate railway officials which have members in Cleveland and which deal with the Railway Labor Board, but their national or international headquarters are elsewhere.

LOCALS OF INDEPENDENT UNIONS

Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America—Cleveland joint board, Mgr., Jacob Spitz, office, B. of L. E. Bank Bldg.

Local No. 112, tailors, operators, pressers, finishers.

Local No. 124, cutters.

Local No. 125, bushelmen and cleaners.

Amalgamated Metal Workers of America

Local No. 25.

Amalgamated Society of Engineers (headquarters in England)

Cleveland local, Secy., Isaac Cowan, res., 12214 Ashbury Ave.

Brotherhood of Railway Police, Cleveland district.

International Workers in the Amalgamated Food Industries

Local No. 19, Organizer, Joseph N. Jodlbauer, office, 4307 Lorain Ave.

Lithuanian Federation of Labor, Cleveland branch.

Order of Railway Expressmen

Cleveland local, Pres., C. O. Koenig, res., 3660 E. 59th St.

Shop and Maintenance Electric Workers League (no national affiliation), Secy., Basil H. Ayer, res., 555 E. 102nd St.

United Association of Railway Employes of North America. Known to have membership in Cleveland, but numbers of locals and names of officers are lacking.

UNMARRIED MOTHERS, INSTITUTIONS FOR

FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME

523 Eddy Road

Eddy 2445

Org. and inc. 1911. Member Welfare Federation. Registered with State Department of Health. One of 90 homes throughout the United States, the first being established in New York City in 1883.

Purpose: to aid, encourage and provide a temporary home for unfortunate women and girls.

Takes in girls from all stations in life. Unwed mothers must remain in the Home until baby is six months old. Given nursing care and trained for all kinds of house work. Follow-up work after girls leave the Home.

Capacity, 15. During past fiscal year provided temporary home, medical care and prenatal instruction to 90 unmarried mothers; cared for 59 babies.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$5,944; earnings, \$500; Community Fund, \$5,444.

Officers: Pres., Mrs. H. H. Cully; Vice Pres., Mrs. Harry Thompson; Secy., Mrs. R. R. Christian; Treas., Mrs. T. Hanaihan.

Person in charge: Mrs. Ella Jewell, Supt.

SALVATION ARMY RESCUE HOME

5905 Kinsman Road

Rosedale 1299

Org. 1892. Member Welfare Federation. Registered with State Department of Health.

Purpose: To care for unmarried mothers and their babies.

Capacity, 46 adults. Provides shelter, training and medical care. Ward for maternity cases. Children's nursery, accommodation for 36 children from 1 to 6 years of age. Acts in a probationary capacity with courts which may assign young women offenders to them. Keeps in touch with girls after they leave.

During 1920 handled 150 cases of adults, giving 9,896 days' care, and 120 children, giving 10,751 days' care. Held 780 meetings in the Home.

The Woman's Guild of the Salvation Army, org. 1916, membership 179, is organized to help the girls in the Home and the children in the nursery. Secy., Mrs. I. Mackaress.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$16,350; earnings, \$3,860; endowment and misc., \$3,815; Community Fund, \$8,675.

Person in charge: Commandant, Mrs. Coates.

THE RETREAT
2697 Woodhill Road
Garfield 1966

Org. 1869. Member Welfare Federation. Registered with State Department of Health. Maintained by the Y. W. C. A.

Purpose: A temporary home for unmarried expectant mothers in need of shelter and friends.

Capacity, 14. May enter home any time prior to the birth of the child, but must remain for six months after confinement. Prenatal instruction and medical care given. Training in house work, practical nursing, sewing, etc., Bible lessons.

Budget for 1921: Total budget expense, \$9,243; earnings, \$1,200; endowment and misc., \$3,170; Community Fund, \$4,873.

Person in charge: Belle Brannan, Supt. Service staff, 3.

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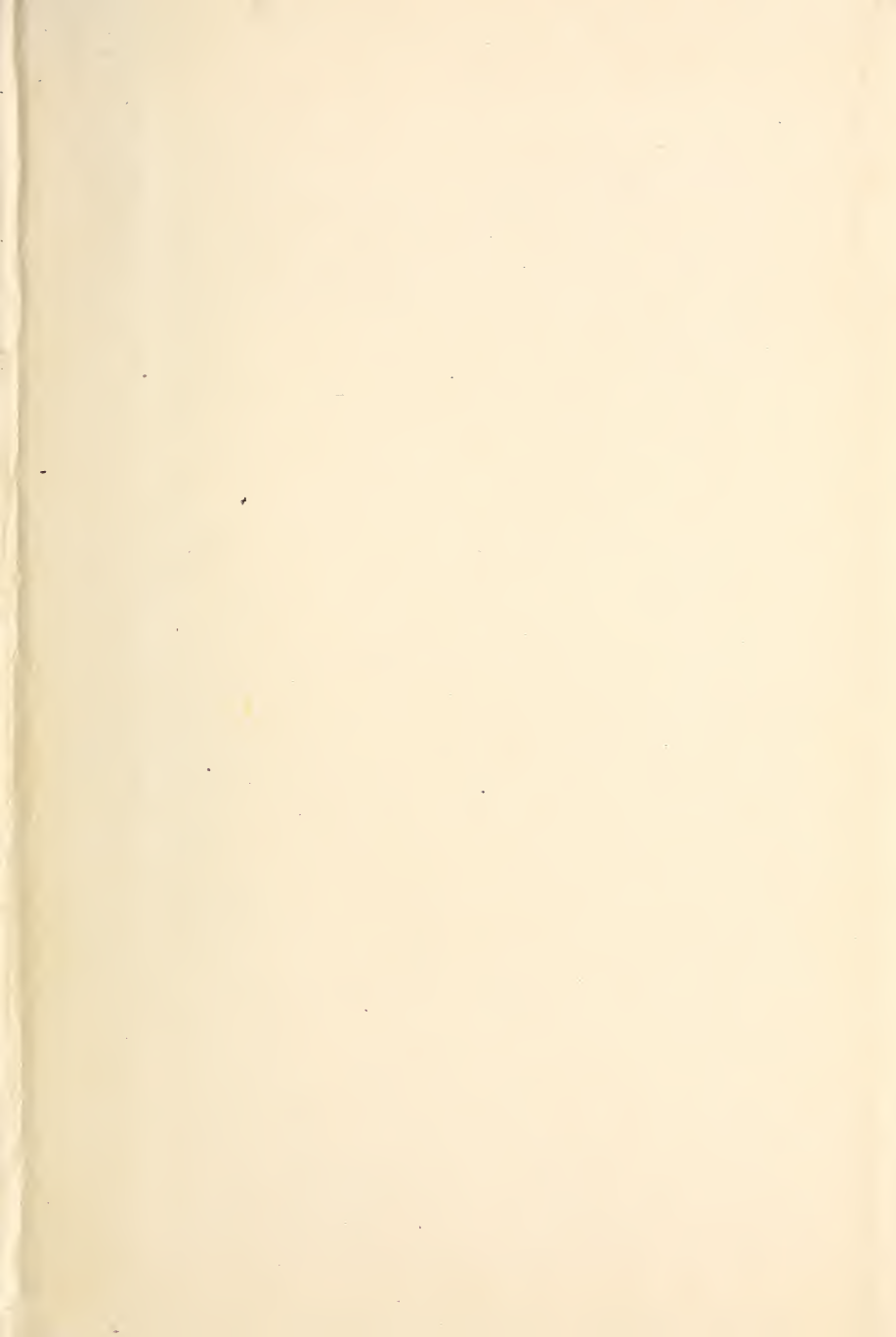
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